Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited)

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Report on Review of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

(English Translation of a Report Originally Issued in Korean)

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of **KB Financial Group Inc.**

Reviewed Financial Statements

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements of KB Financial Group Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group"). These condensed consolidated interim financial statements consist of the consolidated interim statement of financial position of the Group as at March 31, 2024, and the related consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, and material accounting policy information and other selected explanatory notes, expressed in Korean Won.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("Korean IFRS") No. 1034 Interim Financial Reporting, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of condensed consolidated interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with quarterly or semi-annual review standards established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Korean IFRS No. 1034 Interim Financial Reporting.

Other Matters

We have audited the consolidated statement of financial position of the Group as at December 31, 2023, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, not presented herein, in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing. We expressed an unqualified opinion on those financial statements in our audit report dated March 6, 2024. The consolidated statement of financial position as at December 31, 2023, presented herein for comparative purposes, is consistent, in all material respects, with the above audited statement of financial position as at December 31, 2023.

Review standards and their application in practice vary among countries. The procedures and practices used in the Republic of Korea to review such financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

/s/ Samil PricewaterhouseCoopers Seoul, Korea May 16, 2024

This report is effective as of May 16, 2024, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that there is a possibility that the above review report may have to be revised to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

KB Financial Group Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023

| (in millions of Korean won) | (in | millions | of Korea | n won) |
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|----------|--------|
|-----------------------------|-----|----------|----------|--------|

| (in millions of Korean won) | Notes | | arch 31, 2024 (Unaudited) | Dece | ember 31, 2023 |
|--|----------|----|------------------------------|------|----------------|
| Assets | | | | | |
| Cash and due from financial institutions | 4,6,7,30 | ₩ | 30,509,269 | ₩ | 29,836,311 |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 4,6,11 | | 77,356,807 | | 77,038,267 |
| Derivative financial assets | 4,6,8 | | 7,260,440 | | 6,157,628 |
| Loans measured at amortized cost | 4,6,9,10 | | 448,194,423 | | 444,805,287 |
| Financial investments | 4,6,11 | | 124,966,655 | | 122,199,529 |
| Investments in associates and joint ventures | 1,2,11 | | 700,626 | | 722,222 |
| Insurance contract assets | 29 | | 268,419 | | 229,640 |
| Reinsurance contract assets | 29 | | 1,552,936 | | 1,655,168 |
| Property and equipment | 20 | | 5,310,307 | | 4,945,699 |
| Investment property | | | 3,962,852 | | 4,109,784 |
| Intangible assets | | | 1,961,022 | | 1,950,858 |
| Net defined benefit assets | 18 | | 382,385 | | 374,090 |
| Current income tax assets | 10 | | 274,900 | | 244,317 |
| Deferred income tax assets | 12,25 | | 335,124 | | 274,225 |
| | 12,25 | | | | |
| Assets held for sale | 4.0 | | 119,494 | | 208,230 |
| Other assets Total assets | 4,6 | ₩ | 29,084,622 732,240,281 | ₩ | 20,986,897 |
| Total assets | | VV | 732,240,201 | VV | 715,738,152 |
| Liabilities | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | 4,6,13 | ₩ | 11,267,107 | ₩ | 10,920,435 |
| Derivative financial liabilities | 4,6,8 | | 7,236,591 | | 6,210,639 |
| Deposits | 4,6,14 | | 418,070,668 | | 406,512,434 |
| Borrowings | 4,6,15 | | 62,993,551 | | 69,583,561 |
| Debentures | 4,6,16 | | 70,002,922 | | 69,176,668 |
| Insurance contract liabilities | 29 | | 50,704,289 | | 50,308,552 |
| Reinsurance contract liabilities | 29 | | 37,353 | | 36,030 |
| Provisions | 17 | | 2,062,011 | | 1,444,418 |
| Net defined benefit liabilities | 18 | | 72,939 | | 81,869 |
| Current income tax liabilities | | | 146,395 | | 145,335 |
| Deferred income tax liabilities | 12,25 | | 2,004,644 | | 2,179,966 |
| Other liabilities | 4,6 | | 48,434,480 | | 40,264,935 |
| Total liabilities | | | 673,032,950 | | 656,864,842 |
| Equity | | | | | |
| Share capital | | | 2,090,558 | | 2,090,558 |
| Hybrid securities | | | 5,431,863 | | 5,032,803 |
| Capital surplus | | | 16,639,873 | | 16,647,916 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | 27 | | 1,531,423 | | 2,295,165 |
| Retained earnings | | | 32,439,145 | | 32,029,199 |
| Treasury shares | | | (996,774) | | (1,165,837) |
| Equity attributable to shareholders of the Parent Company | 19 | | 57,136,088 | _ | 56,929,804 |
| Non-controlling interests | | | 2,071,243 | | 1,943,506 |
| Total equity | | | 59,207,331 | | 58,873,310 |
| Total liabilities and equity | | ₩ | 732,240,281 | ₩ | 715,738,152 |

The above consolidated interim statements of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income

Three-month Periods Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(in millions of Korean won, except per share amounts)

| | Notes | 2024 (Unaudited) | 2023 (Unaudited) |
|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Interest income | | ₩ 7,613,962 | ₩ 6,866,583 |
| Interest income from financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income and amortized cost Interest income from financial instruments at fair value | | 7,228,877 | 6,527,556 |
| through profit or loss | | 376,753 | 333,477 |
| Insurance finance interest income | | 8,332 | 5,550 |
| Interest expense | | (4,462,477) | (4,042,718) |
| Interest expense | | (4,066,526) | (3,639,880) |
| Insurance finance interest expense | | (395,951) | (402,838) |
| Net interest income | 5,20 | 3,151,485 | 2,823,865 |
| Fee and commission income | | 1,396,300 | 1,334,702 |
| Fee and commission expense | | (406,207) | (420,696) |
| Net fee and commission income | 5,21 | 990,093 | 914,006 |
| Insurance income | | 2,727,558 | 2,663,134 |
| Insurance income | | 2,689,474 | 2,498,548 |
| Reinsurance income | | 38,084 | 164,586 |
| Insurance expense | | (2,189,179) | (2,270,727) |
| Insurance service expense | | (1,973,227) | (2,073,226) |
| Reinsurance expense | | (215,952) | (197,501) |
| Net insurance income | 5,29 | 538,379 | 392,407 |
| Net gains (losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | 5,22 | 249,133 | 773,407 |
| Other insurance finance income (expenses) | 29 | (112,426) | (269,060) |
| Net other operating expenses | 5,23 | (404,710) | (260,124) |
| General and administrative expenses | 5,18,24 | (1,628,236) | (1,566,286) |
| Operating income before provision for credit losses | 4 | 2,783,718 | 2,808,215 |
| Provision for credit losses | 5,7,9,10,17 | (428,270) | (668,188) |
| Net operating income | 5 | 2,355,448 | 2,140,027 |
| Share of profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures | 5 | (1,419) | (2,496) |
| Net other non-operating income (expenses) | 5 | (946,545) | (93,665) |
| Net non-operating income (expenses) | | (947,964) | (96,161) |
| Profit before income tax expense | 5 | 1,407,484 | 2,043,866 |
| Income tax expense | 5,25 | (344,270) | (533,575) |
| Profit for the period | 5 | 1,063,214 | 1,510,291 |

(Continued)

Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income

Three-month Periods Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

| (in millions of Korean won, except per share amounts) | | | | | |
|---|-------|----|-------------------|----|--------------------|
| | Notes | 41 | 2024 naudited) | // | 2023 Jnaudited) |
| | Notes | | naudited) | | Jilauulteu) |
| Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: | | | | | |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities Share of other comprehensive income (loss) | | ₩ | 8,995 | ₩ | 5,828 |
| of associates and joint ventures Gains (losses) on equity securities at fair value | | | - | | (2) |
| through other comprehensive income Fair value changes of financial liabilities designated | | | (12,566) | | (110) |
| at fair value through profit or loss due to own credit risk | | | (8,843) | | (49,975) |
| | | | (12,414) | | (44,259) |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: | | | | | |
| Currency translation differences Gains (losses) on debt securities at | | | 162,945 | | 115,819 |
| fair value through other comprehensive income | | | (657,227) | | 1,525,457 |
| Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates and joint ventures | | | (142) | | (4,158) |
| Gains on cash flow hedging instruments | 8 | | (36,797) | | (35,465) |
| Losses on hedging instruments of net investments in foreign operations | 8 | | (51,203) | | (30,133) |
| Insurance finance income (expense) | 29 | | (164,964) | | (1,042,466) |
| | | | (747,388) | | 529,054 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of tax | | | (759,802) | | 484,795 |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period | | ₩ | 303,412 | ₩ | 1,995,086 |
| Profit attributable to: | 5 | | | | |
| Shareholders of the Parent Company | | ₩ | 1,049,133 | ₩ | 1,508,708 |
| Non-controlling interests | | | 14,081 | | 1,583 |
| _ | | ₩ | 1,063,214 | ₩ | 1,510,291 |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period attributable to |): | | | | |
| Shareholders of the Parent Company | | ₩ | 281,279 | ₩ | 1,982,382 |
| Non-controlling interests | | | 22,133 | | 12,704 |
| | | ₩ | 303,412 | ₩ | 1,995,086 |
| Earnings per share (in Korean won) | 28 | | | | |
| Basic earnings per share | | ₩ | 2,627 | ₩ | 3,782 |
| Diluted earnings per share | | | 2,584 | | 3,697 |

he above consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying note:

Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity

Three-month Periods Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

| (in millions of Korean won) | | | | | | | | | _ |
|---|-------|-----------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | | Equity | attributable to sharel | olders of the Parent (| Company | | | |
| | | | | | Accumulated | | | | |
| | | | | | other | | | | |
| | | Share | Hybrid | Capital | comprehensive | Retained | Treasury | Non-controlling | Total |
| | Notes | capital | securities | surplus | income | earnings | shares | interests | equity |
| Balance as of January 1, 2023 (Before the restatement) | ₩ | 2,090,558 | 4,434,251 | 16,940,731 | 1,312,521 | 28,922,273 | (836,188) | 1,280,102 | 54,144,248 |
| Changes in accounting policies | | - | | | (62,599) | 26,152 | _ | | (36,447) |
| Balance as of January 1, 2023 (After the restatement) | | 2,090,558 | 4,434,251 | 16,940,731 | 1,249,922 | 28,948,425 | (836,188) | 1,280,102 | 54,107,801 |
| Comprehensive income for the period | | | | | | | | | |
| Profit (loss) for the period | | - | | | - | 1,508,708 | - | 1,583 | 1,510,291 |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities | | - | | | 5,032 | - | - | 796 | 5,828 |
| Currency translation differences | | - | | | 105,479 | - | _ | 10,340 | 115,819 |
| Gains (losses) on financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income and transfer to retained earnings | | _ | | | 1,525,920 | (558) | - | (15) | 1,525,347 |
| Share of other comprehensive loss of associates and joint ventures | | - | | | (4,160) | | - | - | (4,160) |
| Gains (losses) on cash flow hedging instruments | | - | | | (35,465) | - | _ | _ | (35,465) |
| Losses on hedging instruments of net investments in foreign operations | | _ | | | (30,133) | _ | _ | _ | (30,133) |
| Insurance finance income | | _ | | | (1,042,466) | _ | _ | _ | (1,042,466) |
| Fair value changes of financial liabilities designated at fair value | | | | | (.,,, | | | | (-,,, |
| through profit or loss due to own credit risk | | - | - | | (49,975) | - | _ | - | (49,975) |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period | | - | - | - | 474,232 | 1,508,150 | - | 12,704 | 1,995,086 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Transactions with shareholders | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual dividends paid to shareholders of the Parent Company | | - | - | | - | (564,970) | - | - | (564,970) |
| Issuance of hybrid securities | | - | 598,552 | ! - | - | - | - | 409,085 | 1,007,637 |
| Dividends on hybrid securities | | - | | - | - | (40,703) | - | (17,467) | (58,170) |
| Acquisition of treasury shares | | - | | - | - | - | (271,745) | - | (271,745) |
| Others | | - | | (42) | - | - | - | (2,224) | (2,266) |
| Total transactions with shareholders | | - | 598,552 | (42) | - | (605,673) | (271,745) | 389,394 | 110,486 |
| | - | | | | | | | | |
| Balance as of March 31, 2023 (Unaudited) | ₩ | 2,090,558 | W 5,032,803 | W 16,940,689 | ₩ 1,724,154 | ₩ 29,850,902 | ₩ (1,107,933) | W 1,682,200 | ₩ 56,213,373 |
| Balance as of January 1, 2024 | ₩ | 2,090,558 | ₩ 5,032,803 | ₩ 16,647,916 | ₩ 2,295,165 | ₩ 32,029,199 | ₩ (1,165,837) | ₩ 1,943,506 | ₩ 58,873,310 |
| Comprehensive income for the period | | | | | | | | | |
| Profit for the period | | - | | | - | 1,049,133 | - | 14,081 | 1,063,214 |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities | | _ | | | 8,751 | _ | _ | 244 | 8,995 |
| Currency translation differences | | - | | | 155,039 | - | _ | 7,906 | 162,945 |
| Losses on financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income and transfer to retained earnings | | _ | _ | | (665,583) | (4,111) | _ | (99) | (669,793) |
| Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures | | _ | | | (142) | , | _ | (55) | (142) |
| Losses on cash flow hedging instruments | | _ | | | (36,797) | _ | _ | _ | (36,797) |
| Losses on hedging instruments of net investments in foreign operations | | _ | | | (51,203) | _ | _ | _ | (51,203) |
| Insurance finance expenses | | _ | _ | _ | (164,964) | _ | _ | _ | (164,964) |
| Fair value changes of financial liabilities designated at fair value | | | | | (104,304) | | | | (104,304) |
| through profit or loss due to own credit risk | | - | | | (8,843) | - | - | - | (8,843) |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period | _ | - | | - | (763,742) | 1,045,022 | - | 22,132 | 303,412 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Transactions with shareholders | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual dividends paid to shareholders of the Parent Company | | - | | - | - | (587,006) | - | - | (587,006) |
| Issuance of hybrid securities | | - | 399,060 | - | - | - | - | 129,973 | 529,033 |
| Dividends on hybrid securities | | - | | - | - | (48,070) | - | (22,477) | (70,547) |
| Acquisition of treasury shares | | - | - | - | - | - | (65,537) | - | (65,537) |
| Disposal of treasury shares | | - | - | - | - | - | 234,600 | - | 234,600 |
| Gains on disposal of treasury shares | | - | - | 3,975 | - | - | - | - | 3,975 |
| Others | | - | | (12,018) | - | | - | (1,891) | (13,909) |
| Total transactions with shareholders | _ | - | 399,060 | (8,043) | | (635,076) | 169,063 | 105,605 | 30,609 |
| Balance as of March 31, 2024 (Unaudited) | ₩ | 2,090,558 | ₩ 5,431,863 | 16,639,873 | ₩ 1,531,423 | ₩ 32,439,145 | ₩ (996,774) | ₩ 2,071,243 | ₩ 59,207,331 |

The above consolidated interim statements of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows

Three-month Periods Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(in millions of Korean won)

| | Notes | (U | 2024 naudited) | (U | 2023 naudited) |
|--|-------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | | | |
| Profit for the period | | ₩ | 1,063,214 | ₩ | 1,510,291 |
| Adjustment for non-cash items | | | | | |
| Net gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | (126,306) | | (615,765) |
| Net losses on derivative financial instruments | | | | | |
| for hedging purposes | | | 65,926 | | 18,329 |
| Provision for credit losses | | | 428,270 | | 668,188 |
| Net gains on financial investments | | | (13,521) | | (18,464) |
| Share of loss of associates and joint ventures | | | 1,419 | | 2,496 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | | | 216,882 | | 205,533 |
| Other net losses on property and equipment/intangible assets | | | 73,294 | | 63,603 |
| Share-based payments | | | 59,901 | | 11,361 |
| Provision for policy reserves | | | - | | 382 |
| Post-employment benefits | | | 46,391 | | 36,787 |
| Net interest income | | | (19,621) | | (6,321) |
| Gains (losses) on foreign currency translation | | | 462,154 | | (26,314) |
| Insurance finance income | | | (2,841,375) | | (2,651,431) |
| Reinsurance finance expense | | | 440,770 | | 270,218 |
| Other expenses | | | 226,100 | | 194,570 |
| | | | (979,716) | | (1,846,828) |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities | | | | | |
| Financial asset at fair value through profit or loss | | | 208,850 | | (834,106) |
| Derivative financial instruments | | | (14,054) | | (23,761) |
| Loans measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | | | (98,728) | | (116,388) |
| Loans measured at amortized cost | | | (3,016,264) | | 652,151 |
| Current income tax assets | | | (30,583) | | (14,496) |
| Deferred income tax assets | | | (56,432) | | (11,503) |
| Other assets | | | (8,319,607) | | (6,854,888) |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | | 290,139 | | (1,062,396) |
| Deposits | | | 10,349,069 | | (6,603,254) |
| Current income tax liabilities | | | 1,060 | | (866,500) |
| Deferred income tax liabilities | | | 101,545 | | 1,428,984 |
| Other liabilities | | | 7,133,780 | | 10,039,564 |
| Insurance contract assets | | | (38,778) | | (69,242) |
| Reinsurance contract assets | | | (336,303) | | (283,615) |
| Insurance contract liabilities | | | 3,001,188 | | 3,013,729 |
| Reinsurance contract liabilities | | | 8,218 | | 20,595 |
| Investment contract liabilities | | | (144,464) | | (225,062) |
| | | | 9,038,636 | | (1,810,188) |
| Net cash inflow (outflow) from operating activities | | | 9,122,134 | | (2,146,725) |
| | | | | | |

(Continued)

KB Financial Group Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows Three-month Periods Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(in millions of Korean won)

| | Notes | 2024 (Unaudited) | 2023 (Unaudited) |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| Net cash flows from derivative financial instruments for | | | |
| hedging purposes | | (870) | (2,269) |
| Disposal of financial asset at fair value through profit or loss | | 4,267,546 | 3,614,766 |
| Acquisition of financial asset at fair value through profit or loss | | (4,503,400) | (1,869,263) |
| Disposal of financial investments | | 11,127,360 | 12,662,216 |
| Acquisition of financial investments | | (14,070,438) | (9,658,046) |
| Disposal of investments in associates and joint ventures | | 45,989 | 28,692 |
| Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures | | (25,069) | (10,961) |
| Disposal of property and equipment | | 960 | 1,199 |
| Acquisition of property and equipment | | (33,589) | (34,071) |
| Acquisition of investment property | | - | (123,549) |
| Disposal of intangible assets | | 3,070 | 185 |
| Acquisition of intangible assets | | (82,508) | (178,208) |
| Net cash flows from changes in ownership of subsidiaries | | (40,273) | (287,482) |
| Others | | (89,912) | 58,805 |
| Net cash inflow (outflow) from investing activities | | (3,401,134) | 4,202,014 |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | | |
| Net cash flows from derivative financial instruments for | | | |
| hedging purposes | | (51,604) | 18,952 |
| Net decrease in borrowings | | (7,702,793) | (4,072,109) |
| Increase in debentures | | 9,124,882 | 13,466,265 |
| Decrease in debentures | | (7,423,739) | (13,977,682) |
| Increase in other payables to trust accounts | | 786,222 | (.0,0,002) |
| Decrease in other payables to trust accounts | | - | (103,073) |
| Issuance of hybrid securities | | 399,060 | 598,552 |
| Dividends paid on hybrid securities | | (48,070) | (40,703) |
| Acquisition of treasury shares | | (65,537) | (271,745) |
| Redemption of principal of lease liabilities | | (73,284) | (224,646) |
| Decrease in non-controlling interests | | 107,496 | 391,618 |
| Others | | (65,601) | (299,133) |
| Net cash outflow from financing activities | | (5,012,968) | (4,513,704) |
| | | | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | | 165,735 | 22,044 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | | 873,767 | (2,436,371) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period | 30 | 25,826,588 | 26,534,798 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period | 30 | ₩ 26,700,355 | ₩ 24,098,427 |

The above consolidated interim statements of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

1. The Parent Company

KB Financial Group Inc. (the "Parent Company") was incorporated on September 29, 2008, under the Financial Holding Companies Act of Korea. KB Financial Group Inc. and its subsidiaries (the "Group") derive substantially all of their revenue and income from providing a broad range of banking and related financial services to consumers and corporations. The Parent Company's main business purpose is to control subsidiaries that engage in the financial business or subsidiaries closely related to the financial business through the stock ownership. The Parent Company's headquarter is located at 26, Gukjegeumyung-ro 8-gil, Yeongdeungpo-gu, Seoul. In 2011, Kookmin Bank spun off its credit card business segment and established a new separate credit card company, KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. and KB Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. merged with KB Futures Co., Ltd. The Group established KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. in January 2012, acquired Yehansoul Savings Bank Co., Ltd. in September 2013, and KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. merged with Yehansoul Savings Bank Co., Ltd. in January 2014. In March 2014, the Group acquired Woori Financial Co., Ltd. and changed the name to KB Capital Co., Ltd. Meanwhile, the Group included LIG Insurance Co., Ltd. as an associate and changed the name to KB Insurance Co., Ltd. in June 2015, and KB Insurance Co., Ltd. became one of the subsidiaries through a tender offer in May 2017. Also, the Group included Hyundai Securities Co., Ltd. as an associate in June 2016 and included as a subsidiary in October 2016 by comprehensive exchange of shares. Hyundai Securities Co., Ltd. merged with KB Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. in December 2016 and changed its name to KB Securities Co., Ltd. in January 2017. In August 2020, the Group acquired Prudential Life Insurance Company of Korea Ltd. which was classified as a subsidiary and the name was changed to KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. in December 2022. Then in January 2023, it merged with another existing KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd.

The Parent Company's share capital as of March 31, 2024, is \(\psi 2,090,558\) million. The Parent Company has been listed on the Korea Exchange ("KRX") since October 10, 2008, and on the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") for its American Depositary Shares ("ADS") since September 29, 2008. Number of shares authorized in its Articles of Incorporation is 1,000 million.

2. Basis of Preparation

2.1 Application of Korean IFRS

The Group maintains its accounting records in Korean won and prepares statutory consolidated financial statements in the Korean language in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("Korean IFRS"). The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the Korean language consolidated financial statements.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS. Korean IFRS are the standards and related interpretations issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") that have been adopted by the Republic of Korea.

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. Management also needs to exercise judgment in applying the Group's accounting policies. The areas that require a more complex and higher level of judgment or areas that require significant assumptions and estimations are disclosed in Note 2.4.

The Group's consolidated interim financial statements for the three-month period ended March 31, 2024, have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS No.1034 *Interim Financial Reporting* and contain less information than is required in annual consolidated financial statements. Selected explanatory notes include descriptions of transactions or events that are significant in understanding change in financial position and financial performance of the Group since the end of the previous annual reporting period. These consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean IFRS which is effective or early adopted as of March 31, 2024.

- 2.1.1 The Group has applied the following new and amended standards for the first time for its annual reporting period commencing January 1, 2024.
- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1001 "Presentation of Financial Statements" Classification of Liabilities into Current and Non-Current Liabilities with Covenants

Liabilities are classified as current or non-current based on their substantive rights existing at the end of the reporting period, without considering the possibility of exercising the right to delay the payment or management's expectations. Also, if the transfer of equity instruments is included in the payment of liabilities, it is excluded if the option to pay with equity instruments is recognized separately from the liability in a compound financial instrument and meets the definition of equity instruments. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1007 "Statement of Cash Flows" and No.1107 "Financial Instruments: Disclosures" – Disclosure of Supplier Finance Arrangements

The amendments require disclosure of the effects of supplier finance arrangements on the Group's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

- 2.1.1 The Group has applied the following new and amended standards for the first time for its annual reporting period commencing January 1, 2024. (cont'd)
- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1116 "Leases" Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

The amendments require a seller-lessee to subsequently measure lease liabilities arising from a leaseback in a way that it does not recognize any amount of the gain or loss that relates to the right of use it retains. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1001 "Presentation of Financial Statements" - Disclosure of Virtual Asset

The amendments require additional disclosure for virtual assets held by the Group, virtual assets entrusted by customers to the Group, and the issuance and transfer of virtual assets. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

- 2.1.2 The following are the accounting standards that have been established or announced but have not yet been implemented, which the Group has not applied
- Amendment of Korean IFRS No.1021 "The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates" and Korean IFRS No.1101 "First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards" Lack of exchangeability

The amendments require the Group to determine a spot exchange rate when exchangeability is lacking, and to disclose information on the nature and financial effects of the currency not being exchangeable into the other currency, the spot exchange rate(s) used, the estimation process, and the risks to which the Group is exposed. This amendment will be applied to the financial statements for the accounting year beginning on or after January 1, 2025. These amendments do not have a significant impact on the financial statements.

2.1.3 Restatement of financial statements for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 for the application of "Variable Fee Approach"

The Group has initially applied on December 31, 2023, guidelines for calculating policy reserves and recognizing revenue for insurance companies announced by Financial Supervisory Service (FSS) in South Korea. Under these guidelines, the Group applied the "Variable Fee Approach" to the financial statements for the year and as of December 31, 2023. The effects of this change have been retrospectively applied to the comparative disclosure for past periods as a "change in accounting policy." The consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity, and cash flows for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 for the comparative disclosure have been restated to reflect the impact of this retrospective application. The effect of the change in accounting policy to the consolidated statement of financial position as of March 31, 2023 and the consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 is as follows.

2.1.3.1 the consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023

| | Before the effects | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|--|
| | of change in | of change in | Net increase | |
| | accounting policy | accounting policy | (decrease) | |
| Interest income | ₩ 2,785,593 | 3 ₩ 2,823,865 | ₩ 38,272 | |
| Insurance finance | | | | |
| interest expense | (441,110 |) (402,838) | 38,272 | |
| Net insurance | | | | |
| income | 380,647 | 7 392,407 | 11,760 | |
| Insurance income | 2,662,112 | 2,663,134 | 1,022 | |
| Insurance expense | (2,281,465 | (2,270,727) | 10,738 | |
| Other insurance | • | , | | |
| finance income | | | | |
| (expenses) | (234,030 |) (269,060) | (35,030) | |
| Net operating | | | | |
| income | 2,125,025 | 5 2,140,027 | 15,002 | |
| Net non-operating | | | | |
| income (expenses) | (96,161 |) (96,161) | - | |
| Profit before income | | | | |
| tax expense | 2,028,864 | 2,043,866 | 15,002 | |
| Income tax expense | (529,650 |) (533,575) | (3,925) | |
| Profit for the period | 1,499,214 | 1,510,291 | 11,077 | |
| Other | | | | |
| comprehensive | | | | |
| income (loss) for | | | | |
| the period, net of | | | | |
| tax | 486,208 | 3 484,795 | (1,413) | |
| Insurance finance | | | | |
| income (expense) | (1,041,053 |) (1,042,466) | (1,413) | |
| Total comprehensive | | | | |
| income (loss) for | | | | |
| the period | 1,985,422 | 1,995,086 | 9,664 | |

^{2.1.3.2} Due to the effects of change in accounting policy stated above, the Group's total liabilities and equity has increased and decreased by \forall 36,447 million, and there is no effect on the consolidated statement of cash flows.

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

2.2 Measurement Basis

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared based on the historical cost accounting model unless otherwise specified.

2.3 Functional and Presentation Currency

Items included in the financial statements of each entity of the Group are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates ("functional currency"). The consolidated financial statements are presented in Korean won, which is the Parent Company's functional and presentation currency.

2.4 Critical Accounting Estimates

The Group applies accounting policies and uses judgements, accounting estimates and assumptions that may have a significant impact on the assets (liabilities) and incomes (expenses). Management's estimates of outcomes may differ from actual outcomes if management's estimates and assumptions based on management's best judgment at the reporting date are different from the actual environment.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are continually evaluated, and changes in accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are changed and in any future periods affected.

Uncertainties in estimates and assumptions with significant risks used in the preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are the same as 2023 financial statements, except for the method of estimating income tax expense.

3. Material Accounting Policies

The material accounting policies and calculation methods applied in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, except for the impact of changes due to adopting new and amended standards and interpretations described in Note 2.1 and below paragraph.

The Group is subject to Pillar2 income taxes, and has applied a temporary exemption provision regarding the recognition and disclosure of deferred taxes related to the Pillar 2 rules. Income tax expense for the interim period is measured applying the expected average annual income tax rate applicable on expected total annual income.

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

4. Financial Risk Management

4.1 Summary

4.1.1 Overview of financial risk management policy

The financial risks that the Group is exposed to are credit risk, market risk, liquidity risk, operational risk, and others.

This note regarding financial risk management provides information about the risks that the Group is exposed to and about its objectives, policies, risk assessment and management procedures, and capital management. Additional quantitative information is disclosed throughout the consolidated financial statements.

The Group's risk management system focuses on efficiently supporting long-term strategy and management decisions of the Group by increasing risk transparency, preventing risk transfer between subsidiaries and preemptive response to rapidly changing financial environments. Credit risk, market risk, operational risk, interest rate risk, insurance risk, liquidity risk, credit concentration risk, strategy risk, and reputation risk are recognized as the Group's significant risks and measured and managed by quantifying them in the form of internal capital or Value at Risk ("VaR") using statistical methods.

4.1.2 Risk management organization

4.1.2.1 Risk Management Committee

The Risk Management Committee, as the ultimate decision-making body, deals with risk-related issues, such as establishing risk management strategies in accordance with the strategic direction determined by the board of directors, determining the affordable level of risk appetite, reviewing the level of risk and the status of risk management activities, approving the application of risk management systems, methodologies, and major improvements, and establishing and approving risk management policies and procedures to timely recognize, measure, monitor, and control risks arising from various transactions by the Group.

4.1.2.2 Risk Management Council

The Risk Management Council is responsible for consulting on matters delegated by the Risk Management Committee and requests for review by the Management Executive Committee, consulting on details of each subsidiary's risk management policies and procedures, monitoring the Group's risk management status, and establishing and implementing necessary measures.

4.1.2.3 Risk Management Department

The Risk Management Department performs the Group's risk management detailed policies, procedures, and business processes, and is responsible for calculating the Group's risk-weighted assets, monitoring and managing internal capital limits.

4.2 Credit Risk

4.2.1 Overview of credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss from the portfolio of assets held due to the counterparty's default, breach of contract, and deterioration of credit quality. For risk management purposes, the Group manages all factors of credit risk exposure, such as default risk of individual borrowers, country risk, and risk of specific sectors in an integrated way.

4.2.2 Credit risk management

The Group measures the expected loss and internal capital for the assets subject to credit risk management, including on-balance and off-balance assets, and uses them as management indicators. The Group allocates and manages credit risk internal capital limits.

In addition, to prevent excessive concentration of exposures by borrower and industry, the total exposure limit at the Group level is introduced, applied, and managed to control the credit concentration risk.

All of the Kookmin Bank's loan customers (individuals and corporates) are assigned a credit rating and managed by a comprehensive internal credit evaluation system. For individuals, the credit rating is evaluated by utilizing personal information, income and job information, asset information, and bank transaction information. For corporates, the credit rating is evaluated by analyzing and utilizing financial and non-financial information which measures current and future corporate value and ability to repay the debt. Also, the extent to which corporates have the ability to meet debt obligations is comprehensively considered.

The credit rating, once assigned, serves as the fundamental instrument in Kookmin Bank's credit risk management, and is applied in a wide range of credit risk management processes, including credit approval, credit limit management, loan pricing, and assessment of allowances for credit losses. For corporates, Kookmin Bank conducts a regular credit evaluation at least once a year, and the review and supervision departments regularly validate the adequacy of credit ratings to manage credit risks.

KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd.'s credit scoring system is divided into Application Scoring System ("ASS") and Behavior Scoring System ("BSS"). For applications that meet the eligibility criteria for card issuance, the card will be issued only if the ASS credit rating is above the standard. KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd.'s internal information, external information from the credit bureau company and others, and personal information on the application are used to calculate the ASS credit rating. The BSS, which is recalculated on a weekly basis, predicts the delinquency probability of cardholders, and utilizes it to monitor cardholders and portfolio risk.

In order to establish a credit risk management system, the Group manages credit risk by forming a separate risk management organization. In particular, independently of the Sales Group, the Credit Management & Analysis Group of Kookmin Bank, a subsidiary, is in charge of loan policy, loan system, credit rating, credit analysis, follow-up management, and corporate restructuring. The Risk Management Group of Kookmin Bank is responsible for establishing policies on credit risk management, measuring and limiting internal capital of credit risk, setting credit limits, credit review, and verification of credit rating models.

4.2.3 Maximum exposure to credit risk

The Group's maximum exposures to credit risk without consideration of collateral values in relation to financial instruments other than equity securities as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | March 31, 2024 | | · | |
|--|-------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions measured at amortized cost * | ₩ | 27,967,981 | ₩ | 27,579,279 |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions measured at fair value | | 50.450 | | 70.044 |
| through profit or loss | | 56,158 | | 79,811 |
| Securities measured at fair value through profit or loss | | 72,403,696 | | 72,658,432 |
| Loans measured at fair value through profit or loss | | 424,590 | | 183,726 |
| Financial instruments indexed to the price of gold | | 99,514 | | 93,743 |
| Derivatives | | 7,260,440 | | 6,157,628 |
| Loans measured at amortized cost * | | 448,194,423 | | 444,805,287 |
| Financial investments: | | | | |
| Securities measured at fair value through other | | 00.400.000 | | 70.000.407 |
| comprehensive income | | 82,138,000 | | 78,926,437 |
| Securities measured at amortized cost * | | 38,963,163 | | 39,701,389 |
| Loans measured at fair value through other comprehensive | | 000 740 | | 004.050 |
| income | | 899,713 | | 801,050 |
| Other financial assets * | | 24,666,655 | | 16,544,513 |
| 0.00 | | 703,074,333 | | 687,531,295 |
| Off-balance sheet items | | 44.504.000 | | 40 700 000 |
| Acceptances and guarantees contracts | | 14,534,690 | | 13,763,222 |
| Financial guarantee contracts | | 7,595,798 | | 7,828,205 |
| Commitments | | 206,046,395 | | 203,906,179 |
| | | 228,176,883 | | 225,497,606 |
| | ₩ | 931,251,216 | ₩ | 913,028,901 |

^{*} After netting of allowance

4.2.4 Credit risk of loans

The Group maintains allowances for loan losses associated with credit risk of loans to manage its credit risk.

The Group assesses expected credit losses and recognizes loss allowances of financial assets at amortized cost and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are excluded. Expected credit losses are a probability-weighted estimate of possible credit losses occurring in a certain range by reflecting reasonable and supportable information that is reasonably available at the end of the reporting period without undue cost or effort, including information about past events, current conditions, and forecasts of future economic conditions. The Group measures the expected credit losses of loans classified as financial assets at amortized cost, by deducting allowances for credit losses. The expected credit losses of loans classified as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are presented in other comprehensive income in the consolidated financial statements.

4.2.4.1 Credit risk exposure

Credit qualities of loans as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| March 31, 2024 | Ма | rch | 31, | 2024 |
|----------------|----|-----|-----|------|
|----------------|----|-----|-----|------|

| | 40 | 1 : f = 4: = = -4 | Watch 51, 2024 | Nataunkina | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| | 12-month expected credit losses | Non-impaired | lmpaired | Not applying expected credit losses | Total |
| Loane moaeu | red at amortized c | | iiipaiieu | 103363 | - I Otal |
| Corporate | ieu at amortizeu c | USI | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ 143,169,747 | ₩ 7,232,694 | ₩ 3,938 | ₩ - | ₩ 150,406,379 |
| Grade 1 Grade 2 | 66,423,252 | 11,128,347 | 73,252 | - | 77,624,851 |
| Grade 3 | 3,634,556 | 3,607,094 | 10,130 | - | 7,024,031 |
| Grade 3 Grade 4 | 622,265 | 1,186,209 | 44,101 | - | 1,852,575 |
| Grade 5 | 16,195 | 584,658 | 3,071,387 | - | 3,672,240 |
| Grade 5 | 213,866,015 | | | <u>-</u> | |
| Deteil | 213,800,015 | 23,739,002 | 3,202,808 | | 240,807,825 |
| Retail | 400 500 770 | 4 405 540 | 44.040 | | 470 704 400 |
| Grade 1 | 166,590,778 | 4,185,542 | 14,816 | - | 170,791,136 |
| Grade 2 | 6,998,522 | 3,696,494 | 34,374 | - | 10,729,390 |
| Grade 3 | 5,108,022 | 1,537,938 | 30,118 | - | 6,676,078 |
| Grade 4 | 229,121 | 336,086 | 26,399 | - | 591,606 |
| Grade 5 | 39,636 | 794,257 | 1,158,978 | | 1,992,871 |
| | 178,966,079 | 10,550,317 | 1,264,685 | | 190,781,081 |
| Credit card | 10.000.001 | 0=0.044 | | | 10.010.000 |
| Grade 1 | 10,660,264 | 253,644 | - | - | 10,913,908 |
| Grade 2 | 5,853,010 | 928,811 | - | - | 6,781,821 |
| Grade 3 | 1,638,621 | 1,346,853 | - | - | 2,985,474 |
| Grade 4 | 8,612 | 345,973 | - | - | 354,585 |
| Grade 5 | 2,669 | 227,610 | 888,387 | | 1,118,666 |
| | 18,163,176 | 3,102,891 | 888,387 | | 22,154,454 |
| | 410,995,270 | 37,392,210 | 5,355,880 | | 453,743,360 |
| | red at fair value th | rough other comp | rehensive income | • | |
| Corporate | | | | | |
| Grade1 | 858,969 | - | - | - | 858,969 |
| Grade2 | 40,744 | - | - | - | 40,744 |
| Grade3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grade4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grade5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 899,713 | - | - | _ | 899,713 |
| | 899,713 | _ | _ | _ | 899,713 |
| | ₩ 411,894,983 | ₩ 37,392,210 | ₩ 5,355,880 | ₩ - | ₩ 454,643,073 |

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

4.2.4.1 Credit risk exposure (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won)

| | , | j | December 31, 202 | 3 | |
|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 12-month | Lifetime expect | ed credit losses | Not applying | |
| | expected credit | | | expected credit | |
| | losses | Non-impaired | Impaired | losses | Total |
| Loans measu | red at amortized c | ost * | | | |
| Corporate | | | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ 142,216,615 | ₩ 6,765,165 | ₩ 2,122 | ₩ - | ₩ 148,983,902 |
| Grade 2 | 65,606,587 | 10,632,633 | 40,942 | - | 76,280,162 |
| Grade 3 | 3,547,489 | 3,964,877 | 8,231 | - | 7,520,597 |
| Grade 4 | 654,654 | 1,285,650 | 31,645 | - | 1,971,949 |
| Grade 5 | 16,188 | 581,524 | 2,871,510 | - | 3,469,222 |
| | 212,041,533 | 23,229,849 | 2,954,450 | - | 238,225,832 |
| Retail | | | | | |
| Grade 1 | 165,579,777 | 4,147,682 | 11,945 | - | 169,739,404 |
| Grade 2 | 7,133,302 | 3,664,451 | 30,019 | - | 10,827,772 |
| Grade 3 | 4,941,476 | 1,614,245 | 26,804 | - | 6,582,525 |
| Grade 4 | 258,300 | 375,964 | 24,908 | - | 659,172 |
| Grade 5 | 42,561 | 776,597 | 1,064,258 | - | 1,883,416 |
| | 177,955,416 | 10,578,939 | 1,157,934 | - | 189,692,289 |
| Credit card | | | | | - |
| Grade 1 | 10,776,164 | 253,905 | - | - | 11,030,069 |
| Grade 2 | 5,854,931 | 936,657 | - | - | 6,791,588 |
| Grade 3 | 1,645,099 | 1,416,715 | - | - | 3,061,814 |
| Grade 4 | 7,827 | 431,083 | - | - | 438,910 |
| Grade 5 | 2,432 | 229,439 | 795,719 | - | 1,027,590 |
| | 18,286,453 | 3,267,799 | 795,719 | - | 22,349,971 |
| | 408,283,402 | 37,076,587 | 4,908,103 | | 450,268,092 |
| Loans measu | red at fair value th | | |) | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |

| Corporate | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----|---------------|
| Grade1 | 762,041 | - | - | - | 762,041 |
| Grade2 | 39,009 | - | - | - | 39,009 |
| Grade3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grade4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grade5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 801,050 | - | - | - | 801,050 |
| | 801,050 | - | - | - | 801,050 |
| | ₩ 409,084,452 | ₩ 37,076,587 | ₩ 4,908,103 | ₩ - | ₩ 451,069,142 |

^{*} Before netting of allowance

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements
March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31.

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

4.2.4.1 Credit risk exposure (cont'd)

Credit qualities of loans graded according to internal credit ratings as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| | Range of | | |
|---------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | probability of default (%) | Retail | Corporate |
| Grade 1 | 0.0 ~ 1.0 | 1 ~ 5 grade | AAA ~ BBB+ |
| Grade 2 | 1.0 ~ 5.0 | 6 ~ 8 grade | BBB ~ BB |
| Grade 3 | 5.0 ~ 15.0 | 9 ~ 10 grade | BB- ~ B |
| Grade 4 | 15.0 ~ 30.0 | 11 grade | B- ~ CCC |
| Grade 5 | 30.0 ~ | 12 grade or under | CC or under |

4.2.4.2 Quantification of the extent to which collateral and other credit enhancements mitigate credit risk of loans as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | March 31, | 2024 | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|------------|---|-------------|
| | | 12-month | Lif | etime expecte | d cre | dit losses | | |
| | exp | ected credit | | | | | | |
| | | losses | No | n-impaired | | mpaired | | Total |
| Guarantees | ₩ | 116,198,625 | ₩ | 7,831,250 | ₩ | 464,257 | ₩ | 124,494,132 |
| Deposits and savings | | 2,397,734 | | 131,574 | | 13,564 | | 2,542,872 |
| Property and equipment | | 15,758,623 | | 1,030,099 | | 270,960 | | 17,059,682 |
| Real estate | | 201,414,317 | | 19,644,398 | | 2,215,639 | | 223,274,354 |
| | ₩ | 335,769,299 | ₩ | 28,637,321 | ₩ | 2,964,420 | ₩ | 367,371,040 |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | December 31, 2023 | | | | | |
| | | 12-month | Lifetime expected credit losses | | | | | _ |
| | exp | ected credit | | | | | | |
| | | losses | No | n-impaired | I | mpaired | | Total |
| Guarantees | ₩ | 114,669,115 | ₩ | 7,639,754 | ₩ | 425,696 | ₩ | 122,734,565 |
| Deposits and savings | | 2,461,434 | | 129,853 | | 15,176 | | 2,606,463 |
| Property and equipment | | 15,121,688 | | 1,109,156 | | 442,084 | | 16,672,928 |
| Real estate | | 196,412,901 | | 19,374,276 | | 2,893,235 | | 218,680,412 |
| | ₩ | 328,665,138 | ₩ | 28,253,039 | ₩ | 3,776,191 | ₩ | 360,694,368 |

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

4.2.5 Credit risk of securities

Credit qualities of securities exposed to credit risk other than equity securities among financial investments as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

March 31, 2024

| | | | | | ivial off o | 1, 2027 | | | | |
|---------------|---------|-----------------|------------|--------|-------------|----------|---------------|-----|---|-------------|
| | 1. | 2-month | Lifetime e | xpect | ed credit | losses | Not applying | J | | |
| | expe | ected credit | | | | | expected cred | lit | | |
| | | losses | Non-impa | ired | Impa | ired | losses | | | Total |
| Securities me | easured | l at amortize | d cost * | | | | | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ | 35,122,500 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - + | ₩ | 35,122,500 |
| Grade 2 | | 3,852,160 | | - | | - | | - | | 3,852,160 |
| Grade 3 | | 7,608 | | - | | - | | - | | 7,608 |
| Grade 4 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 5 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| | | 38,982,268 | | - | | - | | - | | 38,982,268 |
| Securities me | easured | l at fair value | through ot | her co | mprehen | sive inc | ome | | | |
| Grade 1 | | 75,150,463 | | - | | - | | - | | 75,150,463 |
| Grade 2 | | 6,964,230 | | - | | - | | - | | 6,964,230 |
| Grade 3 | | 23,307 | | - | | - | | - | | 23,307 |
| Grade 4 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 5 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| | | 82,138,000 | | - | | - | | - | | 82,138,000 |
| | ₩ | 121,120,268 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - 4 | ₩ | 121,120,268 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

December 31, 2023

| | | 12-month | Lifetime | expecte | ed credit | losses | Not applying | | |
|-----------------|------|------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---|-------------|
| | exp | pected credit | | | | | expected credit | | |
| | | losses | Non-imp | aired | Impa | aired | losses | | Total |
| Securities meas | sure | ed at amortize | d cost * | | | | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ | 35,812,502 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ - | ₩ | 35,812,502 |
| Grade 2 | | 3,907,307 | | - | | - | - | | 3,907,307 |
| Grade 3 | | 852 | | - | | - | - | | 852 |
| Grade 4 | | - | | - | | - | - | | - |
| Grade 5 | | - | | - | | - | - | | - |
| • | | 39,720,661 | | - | | - | - | | 39,720,661 |
| Securities meas | sure | ed at fair value | through o | ther co | mprehen | sive inc | ome | | |
| Grade 1 | | 72,574,183 | | - | | - | - | | 72,574,183 |
| Grade 2 | | 6,326,108 | | - | | - | - | | 6,326,108 |
| Grade 3 | | 26,146 | | - | | - | - | | 26,146 |
| Grade 4 | | - | | - | | - | - | | - |
| Grade 5 | | - | | - | | - | - | | - |
| • | | 78,926,437 | | - | | - | - | | 78,926,437 |
| | ₩ | 118,647,098 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ - | ₩ | 118,647,098 |

^{*} Before netting of allowance

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

4.2.5 Credit risk of securities (cont'd)

Credit qualities of securities other than equity securities, according to the credit ratings by external credit rating agencies as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| Credit | | Domes | stic | | | Foreign | |
|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| quality | KIS | NICE P&I | KAP | FnPricing Inc. | S&P | Fitch-IBCA | Moody's |
| Grade 1 | AA0 to AAA | AA0 to AAA | AA0 to AAA | AA0 to AAA | A- to AAA | A- to AAA | A3 to Aaa |
| Grade 2 | A- to AA- | A- to AA- | A- to AA- | A- to AA- | BBB- to BBB+ | BBB- to BBB+ | Baa3 to Baa1 |
| Grade 3 | BBB0 to BBB+ | BBB0 to BBB+ | BBB0 to BBB+ | BBB0 to BBB+ | BB to BB+ | BB to BB+ | Ba2 to Ba1 |
| Grade 4 | BB0 to BBB- | BB0 to BBB- | BB0 to BBB- | BB0 to BBB- | B+ to BB- | B+ to BB- | B1 to Ba3 |
| Grade 5 | BB- or under | BB- or under | BB- or under | BB- or under | B or under | B or under | B2 or under |

Credit qualities of debt securities denominated in Korean won are based on the lowest credit rating by the domestic credit rating agencies above, and those denominated in foreign currencies are based on the lowest credit rating by the foreign credit rating agencies above.

4.2.6 Credit risk of due from financial institutions

Credit qualities of due from financial institutions as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

March 31, 2024

| | | 12-month | Lifetin | ne expecte | d credit | losses | Not app | lying | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------|--------|----------|----------|---|------------|
| | exp | ected credit | | | | | expected | l credit | | |
| | | losses | Non-impaired Impaired | | losses | | | Total | | |
| Due from final | ncial | institutions n | neasured | l at amorti | zed cost | t * | | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ | 26,736,982 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 26,736,982 |
| Grade 2 | | 471,123 | | - | | - | | - | | 471,123 |
| Grade 3 | | 52,722 | | - | | - | | - | | 52,722 |
| Grade 4 | | 1 | | - | | - | | - | | 1 |
| Grade 5 | | 708,148 | | - | | - | | - | | 708,148 |
| | ₩ | 27,968,976 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 27,968,976 |

(In millions of Korean won)

December 31, 2023

| | | 12-month | Lifetime | expecte | d credit losses | s | Not applyin | ıg | | |
|---------------|--------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|---|--------------|-----|-------|------------|
| | exp | ected credit | | <u> </u> | | | expected cre | dit | | |
| | | losses | Non-imp | aired | Impaired losses | | | | Total | |
| Due from fina | ancial | institutions m | neasured a | t amortiz | zed cost * | | | | | |
| Grade 1 | ₩ | 26,279,729 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 26,279,729 |
| Grade 2 | | 503,794 | | - | | - | | - | | 503,794 |
| Grade 3 | | 108,290 | | - | | - | | - | | 108,290 |
| Grade 4 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| Grade 5 | | 688,487 | | - | | - | | - | | 688,487 |
| | ₩ | 27,580,300 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 27,580,300 |

^{*} Before netting of allowance

The classification criteria of the credit qualities of due from financial institutions as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are the same as the criteria for securities other than equity securities.

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

4.2.7 Credit risk concentration analysis

4.2.7.1 Classifications of corporate loans by industry as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

March 31, 2024

| | | Loans | | % | Al | lowances | Carrying amount | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------|---|--------|----|-------------|-----------------|-------------|--|
| Financial institutions | ₩ | 24,672,053 | | 10.19 | ₩ | (169,055) | ₩ | 24,502,998 | |
| Manufacturing | | 53,429,634 | | 22.07 | | (605,983) | | 52,823,651 | |
| Service | | 108,565,271 | | 44.84 | | (1,213,332) | | 107,351,939 | |
| Wholesale and retail | | 30,090,096 | | 12.43 | | (499,166) | | 29,590,930 | |
| Construction | | 7,700,884 | | 3.18 | | (289,504) | | 7,411,380 | |
| Public sector | | 2,291,992 | | 0.94 | | (79,322) | | 2,212,670 | |
| Others | | 15,382,198 | | 6.35 | | (293,383) | | 15,088,815 | |
| | ₩ | 242,132,128 | 1 | 100.00 | ₩ | (3,149,745) | ₩ | 238,982,383 | |

(In millions of Korean won)

December 31, 2023

| | | Loans | % | Al | lowances | Carr | ying amount |
|------------------------|---|-------------|--------|----|-------------|------|-------------|
| Financial institutions | ₩ | 25,194,810 | 10.53 | ₩ | (147,964) | ₩ | 25,046,846 |
| Manufacturing | | 51,666,785 | 21.60 | | (619,644) | | 51,047,141 |
| Service | | 106,907,060 | 44.69 | | (1,247,642) | | 105,659,418 |
| Wholesale and retail | | 29,904,053 | 12.50 | | (502,211) | | 29,401,842 |
| Construction | | 7,047,906 | 2.95 | | (280,598) | | 6,767,308 |
| Public sector | | 2,259,364 | 0.94 | | (83,029) | | 2,176,335 |
| Others | | 16,230,630 | 6.79 | | (276,811) | | 15,953,819 |
| | ₩ | 239,210,608 | 100.00 | ₩ | (3,157,899) | ₩ | 236,052,709 |

4.2.7.2 Classifications of retail loans and credit card receivables as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

March 31, 2024

| | Loans | | % | Al | lowances | Carrying amount | | |
|--------------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|--|
| Housing loan | ₩ | 97,153,595 | 45.63 | ₩ | (247,814) | ₩ | 96,905,781 | |
| General loan | | 93,627,486 | 43.97 | | (1,178,070) | | 92,449,416 | |
| Credit card | | 22,154,454 | 10.40 | | (973,308) | | 21,181,146 | |
| | ₩ | 212,935,535 | 100.00 | ₩ | (2,399,192) | ₩ | 210,536,343 | |

(In millions of Korean won)

December 31, 2023

| | | Loans | % | A | llowances | Car | rying amount |
|--------------|---|-------------|--------|---|-------------|-----|--------------|
| Housing loan | ₩ | 97,142,065 | 45.81 | ₩ | (227,758) | ₩ | 96,914,307 |
| General loan | | 92,550,224 | 43.65 | | (1,141,322) | | 91,408,902 |
| Credit card | | 22,349,971 | 10.54 | | (935,826) | | 21,414,145 |
| | ₩ | 212,042,260 | 100.00 | ₩ | (2,304,906) | ₩ | 209,737,354 |

KB Financial Group Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

4.2.7.3 Classifications of due from financial institutions, securities other than equity securities, and derivative financial assets by industry as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

Government and government funded

Finance and insurance

institutions

Others

| | | | Marc | h 31, 2024 | | | |
|---|---------|----------------|------------------|--------------|--------|------|-------------|
| | | Amount | % | Allov | vances | Carr | ying amount |
| Due from financial instit | utions | measured at a | mortized cost | | | | |
| Finance and insurance | ₩ | 27,968,976 | 100.00 | ₩ | (995) | ₩ | 27,967,981 |
| | | 27,968,976 | 100.00 | | (995) | | 27,967,981 |
| Due from financial instit | utions | measured at fa | ir value through | profit or lo | SS | | |
| Finance and insurance | | 56,158 | 100.00 | | - | | 56,158 |
| | | 56,158 | 100.00 | | - | | 56,158 |
| Securities measured at f | air val | ue through pro | fit or loss | | | | |
| Government and government funded | | | | | | | |
| institutions | | 21,800,343 | 30.11 | | - | | 21,800,343 |
| Finance and insurance | | 37,444,753 | 51.72 | | - | | 37,444,753 |
| Others | | 13,158,600 | 18.17 | | - | | 13,158,600 |
| | | 72,403,696 | 100.00 | | - | | 72,403,696 |
| Government and government funded | ts | | | | | | |
| institutions | | 40,134 | 0.55 | | - | | 40,134 |
| Finance and insurance | | 6,743,741 | 92.88 | | - | | 6,743,741 |
| Others | | 476,565 | 6.57 | | - | | 476,565 |
| | | 7,260,440 | 100.00 | | - | | 7,260,440 |
| Securities measured at f Government and government funded | air val | ue through oth | er comprehensiv | ve income | | | |
| institutions | | 46,310,777 | 56.38 | | _ | | 46,310,777 |
| Finance and insurance | | 23,257,723 | 28.32 | | _ | | 23,257,723 |
| Others | | 12,569,500 | 15.30 | | _ | | 12,569,500 |
| | | 82,138,000 | 100.00 | | | | 82,138,000 |
| Securities measured at a | mortiz | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> | | - | , , , |

40.76

58.39

0.85

100.00

15,887,369

22,766,041

38,982,268

228,809,538

328,858

(709)

(591)

(17,805)

(19,105)

(20,100)

₩

15,886,660

22,748,236

38,963,163

228,789,438

328,267

4.2.7.3 Classifications of due from financial institutions, securities other than equity securities, and derivative financial assets by industry as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won)

| (III IIIIIIIOIIS OI Noicean won) | | Decembe | er 31, 2023 | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Amount | % | Allowances | Carrying amount |
| Due from financial institution | s measured at a | mortized cost | | |
| Finance and insurance ₩ | 27,580,300 | 100.00 | ₩ (1,021 |) ₩ 27,579,279 |
| | 27,580,300 | 100.00 | (1,021 | 27,579,279 |
| Due from financial institution | s measured at fa | air value through p | rofit or loss | <u> </u> |
| Finance and insurance | 79,811 | 100.00 | | - 79,811 |
| | 79,811 | 100.00 | | 79,811 |
| Securities measured at fair va | alue through pro | fit or loss | | _ |
| Government and | | | | |
| government funded | | | | |
| institutions | 21,022,824 | 28.94 | | - 21,022,824 |
| Finance and insurance | 37,426,249 | 51.51 | | - 37,426,249 |
| Others | 14,209,359 | 19.55 | | - 14,209,359 |
| | 72,658,432 | 100.00 | | 72,658,432 |
| Derivative financial assets | | | - | |
| Government and | | | | |
| government funded | | | | |
| institutions | 52,508 | 0.85 | | - 52,508 |
| Finance and insurance | 5,785,110 | 93.95 | | - 5,785,110 |
| Others | 320,010 | 5.20 | | - 320,010 |
| | 6,157,628 | 100.00 | | - 6,157,628 |
| Securities measured at fair va | alue through oth | er comprehensive | income | |
| Government and | | | | |
| government funded | | | | |
| institutions | 44,790,264 | 56.75 | | - 44,790,264 |
| Finance and insurance | 21,546,428 | 27.30 | | - 21,546,428 |
| Others | 12,589,745 | 15.95 | | - 12,589,745 |
| | 78,926,437 | 100.00 | | 78,926,437 |
| Securities measured at amort | ized cost | | | |
| Government and government funded | | | | |
| institutions | 16,391,846 | 41.27 | (655 |) 16,391,191 |
| Finance and insurance | 22,960,878 | 57.80 | (17,965 | 22,942,913 |
| Others | 367,937 | 0.93 | (652 | • |
| | 39,720,661 | 100.00 | (19,272 | 39,701,389 |
| ₩ | 225,123,269 | | ₩ (20,293 |) ₩ 225,102,976 |

Due from financial institutions, financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss linked to gold price, and derivative financial instruments are mostly related to the finance and insurance industry with high credit ratings.

4.3 Liquidity Risk

4.3.1 Overview of liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is a risk that the Group becomes insolvent due to the mismatch between the inflow and outflow of funds, unexpected cash outflows, or a risk of loss due to financing funds at a high interest rate or disposing of securities at an unfavorable price due to lack of available funds. The Group manages its liquidity risk through analysis of the contractual maturity of interest-bearing assets and liabilities, assets and liabilities related to the other inflows and outflows of funds, and off-balance sheet items related to the inflows and outflows of funds such as currency derivative instruments and others.

4.3.2 Liquidity risk management and indicator

The liquidity risk is managed by risk management policies and liquidity risk management guidelines set forth in these policies that apply to all risk management policies and procedures that may arise throughout the overall business of the Group.

The Group calculates and manages liquidity ratio and others for all transactions and off-balance transactions related to liquidity, that affect the cash flows in Korean won and foreign currency funds raised and operated for the management of liquidity risks and periodically reports them to the Risk Management Committee.

4.3.3 Analysis of remaining contractual maturity of financial liabilities

The cash flows disclosed in the maturity analysis are undiscounted contractual amounts including principal and future interest payments; as such, amounts in the table below do not match with those in the consolidated statements of financial position which are based on discounted cash flows. The future interest payments for floating-rate liabilities are calculated on the assumption that the current interest rate is the same until maturity.

4.3.3.1 Remaining contractual maturity of financial liabilities other than derivatives held for cash flow hedge, and off-balance sheet items as of March 31, 2024 and December 31 2023, are as follows:

| | C | n demand | Up | to 1 month | 1 | -3 months | 3. | -12 months | | 1-5 years | Ov | er 5 years | | Total |
|--|---|-------------|----|------------|---|------------|----|-------------|---|------------|----|--------------|---|-------------|
| Financial liabilities Financial liabilities at fair value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss ¹ Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or | ₩ | 3,810,390 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 3,810,390 |
| loss ¹ | | 7,456,717 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 7,456,717 |
| Derivatives held for trading ¹ | | 6,977,285 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 6,977,285 |
| Derivatives held for hedging ² | | 9,878 | | 3,720 | | 32,027 | | 74,089 | | 105,900 | | 10,577 | | 236,191 |
| Deposits ³ | | 177,878,926 | | 35,669,707 | | 51,179,303 | | 139,457,653 | | 21,566,677 | | 2,141,791 | | 427,894,057 |
| Borrowings | | 10,430,550 | | 12,789,120 | | 8,717,538 | | 20,331,948 | | 11,988,335 | | 1,588,777 | | 65,846,268 |
| Debentures | | 9,189 | | 2,511,572 | | 7,129,482 | | 22,530,201 | | 37,714,336 | | 5,189,504 | | 75,084,284 |
| Lease liabilities | | 252 | | 30,469 | | 55,412 | | 216,896 | | 620,720 | | 175,784 | | 1,099,533 |
| Other financial liabilities | | 734,249 | | 33,943,190 | | 376,584 | | 362,157 | | 1,109,236 | | 262,508 | | 36,787,924 |
| | ₩ | 207,307,436 | ₩ | 84,947,778 | ₩ | 67,490,346 | ₩ | 182,972,944 | ₩ | 73,105,204 | ₩ | 9,368,941 | ₩ | 625,192,649 |
| Off-balance sheet items | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commitments ⁴ Acceptances and guarantees | ₩ | 206,046,395 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 206,046,395 |
| contracts | | 14,534,690 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 14,534,690 |
| Financial guarantee contracts ⁵ | | 7,595,798 | | | - | <u>-</u> | | | | <u>-</u> | | - | | 7,595,798 |
| | ₩ | 228,176,883 | ₩ | _ | ₩ | <u>-</u> | ₩ | _ | ₩ | _ | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 228,176,883 |

4.3.3.1 Remaining contractual maturity of financial liabilities other than derivatives held for cash flow hedge, and off-balance sheet items as of March 31, 2024 and December 31 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| | December 31, 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------|----|---------------|---|------------|----|-------------|---|------------|----|------------|---|-------------|
| | С | n demand | Up | Up to 1 month | | -3 months | 3- | -12 months | | 1-5 years | Ov | er 5 years | | Total |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss 1 | ₩ | 2,953,472 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 2,953,472 |
| Financial liabilities designated | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| at fair value through profit or | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| loss ¹ | | 7,966,963 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 7,966,963 |
| Derivatives held for trading ¹ | | 5,966,512 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 5,966,512 |
| Derivatives held for hedging ² | | 7,856 | | 11,887 | | 16,968 | | 48,476 | | 50,888 | | (4,255) | | 131,820 |
| Deposits ³ | | 175,103,423 | | 35,688,530 | | 55,092,937 | | 131,347,718 | | 17,325,661 | | 1,764,854 | | 416,323,123 |
| Borrowings | | 10,729,326 | | 18,654,410 | | 6,594,666 | | 21,356,372 | | 12,432,385 | | 1,195,946 | | 70,963,105 |
| Debentures | | 10,077 | | 3,843,626 | | 5,556,957 | | 21,137,247 | | 37,653,013 | | 5,727,779 | | 73,928,699 |
| Lease liabilities | | 243 | | 27,478 | | 43,005 | | 172,528 | | 366,002 | | 34,804 | | 644,060 |
| Other financial liabilities | | 875,267 | | 25,693,343 | | 166,001 | | 331,289 | | 1,128,101 | | 264,861 | | 28,458,862 |
| | ₩ | 203,613,139 | ₩ | 83,919,274 | ₩ | 67,470,534 | ₩ | 174,393,630 | ₩ | 68,956,050 | ₩ | 8,983,989 | ₩ | 607,336,616 |
| Off-balance sheet items | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commitments ⁴ | ₩ | 203,906,179 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 203,906,179 |
| Acceptances and guarantees | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| contracts | | 13,763,222 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 13,763,222 |
| Financial guarantee contracts 5 | | 7,828,205 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 7,828,205 |
| | ₩ | 225,497,606 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | _ | ₩ | - | ₩ | 225,497,606 |

¹ Financial liabilities measured or designated at fair value through profit or loss and derivatives held for trading are not managed by contractual maturity because they are expected to be traded or redeemed before maturity. Therefore, the carrying amounts of those financial instruments are included in the 'On demand' category.

² Cash flows of derivatives held for hedging are shown at net amount of cash inflows and outflows by remaining contractual maturity.

³ Deposits that are contractually repayable on demand or on short notice are included in the 'On demand' category.

⁴ Commitments are included in the 'On demand' category because payments can be requested at any time.

⁵ Cash flows under financial guarantee contracts are classified based on the earliest period that the contract can be executed.

4.4 Market Risk

4.4.1 Concept

Market risk refers to risks that can result in losses due to changes in market factors such as interest rate, stock price, and foreign exchange rate, etc., which arise from securities, derivatives, and others. The most significant risks associated with trading positions are interest rate risk, currency risk, and additional risks include stock price risk. The non-trading position is also exposed to interest rate risk. The Group manages the market risks by dividing them into those arising from the trading position and those arising from the non-trading position.

4.4.2 Risk management

The Group sets and monitors internal capital limits for market risk and interest rate risk to manage the risks of trading and non-trading positions. In order to manage market risk efficiently, the Group maintains risk management systems and procedures such as trading policies and procedures, market risk management guidelines for trading positions, and interest rate risk management guidelines for non-trading positions. The entire process is carried out through consultation with the Risk Management Council and approval by the Risk Management Committee of the Group. However, insurance companies that are engaged in the insurance business are not subject to these guidelines and are monitored by setting internal capital limits for market risk and interest rate risk based on K-ICS.

In the case of Kookmin Bank, a major subsidiary, the Risk Management Council establishes and enforces overall market risk management policies for market risk management and decides to establish position limits, loss limits, VaR limits, and approves non-standard new products. In addition, the Market Risk Management Subcommittee, chaired by Chief Risk Officer ("CRO"), is a practical decision-making body for market risk management and determines position limits, loss limits, VaR limits, sensitivity limits, and scenario loss limits for each department of the business group.

Kookmin Bank's Asset-Liability Management Committee ("ALCO") determines interest rate and commission operating standards and Asset Liability Management ("ALM") operation policies and enacts and revises relevant guidelines. The Risk Management Committee and the Risk Management Council monitor the establishment and enforcement of ALM risk management policies and enact and revise ALM risk management guidelines. Interest rate risk limits are set based on future asset and liability positions and expected interest rate volatility, which reflect annual business plans. The Financial Planning Department and the Risk Management Department regularly measure and monitor interest rate risk and report the status and limit of interest rate risk including changes in Economic Value of Equity (" \triangle EVE"), changes in Net Interest Income (" \triangle NII"), and duration gap to the ALCO and the Risk Management Council on a monthly basis, and to the Risk Management Committee on a quarterly basis. To ensure the adequacy of interest rate risk and liquidity risk management, the Risk Management Department assigns the limits, monitors and reviews the procedures and tasks of ALM operations conducted by the ALM department, and reports related matters to the management independently.

Kookmin Bank is closely monitoring the outputs of various industry groups and markets that manage the transition to the new interest rate benchmark, including announcements by regulation authority and various consultative bodies related to the transition to alternative interest rate. In response to these announcements, Kookmin Bank has completed most of the transition and replacement plans according to LIBOR transition programs and plans consisting of major business areas such as finance, accounting, tax, legal, IT, and risk. The program is under the control of the CFO and related matters are reported to the board of directors and consultative bodies with senior management as members. Kookmin Bank continues its efforts as a market participant to actively express opinions so that the index interest rate benchmark reform can be carried out in the direction of minimizing the financial and non-financial impacts and operational risks and minimizing confusion among stakeholders.

4.5 Operational Risk

4.5.1 Concept

Operational risk of the Group refers to the risk of loss that may occur due to improper or incorrect internal procedures, personnel, systems or external events. Operational risk management plays a role in enhancing the stability and soundness of financial institutions by managing the appropriate level of capital and supplementing the internal control system.

4.5.2 Risk management

The purpose of operational risk management is not only to comply with supervisory and regulatory requirements, but also to spread risk management culture, strengthen internal control, improve processes, and provide timely feedback to management and all employees. The Parent Company manages the Group's overall operational risk, and each subsidiary establishes and implements operational risk management policies according to its own risk level and implements and operates related systems. The Group Risk Management Committee establishes and allocates risk capital of operational risk for each subsidiary, and subsidiaries manage operational risks at an appropriate level within the allocated risk capital.

5. Segment Information

5.1 Overall Segment Information and Business Segments

The Group classifies reporting segments based on the nature of the products and services provided, the type of customer, and the Group's management organization.

| | Corporate banking | Loans, deposit products, and other related financial services to large, small and medium-sized enterprises and SOHOs | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Banking business | Retail banking | Loans, deposit products, and other related financial services to individuals and households | | | | | | | | |
| | Other banking services | Trading activities in securities and derivatives, funding, and other supporting activities | | | | | | | | |
| Securities bu | usiness | Investment banking, brokerage services, and other supporting activities | | | | | | | | |
| Non-life insu | rance business | Non-life insurance and other supporting activities | | | | | | | | |
| Credit card b | ousiness | Credit sale, cash advance, card loan, and other supporting activities | | | | | | | | |
| Life insurance | ce business | Life insurance and other supporting activities | | | | | | | | |

5.1 Overall Segment Information and Business Segments (cont'd)

Financial information by business segment as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| | | | | | | 2024 | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Banking | business | | Securities | Non-life insurance | Credit card | Life insurance | Others | Consolidation adjustments | Total |
| | Corporate banking | Retail banking | Other banking services | Sub-total | | | | | | | |
| Net operating revenues (expenses) from external customers | ₩ 1,300,924 ₩ | √ 1,055,321 ₩ | t 80,319 | ₩ 2,436,564 | ₩ 542,284 | ₩ 498,7 | 48 ₩ 522,979 |) ₩ 141,599 ∀ | ∀ 269,780 | ₩ - ₩ | [₩] 4,411,954 |
| Intersegment net operating revenues (expenses) | 116,522 | | 132,949 | 249,471 | (37,630) | (65,75 | | | 81,116 | (205,256) | <u>-</u> |
| N | 1,417,446 | 1,055,321 | 213,268 | 2,686,035 | 504,654 | 432,9 | 93 <u> </u> | 131,221 | 350,896 | (205,256) | 4,411,954 |
| Net interest income (expenses) | 1,431,416 | 826,993 | 294,502 | 2,552,911 | 149,895 | (20,52 | 1) 414,216 | 6 (64,352) | 173,697 | (54,361) | 3,151,485 |
| Interest income | 3,034,689 | 1,962,793 | 834,250 | 5,831,732 | 439,844 | 217,5 | 57 608,654 | 153,284 | 391,376 | (28,485) | 7,613,962 |
| Interest expense Net fee and commission | (1,603,273) | (1,135,800) | (539,748) | (3,278,821) | (289,949) | (238,07 | (194,438) | (217,636) | (217,679) | (25,876) | (4,462,477) |
| income (expenses) Fee and commission | 110,801 | 66,750 | 122,816 | 300,367 | 196,692 | (8,76 | 199,631 | 1,513 | 316,564 | (15,910) | 990,093 |
| income Fee and commission | 154,464 | 104,496 | 149,201 | 408,161 | 259,509 | 2,8 | 85 458,703 | 3,872 | 350,590 | (87,420) | 1,396,300 |
| expense | (43,663) | (37,746) | (26,385) | (107,794) | (62,817) | (11,64 | , , , | | (34,026) | 71,510 | (406,207) |
| Net insurance income | - | - | - | - | - | 391,5 | * | , | - | 19,601 | 538,379 |
| Insurance income | - | - | - | - | - | 2,496,9 | 98 4,646 | 3 236,373 | - | (10,459) | 2,727,558 |
| Insurance expense Net gains (losses) on financial instruments at fair | - | - | - | - | - | (2,105,41 | 0) (2,448) |) (111,381) | - | 30,060 | (2,189,179) |
| value through profit or loss Net other insurance finance | 10,155 | - | 145,196 | 155,351 | 112,495 | 71,0 | 72 958 | 103,083 | (5,978) | (187,848) | 249,133 |
| expense Net other operating income | - | - | - | - | - | (13,50 | 6) | (98,920) | - | - | (112,426) |
| (expenses) | (134,926) | 161,578 | (349,246) | (322,594) | 45,572 | 13,1 | 24 (105,592) | 64,905 | (133,387) | 33,262 | (404,710) |

5.1 Overall Segment Information and Business Segments (cont'd)

| | | | | | | | | | | | 202 | 24 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|-------------|------------|-----|------------|-----|------------|-------|------------|----|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | Non | | | | | Life | | | | olidation | | |
| | | | | Banking | | | | | S | Securities | insur | ance | С | redit card | ins | urance | (| Others | adjus | stments | | Total |
| | | Corporate banking | | Retail banking | | ner banking services | Su | ıb-total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General and | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | |
| administrative expenses | ₩ | (452,877) | ₩ | (487,636) | ₩ | (142,945) | ₩ | (1,083,458) | ₩ | (255,213) ∀ | ₩ | (30,025) | ₩ | (144,298) | ₩ | (25,474) | ₩ | (117,967) | ₩ | 28,199 | ₩ | (1,628,236) |
| Operating income | ••• | (402,011) | • • • | (407,000) | ••• | (142,040) | •• | (1,000,400) | | (200,210) | • | (00,020) | •• | (144,200) | • | (20,474) | • | (117,007) | | 20,100 | • | (1,020,200) |
| (expenses) before | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| provision for credit losses | | 964,569 | | 567,685 | | 70 222 | | 1 600 577 | | 249,441 | | 402.069 | | 367,113 | | 105,747 | | 222 020 | | (177.057) | | 2,783,718 |
| Reversal (provision) | | 904,509 | | 507,005 | | 70,323 | | 1,602,577 | | 249,441 | | 402,968 | | 307,113 | | 105,747 | | 232,929 | | (177,057) | | 2,703,710 |
| of credit losses | | (127,496) | | (37,312) | | 2,624 | | (162,184) | | 2,021 | | (7,681) | | (194,448) | | 435 | | (66,116) | | (297) | | (428,270) |
| Net operating | | 007.070 | | 500.070 | | 70.047 | | 4 440 000 | | 054 400 | | 005 007 | | 470.005 | | 100 100 | | 100.010 | | (477.054) | | 0.055.440 |
| income (expenses) Share of profit (loss) | | 837,073 | | 530,373 | | 72,947 | | 1,440,393 | | 251,462 | | 395,287 | | 172,665 | | 106,182 | | 166,813 | | (177,354) | | 2,355,448 |
| of associates and | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| joint ventures | | - | | - | | 5,507 | | 5,507 | | (6,873) | | 611 | | 272 | | (65) | | (1,882) | | 1,011 | | (1,419) |
| Net other non- operating income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (expenses) | | (47,656) | | _ | | (901,619) | | (949,275) | | (3,402) | | (410) | | 14,286 | | 3,057 | | (2,261) | | (8,540) | | (946,545) |
| Segment profit | | (11,000) | | | | (===,===) | | (= :=,=:=) | | (=, ==) | | (****) | | , | | -, | | (-,, | | (=,= :=) | | (= :=,= :=) |
| (loss) before | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| income tax expense | | 789.417 | | 530,373 | | (823,165) | | 496,625 | | 241,187 | | 395,488 | | 187,223 | | 109,174 | | 162,670 | | (184,883) | | 1,407,484 |
| Income tax benefit | | 700,117 | | 000,070 | | (020,100) | | 100,020 | | 211,101 | | 000, 100 | | 101,220 | | 100,111 | | 102,010 | | (101,000) | | 1,101,101 |
| (expense) | | (192,988) | | (132,756) | | 206,372 | | (119,372) | | (43,700) | (| 103,123) | | (47,835) | | (32,188) | | (9,632) | | 11,580 | | (344,270) |
| Profit (loss) for the period | ₩ | 596,429 | ₩ | 397,617 | ₩ | (616,793) | ₩ | 377,253 | ₩ | 197,487 ∀ | ₩ | 292,365 | ₩ | 139,388 | ₩ | 76,986 | ₩ | 153,038 | ₩ | (173,303) | ₩ | 1,063,214 |
| Profit (loss) | <u></u> | 390,429 | | 397,017 | | (010,793) | | 311,233 | | 197,407 | • | 292,303 | | 139,300 | ** | 70,300 | • • | 133,030 | ** | (173,303) | ** | 1,005,214 |
| attributable to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| shareholders of the | | 504.450 | | 007.047 | | (500.000) | | 000 505 | | 407.000 | | 000 457 | | 100 100 | | 70.000 | | 450.000 | | (400.040) | | 1 0 10 100 |
| Parent Company Profit (loss) | | 591,150 | | 397,617 | | (599,232) | | 389,535 | | 197,969 | | 292,157 | | 139,136 | | 76,986 | | 152,293 | | (198,943) | | 1,049,133 |
| attributable to non- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| controlling interests | | 5,279 | | - | | (17,561) | | (12,282) | | (482) | | 208 | | 252 | | - | | 745 | | 25,640 | | 14,081 |
| Total assets * | | 226,002,542 | | 166,517,087 | | 151,450,918 | 5 | 43,970,547 | | 62,950,478 | 37 | 403,913 | | 29,546,996 | ; | 32,112,427 | | 66,490,642 | (40 | 0,234,722) | 7 | 732,240,281 |
| Total liabilities * | | 211,566,140 | | 205,619,346 | | 91,265,234 | 5 | 08,450,720 | | 56,467,484 | 31 | 560,271 | | 24,755,690 | 2 | 28,479,679 | | 26,733,011 | (; | 3,413,905) | 6 | 673,032,950 |

^{*} Assets and liabilities of the reporting segments are amounts before intersegment transactions.

5.1 Overall Segment Information and Business Segments (cont'd)

| , | , | | | | | 2023 | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | | Banking | business | | | | | | | | _ |
| | Corporate banking | Retail banking | Other banking services | Sub-total | Securities | Non-life insurance | Credit card | Life insurance | Others | Consolidation adjustments | Total |
| Net operating revenues (expenses) from external customers Intersegment net | ₩ 1,399,752 | ₩ 1,171,870 | ₩ (36,633) ₩ | ∀ 2,534,989 | ₩ 497,743 | ₩ 399,571 | ₩ 478,640 | ₩ 167,820 | ₩ 295,738 | ₩ - | ₩ 4,374,501 |
| operating revenues (expenses) | 50,960 | _ | 103,765 | 154,725 | 6,703 | (25,065) | (29,333) | 1,523 | 98,772 | (207,325) | _ |
| (expenses) | 1,450,712 | 1,171,870 | 67,132 | 2,689,714 | 504,446 | 374,506 | 449,307 | 169,343 | 394,510 | (207,325) | 4,374,501 |
| Net interest income (expenses) | 1,310,460 | 891,578 | 145,393 | 2,347,431 | 141,553 | (63,370) | 401,249 | | 142,774 | (62,177) | 2,823,865 |
| Interest income | 2,717,968 | 1,879,678 | 673,706 | 5,271,352 | 402,547 | 188,252 | 569,280 | 140,521 | 317,664 | (23,033) | 6,866,583 |
| Interest expense Net fee and commission | (1,407,508) | (988,100) | (528,313) | (2,923,921) | (260,994) | (251,622) | (168,031) | (224,116) | (174,890) | (39,144) | (4,042,718) |
| income (expenses) Fee and | 110,367 | 72,582 | 124,489 | 307,438 | 161,130 | (5,488) | 156,456 | (2,404) | 293,347 | 3,527 | 914,006 |
| commission income Fee and commission | 149,310 | 109,231 | 159,007 | 417,548 | 218,886 | 8,636 | 434,934 | 462 | 329,284 | (75,048) | 1,334,702 |
| expense Net insurance | (38,943) | (36,649) | (34,518) | (110,110) | (57,756) | (14,124) | (278,478) | (2,866) | (35,937) | 78,575 | (420,696) |
| income | - | - | - | - | - | 276,686 | 2,498 | 113,702 | - | (479) | 392,407 |
| Insurance income | - | - | - | - | - | 2,447,515 | 5,194 | 219,813 | - | (9,388) | 2,663,134 |
| Insurance expense Net gains (losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit | - | - | - | - | - | (2,170,829) | (2,696) | (106,111) | - | 8,909 | (2,270,727) |
| or loss Net other insurance | (21,032) | - | 287,576 | 266,544 | 124,058 | 132,324 | 547 | 355,684 | 53,854 | (159,604) | 773,407 |
| finance income Net other operating | - | - | - | - | - | (3,592) | - | (200, 100) | - | - | (269,060) |
| income (expenses) | 50,917 | 207,710 | (490,326) | (231,699) | 77,705 | 37,946 | (111,443) | 51,424 | (95,465) | 11,408 | (260,124) |

5.1 Overall Segment Information and Business Segments (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won)

2023 **Banking business** Corporate Retail Other banking Non-life Life Consolidation services Securities Credit card Others banking banking Sub-total insurance insurance adjustments Total General and administrative expenses (436.384) ₩ (462.932) ₩ (130.966) ₩ (1.030.282) ₩ (233.963) ₩ (34,641) ₩ (159.344) ₩ (26.516) ₩ (109.610) ₩ 28.070 ₩ (1,566,286)Operating income before provision for credit losses 339.865 1.014.328 708.938 (63,834)1.659.432 270.483 289 963 142.827 284.900 (179, 255)2.808.215 Reversal (provision) of credit losses (361,075)(30,185)(32)(391,292)(8,170)711 (178, 121)199 (92,484)969 (668, 188)Net operating income (expenses) 653.253 678.753 (63,866)1.268.140 262.313 340.576 111.842 143.026 192.416 (178.286)2.140.027 Share of profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures 4,910 4,910 610 282 942 8,736 (2.496)(17,976)Net other nonoperating income (expenses) (3,701)(34, 185)(37,886)(57,381)2,743 (289)2,482 681 (4.015)(93.665)Seament profit (loss) before income tax expense 649,552 678,753 (93,141)1,235,164 186,956 343,929 111,835 145,508 194,039 (173,565)2,043,866 Income tax benefit (expense) (165,547)(171,687)23,994 (313,240)(46,304)(89,955)(28,693)(40,757)(34,917)20,291 (533,575)Profit (loss) for the period 484,005 ₩ 507,066 ₩ (69,147) ₩ 921,924 ₩ 140,652 ₩ 253,974 ₩ 83,142 ₩ 104,751 ₩ 159,122 ₩ (153,274) ₩ 1,510,291 Profit (loss) attributable to shareholders of the Parent Company 482,549 507,066 140,596 253,811 81,989 104,751 158,566 (58.099)931,516 (162,521)1,508,708 Profit (loss) attributable to non-9.247 controlling interests (9,592)56 163 556 1.583 1.456 (11,048)1.153 Total assets * 63.413.640 715.738.152 221,851,975 165,821,667 142.339.211 530.012.853 61.266.989 37.729.688 29,365,575 31.953.218 (38,003,811)Total liabilities * 201,871,592 203,560,029 88,032,505 493,464,126 54,967,833 31,474,133 24,545,751 27,823,185 25,562,612 (972,798)656,864,842

^{*} Assets and liabilities of the reporting segments are amounts before intersegment transactions and as of December 31, 2023.

5.2 Services and Geographical Segments

5.2.1 Services information

Net operating revenues from external customers by service for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2023 | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| Banking service | ₩ | 2,436,564 | ₩ | 2,534,989 |
| Securities service | | 542,284 | | 497,743 |
| Non-life insurance service | | 498,748 | | 399,571 |
| Credit card service | | 522,979 | | 478,640 |
| Life insurance service | | 141,599 | | 167,820 |
| Others | | 269,780 | | 295,738 |
| | ₩ | 4,411,954 | ₩ | 4,374,501 |

5.2.2 Geographical information

Geographical net operating revenues from external for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, and major non-current assets as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| | | Net operatin | _ | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|----|-------------|--|--|
| (In millions of Korean won) | | from externa | l custo | omers | Major non-current assets | | | | | |
| | | | | | | March 31, | De | ecember 31, | | |
| | | 2024 | | 2023 | | 2024 | | 2023 | | |
| Domestic | ₩ | 4,065,183 | ₩ | 3,989,699 | ₩ | 10,053,525 | ₩ | 9,851,765 | | |
| United States | | 22,639 | | 23,366 | | 67,525 | | 55,125 | | |
| New Zealand | | 3,837 | | 2,653 | | 963 | | 1,051 | | |
| China | | 46,904 | | 45,626 | | 22,302 | | 21,138 | | |
| Cambodia | | 141,325 | | 145,274 | | 56,571 | | 53,322 | | |
| United Kingdom | | 14,886 | | 10,968 | | 4,956 | | 4,616 | | |
| Indonesia | | 88,499 | | 80,924 | | 419,463 | | 418,115 | | |
| Others | | 28,681 | | 75,991 | | 28,750 | | 32,405 | | |
| Consolidation adjustments | | - | | - | | 580,126 | | 568,804 | | |
| | ₩ | 4,411,954 | ₩ | 4,374,501 | ₩ | 11,234,181 | ₩ | 11,006,341 | | |

6. Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities

6.1 Classification and Fair Value of Financial Instruments

6.1.1 Carrying amount and fair value of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------------|---|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | Carrying amount | | Fair value | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and due from financial institutions | ₩ | 30,509,269 | ₩ | 30,509,401 | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit | | | | | | | | |
| or loss: | | 77,356,807 | | 77,356,807 | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions | | 56,158 | | 56,158 | | | | |
| Debt securities | | 72,403,696 | | 72,403,696 | | | | |
| Equity securities | | 4,372,849 | | 4,372,849 | | | | |
| Loans | | 424,590 | | 424,590 | | | | |
| Others | | 99,514 | | 99,514 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 6,874,933 | | 6,874,933 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | 385,507 | | 385,507 | | | | |
| Loans measured at amortized cost | | 448,194,423 | | 448,654,837 | | | | |
| Securities measured at amortized cost | | 38,963,163 | | 38,019,696 | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through other | | | | | | | | |
| comprehensive income: | | 86,003,492 | | 86,003,492 | | | | |
| Debt securities | | 82,138,000 | | 82,138,000 | | | | |
| Equity securities | | 2,965,779 | | 2,965,779 | | | | |
| Loans | | 899,713 | | 899,713 | | | | |
| Other financial assets | | 24,666,655 | | 24,666,655 | | | | |
| | ₩ | 712,954,249 | ₩ | 712,471,328 | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through | | | | | | | | |
| profit or loss | ₩ | 3,810,390 | ₩ | 3,810,390 | | | | |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair value | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | 7,456,717 | | 7,456,717 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 6,977,285 | | 6,977,285 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | 259,306 | | 259,306 | | | | |
| Deposits | | 418,070,668 | | 420,447,015 | | | | |
| Borrowings | | 62,993,551 | | 62,896,490 | | | | |
| Debentures | | 70,002,922 | | 70,052,812 | | | | |
| Other financial liabilities | | 46,242,487 | | 46,242,487 | | | | |
| | ₩ | 615,813,326 | ₩ | 618,142,502 | | | | |

6.1.1 Carrying amount and fair value of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | December 31, 2023 | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|---|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| | С | arrying amount | | Fair value | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and due from financial institutions | ₩ | 29,836,311 | ₩ | 29,833,886 | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit | | | | | | | | |
| or loss: | | 77,038,267 | | 77,038,267 | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions | | 79,811 | | 79,811 | | | | |
| Debt securities | | 72,658,432 | | 72,658,432 | | | | |
| Equity securities | | 4,022,555 | | 4,022,555 | | | | |
| Loans | | 183,726 | | 183,726 | | | | |
| Others | | 93,743 | | 93,743 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 5,777,682 | | 5,777,682 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | 379,946 | | 379,946 | | | | |
| Loans measured at amortized cost | | 444,805,287 | | 445,144,428 | | | | |
| Securities measured at amortized cost | | 39,701,389 | | 38,763,702 | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through other | | | | | | | | |
| comprehensive income: | | 82,498,140 | | 82,498,140 | | | | |
| Debt securities | | 78,926,437 | | 78,926,437 | | | | |
| Equity securities | | 2,770,653 | | 2,770,653 | | | | |
| Loans | | 801,050 | | 801,050 | | | | |
| Other financial assets | | 16,544,513 | | 16,544,513 | | | | |
| | ₩ | 696,581,535 | ₩ | 695,980,564 | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through | | | | | | | | |
| profit or loss | ₩ | 2,953,472 | ₩ | 2,953,472 | | | | |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair value | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | 7,966,963 | | 7,966,963 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 5,966,512 | | 5,966,512 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | 244,127 | | 244,127 | | | | |
| Deposits | | 406,512,434 | | 406,711,081 | | | | |
| Borrowings | | 69,583,561 | | 69,390,346 | | | | |
| Debentures | | 69,176,668 | | 68,975,750 | | | | |
| Other financial liabilities | | 37,416,916 | | 37,416,916 | | | | |
| | ₩ | 599,820,653 | ₩ | 599,625,167 | | | | |

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. The Group discloses the fair value of each class of assets and liabilities in a way that permits it to be compared with its carrying amount at the end of each reporting period. The best evidence of fair value of financial instruments is a quoted price in an active market.

6.1.1 Carrying amount and fair value of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

Methods of determining fair value of financial instruments are as follows:

Cash and due from financial institutions

Fair value of cash is same as carrying amount. Carrying amount of demand deposit and settlement deposit is a reasonable approximation of fair value because these financial instruments do not have a fixed maturity and are receivable on demand. Fair value of general deposit is measured using Discounted Cash Flow ("DCF") Model.

Securities

Fair value of securities and others that are traded in an active market is determined using the quoted prices. If there is no quoted price, fair value is determined using external professional valuation institutions. The institutions use one or more valuation techniques that are deemed appropriate considering the characteristics of the financial instruments among DCF Model, Free Cash Flow to Equity Model, Comparable Company Analysis, Dividend Discount Model, Risk Adjusted Discount Rate Method, and Net Asset Value Method.

Loans

Fair value of loans is determined using DCF Model discounting the expected cash flows, which are contractual cash flows adjusted by the expected prepayment rate, at an appropriate discount rate.

Derivatives and financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

Fair value of exchange traded derivatives is determined using quoted price in an active market, and fair value of OTC derivatives is determined using valuation techniques. The Group uses internally developed valuation models that are widely used by market participants to determine fair value of plain vanilla OTC derivatives including options, interest rate swaps, and currency swaps, based on observable market parameters. However, some complex financial instruments are valued using appropriate models developed from generally accepted market valuation models including Finite Difference Method ("FDM"), MonteCarlo Simulation, Black-Scholes Model, Hull-white Model, Closed Form, and Tree Model or valuation results from independent external professional valuation institutions.

Deposits

Carrying amount of demand deposits is a reasonable approximation of fair value because they do not have a fixed maturity and are payable on demand. Fair value of time deposits is determined using DCF Model discounting the expected cash flows, which are contractual cash flows adjusted by the expected prepayment rate, at an appropriate discount rate.

Borrowings

Carrying amount of overdrafts in foreign currency is a reasonable approximation of fair value because they do not have a fixed maturity and are payable on demand. Fair value of other borrowings is determined using DCF Model.

Debentures

Fair value is determined using valuation results of external professional valuation institutions, which are calculated using market inputs.

Other financial assets and other financial liabilities

Carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value because other financial assets and other financial liabilities are temporary accounts used for other various transactions and their maturities are relatively short or not defined.

6.1.2 Fair value hierarchy

The Group believes that valuation techniques used for measuring the fair value of financial instruments are reasonable and that the fair value recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position is appropriate. However, the fair value of the financial instruments recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position may be different if other valuation techniques or assumptions are used. Additionally, as there are a variety of valuation techniques and assumptions used in measuring fair value, it may be difficult to reasonably compare the fair value with that of other financial institutions.

The Group classifies and discloses fair value of the financial instruments into the three fair value levels as follows:

- Level 1: The fair values are based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2: The fair values are based on inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: The fair values are based on unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. If an observable input requires an adjustment using an unobservable input and that adjustment results in a significantly higher or lower fair value measurement, the resulting measurement would be categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

6.1.2.1 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities at fair value in the consolidated statements of financial position

Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities at fair value in the consolidated statements of financial position as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|------------|-------|---------------|----|------------|---|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | F | air v | alue hierarcl | าy | | | | | | | |
| | | Level 1 | | Level 2 | | Level 3 | | Total | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| profit or loss: | ₩ | 22,757,060 | ₩ | 36,117,355 | ₩ | 18,482,392 | ₩ | 77,356,807 | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions | | - | | - | | 56,158 | | 56,158 | | | | |
| Debt securities | | 20,180,059 | | 35,511,972 | | 16,711,665 | | 72,403,696 | | | | |
| Equity securities | | 2,477,487 | | 382,597 | | 1,512,765 | | 4,372,849 | | | | |
| Loans | | - | | 222,786 | | 201,804 | | 424,590 | | | | |
| Others | | 99,514 | | - | | - | | 99,514 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 28,169 | | 6,787,028 | | 59,736 | | 6,874,933 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | - | | 385,507 | | - | | 385,507 | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| other comprehensive income: | | 39,944,298 | | 44,559,709 | | 1,499,485 | | 86,003,492 | | | | |
| Debt securities | | 39,245,441 | | 42,892,559 | | - | | 82,138,000 | | | | |
| Equity securities | | 698,857 | | 767,437 | | 1,499,485 | | 2,965,779 | | | | |
| Loans | | | | 899,713 | | _ | | 899,713 | | | | |
| | ₩ | 62,729,527 | ₩ | 87,849,599 | ₩ | 20,041,613 | ₩ | 170,620,739 | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | ₩ | 3,810,390 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 3,810,390 | | | | |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| value through profit or loss | | 185,091 | | 943,716 | | 6,327,910 | | 7,456,717 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 214,448 | | 6,062,294 | | 700,543 | | 6,977,285 | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | - | | 259,306 | | - | | 259,306 | | | | |
| | ₩ | 4,209,929 | ₩ | 7,265,316 | ₩ | 7,028,453 | ₩ | 18,503,698 | | | | |

6.1.2.1 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities at fair value in the consolidated statements of financial position (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | December 31, 2023 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------|-------|---------------|----|------------|---|-------------|--|--|--|
| | | Fa | air v | alue hierarch | ıy | | | | | | |
| | - | Level 1 | | Level 2 | | Level 3 | | Total | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through | | | | | | | | | | | |
| profit or loss: | ₩ | 20,695,760 | ₩ | 38,118,478 | ₩ | 18,224,029 | ₩ | 77,038,267 | | | |
| Due from financial institutions | | - | | 26,020 | | 53,791 | | 79,811 | | | |
| Debt securities | | 18,541,335 | | 37,663,855 | | 16,453,242 | | 72,658,432 | | | |
| Equity securities | | 2,060,682 | | 428,367 | | 1,533,506 | | 4,022,555 | | | |
| Loans | | - | | 236 | | 183,490 | | 183,726 | | | |
| Others | | 93,743 | | - | | - | | 93,743 | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 58,948 | | 5,624,691 | | 94,043 | | 5,777,682 | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | - | | 379,946 | | - | | 379,946 | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through | | | | | | | | | | | |
| other comprehensive income: | | 38,630,447 | | 42,416,785 | | 1,450,908 | | 82,498,140 | | | |
| Debt securities | | 37,921,922 | | 41,004,515 | | - | | 78,926,437 | | | |
| Equity securities | | 708,525 | | 611,220 | | 1,450,908 | | 2,770,653 | | | |
| Loans | | - | | 801,050 | | - | | 801,050 | | | |
| | ₩ | 59,385,155 | ₩ | 86,539,900 | ₩ | 19,768,980 | ₩ | 165,694,035 | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities at fair value | | | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss | ₩ | 2,953,472 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 2,953,472 | | | |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair | | | | | | | | | | | |
| value through profit or loss | | 56,686 | | 881,791 | | 7,028,486 | | 7,966,963 | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 104,866 | | 5,100,869 | | 760,777 | | 5,966,512 | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | - | | 244,127 | | - | | 244,127 | | | |
| | ₩ | 3,115,024 | ₩ | 6,226,787 | ₩ | 7,789,263 | ₩ | 17,131,074 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

6.1.2.1 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities at fair value in the consolidated statements of financial position (cont'd)

Valuation techniques and inputs of financial assets and liabilities classified as Level 2 and measured at fair value in the consolidated statements of financial position as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (III IIIIIIIONS OI NOICEAN W | 011) | | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Fair value | | Valuation techniques | Inputs | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | ₩ | 36,117,355 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | 35,511,972 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation, Black-Scholes Model, Hull-white Model, Net Asset Value Method, Binomial Model, and others | Projected cash flow, Fair value of underlying asset, Dividend yield, Price of underlying asset, Interest rate, Discount rate, Volatility, Correlation coefficient, and others | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | | 382,597 | DCF Model | Interest rate, Discount rate, and others | | | | | | | | |
| Loans | | 222,786 | DCF Model | Interest rate, Discount rate, and others | | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 6,787,028 | DCF Model, Closed Form, FDM, Monte Carlo Simulation, Black- Scholes Model, Hull-white Model, Binomial Model, Option Model and others | Price of underlying asset, Underlying asset index, Interest rate, Dividend yield, Volatility, Foreign exchange rate, Discount rate, and others | | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | 385,507 | DCF Model, Closed Form, FDM | Projected cash flow, Discount rate, Forward exchange rate, Volatility, Foreign exchange rate, CRS interest rate, and others | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income: | | 44,559,709 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | 42,892,559 | DCF Model, Option Model | Underlying asset index, Discount rate, and others | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | | 767,437 | DCF Model | Discount rate | | | | | | | | |
| Loans | | 899,713 | DCF Model | Discount rate | | | | | | | | |
| | ₩ | 87,849,599 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss | ₩ | 943,716 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation, Black-Scholes Model, Hull-white Model, Binomial Model, Net Asset Value Method | Price of underlying asset, Interest rate, Dividend yield, Volatility, Discount rate | | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | | 6,062,294 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation, Black-Scholes Model, Hull-white Model, Binomial Model and others | Interest rate, Price of underlying asset, Foreign exchange rate, Credit spread, Discount rate, Volatility, and others | | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | | 259,306 | DCF Model, Closed Form, FDM | Projected cash flow, Discount rate, Forward exchange rate, Volatility, Foreign exchange rate, risk-free interest rate and others | | | | | | | | |
| | ₩ | 7,265,316 | | | | | | | | | | |

6.1.2.1 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities at fair value in the consolidated statements of financial position (cont'd)

| (| December 31, 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Fair value | Valuation techniques | Inputs | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | ₩ 38,118,478 | | | | | | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions | 26,020 | DCF Model, Hull-white Model | Projected cash flow, Discount rate, Volatility, Correlation coefficient | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | 37,663,855 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation Model, Black- Scholes Model, Hull-white Model, Net Asset Value Method, Binomial Model, and others | Projected cash flow, Fair value of transferred asset, Dividend yield, Price of underlying asset, Interest rate, Discount rate, Volatility, Correlation coefficient, and others | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | 428,367 | DCF Model | Interest rate, Discount rate, and others | | | | | | | |
| Loans | 236 | DCF Model | Interest rate, Discount rate, and others | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | 5,624,691 | DCF Model, Closed Form, FDM, Monte Carlo Simulation, Black- Scholes Model, Hull-white Model, Binomial Model, Option Model and others | Price of underlying asset, Underlying asset index, interest rate, Dividend yield, Volatility, Foreign exchange rate, Discount rate, and others | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | 379,946 | DCF Model, Closed Form, FDM | Projected cash flow, Discount rate, Forward exchange rate, Volatility, Foreign exchange rate, CRS interest rate and others | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income: | 42,416,785 | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | 41,004,515 | DCF Model, Option Model | Underlying asset index, Discount rate, and others | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | 611,220 | DCF Model | Discount rate | | | | | | | |
| Loans | 801,050 | DCF Model | Discount rate | | | | | | | |
| | ₩ 86,539,900 | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss | ₩ 881,791 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation Model, Black-Scholes Model, Hull- white Model, Binomial Model, Net Asset Value Model | Price of underlying asset, Interest rate, Dividend yield, Volatility, Discount rate | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading | 5,100,869 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation Model, Black-Scholes Model, Hull- white Model, Binomial Model, and others | Interest rate, Price of underlying asset, Foreign exchange rate, Credit spread, Discount rate, Volatility, and others | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for hedging | 244,127 | DCF Model, Closed Form, FDM | Projected cash flow, Discount rate, Forward exchange rate, Volatility, Foreign exchange rate, risk-free interest rate and others | | | | | | | |
| | ₩ 6,226,787 | | | | | | | | | |

6.1.2.2 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities whose fair value is disclosed

Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities whose fair value is disclosed as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | March 31, 2024 Fair value hierarchy | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--|----------|---|-------|---|--|--|--|
| | | ı | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Level 1 | | Level 2 | | Level 3 | Total | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and due from financial | | | | | | | | | | | |
| institutions ¹ | ₩ | 3,140,087 | ₩ | 25,317,716 | ₩ | 2,051,598 | ₩ | 30,509,401 | | | |
| Loans measured at | | | | | | | | | | | |
| amortized cost | | - | | 112,551 | | 448,542,286 | | 448,654,837 | | | |
| Securities measured at | | | | | | | | | | | |
| amortized cost ² | | 4,405,406 | | 33,588,616 | | 25,674 | | 38,019,696 | | | |
| Other financial assets ² | | - | | - | | 24,666,655 | | 24,666,655 | | | |
| | ₩ | 7,545,493 | ₩ | 59,018,883 | ₩ | 475,286,213 | ₩ | 541,850,589 | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits ¹ | ₩ | - | ₩ | 172,434,438 | ₩ | 248,012,577 | ₩ | 420,447,015 | | | |
| Borrowings ³ | | - | | 5,650,338 | | 57,246,152 | | 62,896,490 | | | |
| Debentures | | _ | | 62,208,265 | | 7,844,547 | | 70,052,812 | | | |
| Other financial liabilities ² | | - | | - | | 46,242,487 | | 46,242,487 | | | |
| | ₩ | - | ₩ | 240,293,041 | ₩ | 359,345,763 | ₩ | 599,638,804 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | Decembe | | 2023 | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | Fair | value hierarch | | | | | | | |
| | | Level 1 | Fair | | | 2023 Level 3 | | Total | | | |
| Financial assets | | | Fair ' | value hierarch | | | | Total | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial | | Level 1 | Fair ' | value hierarch Level 2 | | Level 3 | | | | | |
| Financial assets | ₩ | | Fair · | value hierarch | | | ₩ | Total 29,833,886 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at | ₩ | Level 1 | | value hierarch Level 2 24,501,232 | у | Level 3 2,557,036 | ₩ | 29,833,886 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost | ₩ | Level 1 | | value hierarch Level 2 | у | Level 3 | ₩ | | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at | ₩ | 2,775,618 | | 24,501,232 | у | Level 3 2,557,036 444,999,098 | ₩ | 29,833,886 445,144,428 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at amortized cost ² | ₩ | Level 1 | | value hierarch Level 2 24,501,232 | у | 2,557,036 444,999,098 24,884 | ₩ | 29,833,886 445,144,428 38,763,702 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at | ₩ | 2,775,618 - 4,328,010 | | 24,501,232 145,330 34,410,808 | у | 2,557,036 444,999,098 24,884 16,544,513 | ₩ | 29,833,886 445,144,428 38,763,702 16,544,513 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at amortized cost ² | ₩ | 2,775,618 | | 24,501,232 | у | 2,557,036 444,999,098 24,884 | ₩ | 29,833,886 445,144,428 38,763,702 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at amortized cost ² Other financial assets ² Financial liabilities | | 2,775,618 - 4,328,010 | ₩ | 24,501,232 145,330 34,410,808 | y | 2,557,036 444,999,098 24,884 16,544,513 | | 29,833,886 445,144,428 38,763,702 16,544,513 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at amortized cost ² Other financial assets ² | | 2,775,618 - 4,328,010 | ₩ | 24,501,232 145,330 34,410,808 | y | 2,557,036 444,999,098 24,884 16,544,513 | | 29,833,886 445,144,428 38,763,702 16,544,513 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at amortized cost ² Other financial assets ² Financial liabilities Deposits ¹ Borrowings ³ | ₩ | 2,775,618 - 4,328,010 | ₩ | 24,501,232 145,330 34,410,808 - 59,057,370 167,135,143 5,835,132 | ₩ | 2,557,036 444,999,098 24,884 16,544,513 464,125,531 239,575,938 63,555,214 | ₩ | 29,833,886 445,144,428 38,763,702 16,544,513 530,286,529 406,711,081 69,390,346 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at amortized cost ² Other financial assets ² Financial liabilities Deposits ¹ Borrowings ³ Debentures | ₩ | 2,775,618 - 4,328,010 | ₩ | 24,501,232 145,330 34,410,808 - 59,057,370 | ₩ | 2,557,036 444,999,098 24,884 16,544,513 464,125,531 239,575,938 63,555,214 7,297,286 | ₩ | 29,833,886 445,144,428 38,763,702 16,544,513 530,286,529 406,711,081 69,390,346 68,975,750 | | | |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions ¹ Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at amortized cost ² Other financial assets ² Financial liabilities Deposits ¹ Borrowings ³ | ₩ | 2,775,618 - 4,328,010 | ₩ | 24,501,232 145,330 34,410,808 - 59,057,370 167,135,143 5,835,132 | ₩ | 2,557,036 444,999,098 24,884 16,544,513 464,125,531 239,575,938 63,555,214 | ₩ | 29,833,886 445,144,428 38,763,702 16,544,513 530,286,529 406,711,081 69,390,346 | | | |

¹ The amounts included in Level 2 are the carrying amounts which are reasonable approximations of fair value.

² The amounts included in Level 3 are the carrying amounts which are reasonable approximations of fair value.

³ Borrowings of ₩ 38,746 million and ₩ 38,191 million included in Level 2 are the carrying amounts which are reasonable approximations of fair value as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

6.1.2.2 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities whose fair value is disclosed (cont'd)

For financial assets and liabilities whose carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value, valuation techniques and inputs are not disclosed.

Valuation techniques and inputs of financial assets and liabilities classified as Level 2, and whose fair value is disclosed as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Valuation | | | | | | | | |
| | F | air value | techniques | Inputs | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | |
| Loans measured at amortized cost | ₩ | 112,551 | DCF Model | Discount rate | | | | | |
| Securities measured at amortized cost | | 33,588,616 | DCF Model, | Discount rate, | | | | | |
| | | | MonteCarlo | Interest rate | | | | | |
| | | | Simulation | | | | | | |
| | ₩ | 33,701,167 | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings | ₩ | 5,611,592 | DCF Model | Discount rate | | | | | |
| Debentures | | 62,208,265 | DCF Model | Discount rate | | | | | |
| | ₩ | 67,819,857 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | D | ecember 31, 202 | 3 | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | D | ecember 31, 202 Valuation | 3 | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | D Fair value | | 3 Inputs | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) Financial assets | | | Valuation | | | | | | |
| , | ₩ | | Valuation | | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | Fair value | Valuation techniques | Inputs | | | | | |
| Financial assets Loans measured at amortized cost | | Fair value 145,330 | Valuation techniques DCF Model | Inputs Discount rate | | | | | |
| Financial assets Loans measured at amortized cost | | Fair value 145,330 | Valuation techniques DCF Model DCF Model, | Discount rate Discount rate, | | | | | |
| Financial assets Loans measured at amortized cost | | Fair value 145,330 | Valuation techniques DCF Model DCF Model, MonteCarlo | Discount rate Discount rate, | | | | | |
| Financial assets Loans measured at amortized cost | ₩ | 145,330 34,410,808 | Valuation techniques DCF Model DCF Model, MonteCarlo | Discount rate Discount rate, | | | | | |
| Financial assets Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at amortized cost | ₩ | 145,330 34,410,808 | Valuation techniques DCF Model DCF Model, MonteCarlo | Discount rate Discount rate, | | | | | |
| Financial assets Loans measured at amortized cost Securities measured at amortized cost Financial liabilities | ₩ | 145,330 34,410,808 34,556,138 | Valuation techniques DCF Model DCF Model, MonteCarlo Simulation | Discount rate Discount rate, Interest rate | | | | | |

6.1.2.2 Fair value hierarchy of financial assets and liabilities whose fair value is disclosed (cont'd)

Valuation techniques and inputs of financial assets and liabilities classified as Level 3, and whose fair value is disclosed as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | ľ | March 31, 2024 |
|--|---|--|---|---|
| | | | Valuation | |
| | | Fair value | techniques | Inputs |
| Financial assets | | | | |
| Cash and due from financial institutions | ₩ | 2,051,598 | DCF Model | Credit spread, Other spread, Interest rate |
| Loans measured at amortized cost | | 448,542,286 | DCF Model | Credit spread, Other spread, Prepayment rate, Interest rate |
| | ₩ | 450,593,884 | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | |
| Deposits | ₩ | 248,012,577 | DCF Model | Other spread, Prepayment rate, Interest rate |
| Borrowings | | 57,246,152 | DCF Model | Other spread, Interest rate |
| Debentures | | 7,844,547 | DCF Model | Other spread, Interest rate |
| | ₩ | 313,103,276 | | |
| | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | De | cember 31, 2023 |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | De Valuation | cember 31, 2023 |
| , | | Fair value | | cember 31, 2023 |
| Financial assets | _ | | Valuation techniques | Inputs |
| , | ₩ | Fair value 2,557,036 | Valuation | · |
| Financial assets Cash and due from | ₩ | | Valuation techniques | Inputs |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions Loans measured at | ₩ | 2,557,036 | Valuation techniques DCF Model | Inputs Credit spread, Other spread, Interest rate Credit spread, Other spread, Prepayment |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions Loans measured at | | 2,557,036 444,999,098 | Valuation techniques DCF Model | Inputs Credit spread, Other spread, Interest rate Credit spread, Other spread, Prepayment |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions Loans measured at amortized cost | | 2,557,036 444,999,098 | Valuation techniques DCF Model | Inputs Credit spread, Other spread, Interest rate Credit spread, Other spread, Prepayment |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions Loans measured at amortized cost Financial liabilities | ₩ | 2,557,036 444,999,098 447,556,134 | Valuation techniques DCF Model DCF Model | Inputs Credit spread, Other spread, Interest rate Credit spread, Other spread, Prepayment rate, Interest rate |
| Financial assets Cash and due from financial institutions Loans measured at amortized cost Financial liabilities Deposits | ₩ | 2,557,036 444,999,098 447,556,134 239,575,938 | Valuation techniques DCF Model DCF Model | Inputs Credit spread, Other spread, Interest rate Credit spread, Other spread, Prepayment rate, Interest rate Other spread, Prepayment rate, Interest rate |

6.2 Disclosure of Fair Value Hierarchy Level 3

6.2.1 Valuation policy and process of Level 3 fair value

The Group uses external, independent and qualified valuation service in addition to internal valuation models to determine the fair value of financial instruments at the end of every reporting period.

If the changes in situation and events which cause transfers between the fair value hierarchy level for a financial asset or liability occur, the Group's policy is to recognize such transfers as having occurred at the beginning of the reporting period.

6.2.2 Changes in fair value (Level 3) measured using valuation technique based on unobservable inputs in the market

6.2.2.1 Changes in financial instruments classified as Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won) 2024 Financial liabilities at fair value Net derivative **Financial** financial through profit or Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss investments loss instruments **Equity securities** Due from financial measured at fair institutions **Securities** Loans measured value through Financial liabilities measured at fair measured at fair at fair value other designated at fair comprehensive value through **Derivatives held** value through value through through profit or profit or loss profit or loss profit or loss loss income for trading 17,986,749 183,491 ₩ 1,450,908 (7,028,486)(666,734)Beginning ₩ 53.791 ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ Total gains or losses: 2,367 176,494 (253,741)1,436 10,787 Profit or loss (135,364)Other comprehensive income (loss) (1,454)(12,756)Purchases 950,341 272,054 45,616 2,182 Sales 2.979 (883,601)(2,392)(43)Issues (324,168)Settlements 1,026,713 161,544 Transfers into Level 3 * 7,112 Transfers out of Level 3 * (12,666)(6,327,910)**Ending** ₩ 56,158 18,224,430 ₩ 201.804 1.499.485 (640,807)

Sales

Issues Settlements

Ending

Transfers into Level 3 * Transfers out of Level 3 *

6.2.2.1 Changes in financial instruments classified as Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won) 2023 Financial liabilities at fair value **Net derivative Financial** through profit or financial Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss investments loss instruments **Equity securities** Due from financial measured at fair institutions **Securities** Loans measured value through Financial liabilities measured at fair measured at fair at fair value other designated at fair value through value through through profit or comprehensive value through **Derivatives held** profit or loss profit or loss profit or loss loss income for trading Beginning 45.025 16.479.588 149.074 ₩ 1.486.478 ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ (8,231,303)₩ (659,816)Total gains or losses: Profit or loss 3,737 211,261 30,964 1,696 (514,692)152,843 Other comprehensive income (loss) (18,206)(50,226)56,257 **Purchases** 978.438 214 (1,685,844)(40,388)(4,247)

(941,315)

1,428,746

(8.308.790)

₩

(752)

18,015

(493,743)

48,762

₩

₩

(9)

₩

15,983,434

180,038

₩

1,485,837

₩

^{*} Transfers into or out of Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy occurred due to the change in the availability of observable market data.

6.2.2.2 In relation to changes in financial instruments classified as Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy, total gains or losses recognized in profit or loss for the period, and total gains or losses recognized in profit or loss from financial instruments held at the end of the reporting period for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (| | 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|--|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------|--|-----|---------------|---|---------------|---|
| | on ins at | et losses i financial struments fair value through ofit or loss | | Other perating income | | Net interest income | or ins at | et losses n financial struments fair value through ofit or loss | op. | Other erating | | Net iteres | |
| Total gains (losses) recognized in profit or loss for the period | ₩ | (305,911) | ₩ | 107,890 | ₩ | - | ₩ | (183,641) | ₩ | 69,450 | ₩ | | - |
| Total gains (losses) recognized in profit or loss from financial instruments held at the end of the reporting period | | (291,576) | | 95,352 | | - | | (146,510) | | 178,692 | | | - |

6.2.3 Sensitivity analysis of changes in unobservable inputs

6.2.3.1 Information about fair value measurements using unobservable inputs as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| | | | March 31, 202 | 24 | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---|
| | Fair value | Valuation techniques | Unobservable inputs | Range of unobservable inputs (%) | Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value |
| Financial assets | | | | | |
| Financial assets at | | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions | ₩ 56,158 | Hull-white Model | Volatility | 56.12 ~ 69.15 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| Debt securities | 16,711,665 | DCF Model, Closed Form, FDM, Monte Carlo Simulation, Hull- | Growth rate | 0.00 ~ 100.00 | The higher the growth rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | white Model, Black- Scholes Model, Option Model, Binomial | Volatility | 10.00 ~ 97.30 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| | | Model, Net Asset Value Method, Milestone Method, | Discount rate | 0.00 ~ 15.14 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | Income Approach, Market Value | Volatility of stock price | 10.00 ~ 30.08 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value |
| | | Approach, and others | Correlation coefficient between underlying assets | -59.75 ~ 90.00 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| | | | Liquidation value | -1.00 ~ 1.00 | The higher the liquidation value, the higher the fair value |
| | | | Recovery rate | 40 | The higher the recovery rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | | Rate of real estate price fluctuation | -1.00 ~ 1.00 | The higher the sale price of real estate, the higher the fair value |
| Equity securities | 1,512,765 | Income Approach, Market Value Approach, Asset Value | Growth rate | 0.00 ~ 1.00 | The higher the growth rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | Approach, DCF Model, Comparable Company Analysis, Risk | Discount rate | 8.00 ~ 34.00 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | Adjusted Discount Rate Method, Dividend Discount Model, Usage of Past Transactions, Binomial Model, and others | Volatility | 0.40 ~ 45.50 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| Loans | 201,804 | DCF Model | Discount rate | 9.87 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value |

6.2.3.1 Information about fair value measurements using unobservable inputs as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| _ | Fair value | Valuation techniques | Unobservable inputs | Range of unobservable inputs (%) | Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for tra | ading: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock and index ↔ | <i>t</i> 36,603 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation, Hull-white | Volatility of underlying asset | 12.41 ~ 50.38 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |
| | | Model, Black-Scholes Model, Binomial Model | Correlation coefficient | -59.75 ~ 77.99 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |
| Currency, interest rate, and others | 23,133 | DCF Model, Hull-white Model, Monte Carlo Simulation, Closed | Volatility | 4.07 ~ 97.30 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |
| | | Form | Correlation coefficient | -59.75 ~ 77.66 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair | r value througl | h other comprehensive inc | come: | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | 1,499,485 | DCF Model, Comparable Company Analysis, Risk | Growth rate | 0.00 ~ 2.00 | The higher the growth rate, the higher the fair value | | | | | | | |
| | | Adjusted Discount Rate Method, IMV Model, Income | Discount rate | 8.83 ~ 19.90 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value | | | | | | | |
| | | Approach, Net Asset Value Method, Market Value Approach, and others | Volatility | 20.60 ~ 27.96 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |
| ₩ | <i>†</i> 20,041,613 | | | | | | | | | | | |

6.2.3.1 Information about fair value measurements using unobservable inputs as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|---|---|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Fair value | Valuation techniques | Unobservable inputs | Range of unobservable inputs (%) | Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | • | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities de | signated at fa | ir value through profit or lo | ss: | | | | | | | | |
| Derivative-linked securities | ₩ 6,327,910 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation, Black- | Volatility of underlying asset | 1.00 ~ 97.30 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | |
| | | Scholes Model, Hull- white Model, Net Asset Value Method, and others | Correlation coefficient | -59.75 ~ 89.87 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for tr | ading: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock and index | 311,550 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation, Black- | Volatility of underlying asset | 12.41 ~ 50.38 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | |
| | | Scholes Model, Hull- white Model, Net Asset Value Method, and others | Correlation coefficient | -59.75 ~ 77.99 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | |
| Others | 388,993 | DCF Model, Hull-white Model, Monte Carlo Simulation, Closed | Discount rate | 4.53 ~ 4.74 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value | | | | | | |
| | | Form | Volatility of underlying asset | 6.47 ~ 97.30 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | |
| | 7 000 450 | | Correlation coefficient between underlying assets | -49.47 ~ 89.87 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | |
| • | ₩ 7,028,453 | | | | | | | | | | |

6.2.3.1 Information about fair value measurements using unobservable inputs as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (III IIIIIIIOIIS OI NOICE | arr worry | D | ecember 31, 20 | 23 | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|----------------|---|
| | Fair value | Valuation techniques | • | Range of | Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value |
| Financial assets | | • | | | |
| Financial assets a Due from financial institutions | at fair value througl ₩ 53,791 | n profit or loss: Hull-white Model | Interest rate | 3.20 | The lower the interest rate, the higher the fair value |
| Debt securities | 16,453,242 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation, Hull-white | Growth rate | 1.00 ~ 3.00 | The higher the growth rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | Model, Black-Scholes Model, Option Model, Binomial Model, Net | Volatility | 14.01 ~ 76.22 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| | | Asset Value Method, Milestone Method, Income Approach, | Discount rate | 2.48 ~ 16.27 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | Market Value Approach, and others | Volatility of stock price | 10.00 ~ 32.55 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| | | | Correlation coefficient between underlying assets | -60.02 ~ 89.73 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| | | | Liquidation value | -1.00 ~ 1.00 | The higher the liquidation value, the higher the fair value |
| | | | Recovery rate | 40.00 | The higher the recovery rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | | Rate of real estate price fluctuation | -1.00 ~ 1.00 | The higher the sale price of real estate, the higher the fair value |
| Equity securities | 1,533,506 | Income Approach, Market Value Approach, Asset | Growth rate | 0.00 ~ 1.00 | The higher the growth rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | Value Approach, DCF Model, Comparable Company Analysis, | Discount rate | 2.15 ~ 38.00 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | Risk Adjusted Discount Rate Method, Dividend Discount Model, Usage of Past Transactions, Binomial Model, and others | Volatility of stock price | 0.51 ~ 45.50 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| Loans | 183,490 | DCF Model | Discount rate | 9.87 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value |

6.2.3.1 Information about fair value measurements using unobservable inputs as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| | December 31, 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| _ | Fair value | Valuation techniques | Unobservable inputs | Range of unobservable inputs (%) | Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value | | | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for tr | rading: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock and index + | √ 72,540 | DCF Model, Closed Form, FDM, Monte Carlo Simulation, Hull- | Volatility of underlying asset | 13.79 ~ 52.45 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |
| | | white Model, Black- Scholes Model, Binomial Model, Net Asset Value | Correlation coefficient | -60.02 ~ 77.96 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |
| Currency, interest rate, and others | 21,503 | DCF Model, Hull-white Model, Monte Carlo Simulation, Closed | Volatility | 9.10 ~ 107.11 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |
| | | Form | Correlation coefficient | 60.17 ~ 78.88 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fa | ir value throug | h other comprehensive in | come: | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | 1,450,908 | Risk Adjusted Discount Rate Method, IMV Model, DCF Model, | Growth rate | 0.00 ~ 2.00 | The higher the growth rate, the higher the fair value | | | | | | | |
| | | Comparable Company Analysis, Dividend Discount Model, Net | Discount rate | 8.83 ~ 19.90 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value | | | | | | | |
| , | ₩ 19,768,980 | Asset Value Method, Market Value Approach, Income Approach and others | Volatility | 20.60 ~ 27.96 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation | | | | | | | |

6.2.3.1 Information about fair value measurements using unobservable inputs as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| | | | December 31, 2 | 2023 | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---|
| | Fair value | Valuation techniques | Unobservable inputs | Range of unobservable inputs (%) | Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities de | esignated at fa | iir value through profit or l | oss: | | |
| Derivative-linked securities | ₩ 7,028,486 | DCF Model, Closed Form, FDM, Monte Carlo Simulation, Hull- | Volatility of underlying asset | 1.00 ~ 107.11 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| | | white Model, Black- Scholes Model, Net Asset Valuation | Correlation coefficient between underlying assets | -60.02 ~ 89.73 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| Derivatives held for t | rading: | | | | |
| Stock and index | 437,662 | DCF Model, Closed Form, Monte Carlo Simulation, Hull-white | Volatility of underlying asset | 13.79 ~ 52.45 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| | | Model, Black-Scholes Model, Net Asset Valuation | Correlation coefficient between underlying assets | -60.02 ~ 77.96 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| Others | 323,115 | DCF Model, Hull-white Model, MonteCarlo Simulation, Closed | Discount rate | 5.07 ~ 5.19 | The lower the discount rate, the higher the fair value |
| | | Form | Volatility of underlying asset | 4.49 ~ 107.11 | The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| | | | Correlation coefficient between underlying assets | -60.02 ~ 89.73 | The higher the correlation coefficient, the higher the fair value fluctuation |
| | ₩ 7,789,263 | | | | |

6.2.3.2 Sensitivity analysis of changes in unobservable inputs

Sensitivity analysis of financial instruments is performed to measure favorable and unfavorable changes in fair value of financial instruments which are affected by unobservable parameters, using a statistical technique. When the fair value is affected by more than one input parameter, the amounts represent the most favorable or most unfavorable outcome. Level 3 financial instruments subject to sensitivity analysis are (a) equity-related derivatives, currency-related derivatives, and interest rate related derivatives whose fair value changes are recognized in profit or loss, (b) financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss, and (c) due from financial institutions, debt securities (including beneficiary certificates), equity securities, and loans whose fair value changes are recognized in profit or loss or other comprehensive income or loss.

Results of the sensitivity analysis of changes in unobservable inputs as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------------|-------|-------------|---|-----------|-------------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | Other comprehensive | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Profit (| or lo | ss | | income | or I | oss | | | | | |
| | Favorable | | | Infavorable | | Favorable | Unfavorable | | | | | | |
| | С | hanges | | changes | | changes | | changes | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss: 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Due from financial | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| institutions | ₩ | 200 | ₩ | (212) | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | | | | | |
| Debt securities ⁴ | | 88,720 | | (94,860) | | - | | - | | | | | |
| Equity securities ³ | | 19,367 | | (13,528) | | - | | - | | | | | |
| Loans ⁵ | | 2,182 | | (1,980) | | - | | - | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading ² | | 6,290 | | (6,977) | | - | | - | | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| through other | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| comprehensive income: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities ³ | | | | | | 92,546 | | (56,705) | | | | | |
| | ₩ | 116,759 | ₩ | (117,557) | ₩ | 92,546 | ₩ | (56,705) | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities designated | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| at fair value through profit or | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| loss ¹ | ₩ | 34,367 | ₩ | (34,317) | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | | | | | |
| Derivatives held for trading ² | | 17,380 | | (18,192) | | | | | | | | | |
| | ₩ | 51,747 | ₩ | (52,509) | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | | | | | |

6.2.3.2 Sensitivity analysis of changes in unobservable inputs (cont'd)

₩

₩

Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or

Derivatives held for trading ²

loss 1

(In millions of Korean won) **December 31, 2023** Other comprehensive **Profit or loss** income or loss Unfavorable **Favorable** Unfavorable **Favorable** changes changes changes changes **Financial assets** Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: 1 Due from financial institutions 211 (224)₩ Debt securities 4 94,310 (94,063)Equity securities 3 25,683 (17,107)Loans 5 2,218 (2,010)Derivatives held for trading ² 8,150 (8,723)Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income: Equity securities ³ 95,829 (56,625)₩ 130,572 (122, 127)95,829 ₩ (56,625)Financial liabilities

43,114

17,983

61,097

(42,487)

(19, 125)

(61,612)

₩

₩

¹ For financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss, changes in fair value are calculated by shifting principal unobservable input parameters such as discount rate, recovery rate, liquidation value by ±1%p and volatility of underlying asset, growth rate by ±1%p or ±10% and correlation coefficient by ±10%.

² For derivative financial instruments, changes in fair value are calculated by shifting principal unobservable input parameters such as price of underlying asset and volatility by ± 10%.

³ For equity securities, changes in fair value are calculated by shifting principal unobservable input parameters such as discount rate (-1%p~1%p) and growth rate (-1%p~1%p).

⁴ For beneficiary certificates, it is practically impossible to analyze sensitivity of changes in unobservable inputs. However, for beneficiary certificates whose underlying assets are real estates, changes in fair value are calculated by shifting rate of real estate price fluctuation by -1%p~1%p, and for beneficiary certificates whose underlying assets are equity investments, changes in fair value are calculated by shifting principal unobservable input parameters such as liquidation value by -1%p~1%p and discount rate by -1%p~1%p.

⁵ For loans, changes in fair value are calculated by shifting principal unobservable input parameters such as discount rate by -1%p~1%p.

6.2.4 Valuation gains and losses on transaction day

When the Group measures the fair value of OTC derivatives using inputs that are not based on observable market data, there could be a difference between the transaction price and the amount determined using that valuation technique. In these circumstances, the fair value of financial instruments is recognized as the transaction price, and the difference is not recognized in profit or loss but deferred and amortized using the straight-line method over the life of the financial instrument. When the fair value of the financial instruments is subsequently determined using observable market inputs, the remaining deferred amount is recognized in profit or loss.

Changes in deferred valuation gains and losses on transaction day for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|--|---|----------|---|----------|
| Balance at the beginning of the period | ₩ | 23,431 | ₩ | 71,504 |
| New transactions | | 13,646 | | 29,001 |
| Changes during the period | | (22,055) | | (45,228) |
| Balance at the end of the period | ₩ | 15,022 | ₩ | 55,277 |

6.3 Carrying Amount of Financial Instruments by Category

Financial assets and liabilities are measured at fair value or amortized cost. Carrying amount of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| N/ | ı | rc | h | 2 | 1 | 2 | no | 1 |
|----|----|-----|---|----|---|---|-----|---|
| IV | ıa | rc: | n | -5 | 1 | | 112 | 4 |

| | | | | | | Financial | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|------------------------------------|---------|------|-------------|
| | Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | Financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income | | instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income | | Financial instruments at amortized cost | | Derivatives held for hedging | | | Total |
| Financial assets | | | | _ | | _ | | | | | | |
| Cash and due | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| from financial | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| institutions | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 30,509,269 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 30,509,269 |
| Financial assets at fair value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| through profit or | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| loss | | 77,356,807 | | _ | | _ | | _ | | _ | | 77,356,807 |
| Derivative | | 77,000,007 | | | | | | | | | | 77,000,007 |
| financial assets | | 6,874,933 | | _ | | - | | _ | | 385,507 | | 7,260,440 |
| Loans measured | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| at amortized | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| cost | | - | | - | | - | | 448,194,423 | | - | | 448,194,423 |
| Financial | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| investments | | - | | 83,037,714 | | 2,965,778 | | 38,963,163 | | - | | 124,966,655 |
| Other financial | | | | | | | | 04 000 055 | | | | 04.000.055 |
| assets | 14/ | - 04 004 740 | 14/ | - 00 007 744 | ١٨/ | - 0.005.770 | \ \ / | 24,666,655 | 14/ | | -\^/ | 24,666,655 |
| | ₩ | 84,231,740 | ₩ | 83,037,714 | ₩ | 2,965,778 | ₩ | 542,333,510 | ₩ | 385,507 | ₩ | 712,954,249 |

(In millions of Korean won)

March 31, 2024

| | ins fair v | Financial truments at value through ofit or loss | Financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss | | Financial instruments at amortized cost | | | rivatives held for hedging | | Total |
|--------------------------|---------------|---|---|-----------|---|-------------|---|-------------------------------|---|-------------|
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | - | | - | |
| Financial liabilities at | | | | | | | | | | |
| fair value through | | | | | | | | | | |
| profit or loss | ₩ | 3,810,390 | ₩ | 7,456,717 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 11,267,107 |
| Derivative financial | | | | | | | | | | |
| liabilities | | 6,977,285 | | - | | - | | 259,306 | | 7,236,591 |
| Deposits | | - | | - | | 418,070,668 | | - | | 418,070,668 |
| Borrowings | | - | | - | | 62,993,551 | | - | | 62,993,551 |
| Debentures | | - | | - | | 70,002,922 | | - | | 70,002,922 |
| Other financial | | | | | | | | | | |
| liabilities * | | - | | - | | 46,242,487 | | - | | 46,242,487 |
| | ₩ | 10,787,675 | ₩ | 7,456,717 | ₩ | 597,309,628 | ₩ | 259,306 | ₩ | 615,813,326 |

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

6.3 Carrying Amount of Financial Instruments by Category (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won)

| (III IIIIIIIOIIS OI NOICA | | , | | | | December | 31, 2 | 2023 | | | | |
|---|-----|--|-----|---|----------------------|--|-------|---|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------|
| | ins | Financial struments at fair value rough profit or loss | ins | Financial struments at fair value rough other mprehensive income | in de f thr | inancial struments signated at air value ough other nprehensive income | ins | Financial struments at ortized cost | ŀ | rivatives neld for nedging | | Total |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and due from financial institutions Financial assets at fair value | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 29,836,311 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 29,836,311 |
| through profit or | | 77 000 007 | | | | | | | | | | 77 000 007 |
| loss Derivative | | 77,038,267 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 77,038,267 |
| financial assets Loans measured at amortized | | 5,777,682 | | - | | - | | - | | 379,946 | | 6,157,628 |
| cost | | - | | - | | - | | 444,805,287 | | - | | 444,805,287 |
| Financial investments Other financial | | - | | 79,727,487 | | 2,770,653 | | 39,701,389 | | - | | 122,199,529 |
| assets | | - | | - | | - | | 16,544,513 | | - | | 16,544,513 |
| | ₩ | 82,815,949 | ₩ | 79,727,487 | ₩ | 2,770,653 | ₩ | 530,887,500 | ₩ | 379,946 | ₩ | 696,581,535 |

| | | | | | Dece | ember 31, 2023 | 3 | | | |
|---|----------|--|----------|---|------|--|---|---------------------------|---|-------------|
| | ins f | Financial truments at air value ugh profit or loss | in de | Financial struments signated at fair value ugh profit or loss | | Financial struments at nortized cost | _ | vatives held • hedging | | Total |
| Financial liabilities Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or | | | | | | | | | | |
| loss | ₩ | 2,953,472 | ₩ | 7,966,963 | ₩ | - | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 10,920,435 |
| Derivative financial | | , , | | , , | | | | | | , , |
| liabilities | | 5,966,512 | | - | | - | | 244,127 | | 6,210,639 |
| Deposits | | - | | - | | 406,512,434 | | - | | 406,512,434 |
| Borrowings | | - | | - | | 69,583,561 | | - | | 69,583,561 |
| Debentures Other financial | | - | | - | | 69,176,668 | | - | | 69,176,668 |
| liabilities * | | - | | - | | 37,416,916 | | - | | 37,416,916 |
| | ₩ | 8,919,984 | ₩ | 7,966,963 | ₩ | 582,689,579 | ₩ | 244,127 | ₩ | 599,820,653 |

^{*} Other financial liabilities include lease liabilities that are not included in the category of financial instruments measured at amortized cost.

7. Due from Financial Institutions Measured at Amortized Cost

7.1 Details of due from financial institutions as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | Interest rate (%) | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------|----|--------------------|
| | Financial institutions | as of March 31, 2024 | | March 31, 2024 | De | cember 31, 2023 |
| Due from Due from the Bank of financial Korea | The Bank of Korea | 0.00 ~ 3.52 | ₩ | 16,072,745 | ₩ | 13,731,708 |
| institutions in Due from banks Korean won | Hana Bank and others | 0.00 ~ 6.00 | | 2,413,422 | | 3,953,940 |
| Due from others | Samsung securities and others | 0.00 ~ 5.00 | | 1,168,654 | | 1,030,310 |
| | | | | 19,654,821 | | 18,715,958 |
| Due from Due from banks in financial foreign currencies | OCBC and others | 0.00 ~ 5.16 | | 5,727,337 | | 6,210,917 |
| institutions in Time deposits in foreign foreign currencies | AGRICULTURAL BANK OF CHINA NEW YORK BRANCH and others | 0.00 ~ 7.35 | | 330,751 | | 442,122 |
| Due from others | THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON and others | 0.00 ~ 9.50 | | 2,256,067 | | 2,211,303 |
| | | | | 8,314,155 | | 8,864,342 |
| | | | ₩ | 27,968,976 | ₩ | 27,580,300 |

^{*} Before netting of allowance

7.2 Details of restricted due from financial institutions as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | Financial institutions | N | March 31, 2024 | De | cember 31, 2023 | Reasons of restriction |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|----|--------------------|--|
| Due from financial | Due from the Bank of Korea | The Bank of Korea | ₩ | 16,072,745 | ₩ | 13,731,708 | Bank of Korea Act |
| institutions in Korean won | Due from banks | Korea Development Bank and others | | 63,929 | | 40,721 | Net settlement and others |
| | Due from others | Samsung futures and others | | 603,918 | | 799,361 | Derivatives margin account and others |
| | | | | 16,740,592 | | 14,571,790 | |
| Due from financial | | | | 1,545,872 | | 1,630,348 | Bank of Korea Act and others |
| institutions in foreign currencies | Time deposits in foreign currencies | AGRICULTURAL BANK OF CHINA NEW YORK BRANCH and others | | 90,096 | | 86,406 | Bank Act of the State of New York and others |
| | Due from others | THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON and others | | 1,867,049 | | 1,689,065 | Derivatives margin account and others |
| | | | | 3,503,017 | | 3,405,819 | |
| | | | ₩ | 20,243,609 | ₩ | 17,977,609 | |
| * Refore nettin | d of allowance | | | | | | |

^{*} Before netting of allowance

7.3 Changes in allowances for credit losses of due from financial institutions for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|------------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 12 | -month | Lifetime expec | ted credit losses | | | | | |
| | • | ted credit | | | | | | | |
| | | osses | Non-impaired | Impaired | | | | | |
| Beginning | ₩ | 1,021 | ₩ - | ₩ - | | | | | |
| Transfer between stages: | | | | | | | | | |
| Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses | | - | - | - | | | | | |
| Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses | | - | - | - | | | | | |
| Impairment | | - | - | - | | | | | |
| Reversal of credit losses | | (291) | - | - | | | | | |
| Others | | 266 | - | - | | | | | |
| Ending | ₩ | 996 | ₩ - | ₩ - | | | | | |
| | 2023 | | | | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | 2023 | | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | -month | | ted credit losses | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | exped | ted credit | Lifetime expec | _ | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | expec | ted credit | Lifetime expec | Impaired | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) Beginning | exped | ted credit | Lifetime expec | _ | | | | | |
| | expec | ted credit | Lifetime expec | Impaired | | | | | |
| Beginning | expec | ted credit | Lifetime expec | Impaired | | | | | |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: | expec | ted credit | Lifetime expec | Impaired | | | | | |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses | expec | ted credit | Lifetime expec | Impaired | | | | | |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses | expec | ted credit | Lifetime expec | Impaired | | | | | |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses Impairment | expec | 2,743 | Lifetime expec | Impaired | | | | | |

8. Derivative Financial Instruments and Hedge Accounting

The Group's derivative operations focus on addressing the needs of the Group's corporate clients to hedge their risk exposure and hedging the Group's risk exposure that results from such client contracts. The Group also engages in derivative trading activities to hedge the interest rate risk and currency risk arising from the Group's own assets and liabilities. In addition, the Group engages in proprietary trading of derivatives within the predetermined transaction limit.

The Group provides and trades a range of derivative financial instruments, including:

- Interest rate swaps relating to interest rate risk in Korean won
- Cross-currency swaps, forwards, and options relating to currency risk
- Stock index options linked with the Korea Composite Stock Price Index ("KOSPI")

In particular, the Group applies fair value hedge accounting using interest rate swaps, currency forwards, and others to hedge the risk of changes in fair value due to the changes in interest rate and foreign exchange rate of structured debentures in Korean won, debentures in foreign currencies, structured deposits in foreign currencies, and others. The Group applies cash flow hedge accounting using interest rate swaps, currency swaps, and others to hedge the risk of changes in cash flows of floating rate debt securities in Korean won, borrowings in foreign currencies, group of loans measured at amortized cost, and others. In addition, the Group applies net investments in foreign operations hedge accounting by designating debentures in foreign currencies and cross currency forwards as hedging instruments to hedge the currency risk of net investments in foreign operations.

8.1 Details of derivative financial instruments held for trading as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| • | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | December 31, 2023 | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|-------------|---|-----------|---|-------------|---|--------------------------|---|-----------|---|-------------|--|
| | | Notional | | | | | | Notional | | | | | |
| | | amount | | Assets | L | _iabilities | | amount | | Assets | L | -iabilities | |
| Interest rate | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forwards | ₩ | 16,231,153 | ₩ | 487,672 | ₩ | 351,937 | ₩ | 14,872,481 | ₩ | 488,542 | ₩ | 465,983 | |
| Futures * | | 5,120,393 | | 1,363 | | 1,931 | | 5,398,495 | | 6,226 | | 4,576 | |
| Swaps | | 444,759,409 | | 619,219 | | 584,614 | | 416,613,927 | | 556,985 | | 574,865 | |
| Options | | 8,434,000 | | 217,645 | | 205,989 | | 9,384,000 | | 203,718 | | 208,277 | |
| | | 474,544,955 | | 1,325,899 | | 1,144,471 | | 446,268,903 | | 1,255,471 | | 1,253,701 | |
| Currency | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forwards | | 170,984,144 | | 2,306,167 | | 1,512,544 | | 136,805,906 | | 1,316,968 | | 1,273,558 | |
| Futures * | | 657,025 | | 744 | | 457 | | 576,730 | | 696 | | 989 | |
| Swaps | | 83,492,034 | | 2,789,026 | | 3,343,357 | | 84,027,181 | | 2,731,314 | | 2,426,152 | |
| Options | | 1,292,075 | | 4,769 | | 6,072 | | 1,238,475 | | 7,668 | | 4,713 | |
| | | 256,425,278 | | 5,100,706 | | 4,862,430 | | 222,648,292 | | 4,056,646 | | 3,705,412 | |
| Stock and | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| index | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Futures * | | 2,464,509 | | 7,843 | | 39,184 | | 1,352,920 | | 11,179 | | 13,232 | |
| Swaps | | 5,492,511 | | 267,298 | | 396,864 | | 5,165,523 | | 330,132 | | 493,475 | |
| Options | | 4,591,170 | | 119,875 | | 232,855 | | 4,880,805 | | 80,576 | | 240,274 | |
| | | 12,548,190 | | 395,016 | | 668,903 | | 11,399,248 | | 421,887 | | 746,981 | |
| Credit | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Swaps | | 3,267,227 | | 27,125 | | 18,697 | | 2,864,357 | | 17,799 | | 8,695 | |
| | | 3,267,227 | | 27,125 | | 18,697 | | 2,864,357 | | 17,799 | | 8,695 | |
| Commodity | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Futures * | | 54,171 | | 363 | | 1,789 | | 26,037 | | 1,305 | | 106 | |
| Swaps | | 34,791 | | 7,318 | | 7,321 | | 31,635 | | 4,348 | | 4,352 | |
| Options | | 89,964 | | 452 | | 450 | | 100,484 | | 1,091 | | 1,147 | |
| | | 178,926 | | 8,133 | | 9,560 | | 158,156 | | 6,744 | | 5,605 | |
| Others | | 841,084 | | 18,054 | | 273,224 | | 788,841 | | 19,135 | | 246,118 | |
| | ₩ | 747,805,660 | ₩ | 6,874,933 | ₩ | 6,977,285 | ₩ | 684,127,797 | ₩ | 5,777,682 | ₩ | 5,966,512 | |

^{*} Gains or losses arising from some daily mark-to-market futures are reflected in the margin accounts.

8.2 Average price conditions of future nominal cash flows by type of hedge accounting as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won) March 31, 2024 Over 1 year 2 years 3 years 4 years 5 years 5 years Total Fair value hedge Nominal amount of the hedging instrument 3,570,730 ₩ 2,710,800 1,494,037 ₩ 335,441 ₩ 810,437 ₩ 2,003,030 10,924,475 4.38 5.00 5.15 5.58 Average price condition (%) 6.93 4.02 4.84 1.269.75 1.265.88 1.267.35 1.269.01 Average price condition (KRW/USD) Average price condition (KRW/EUR) 1,375.47 1,441.10 1,440.95 1,408.43 Average price condition (KRW/AUD) 846.74 875.61 881.84 Average price condition (KRW/GBP) 1,587.90 1,535.25 1,536.92 Cash flow hedge Nominal amount of the hedging instrument ₩ 1,443,626 ₩ 2,505,607 2,045,905 ₩ 1,293,798 ₩ 145.536 ₩ 160.000 7.594.472 Average price condition (%) 3.73 4.10 2.92 5.59 2.67 3.11 4.30 Average price condition (KRW/USD) 1,264.01 1.204.48 1.192.85 1.213.46 1.299.33 1.306.77 Average price condition (KRW/EUR) 1,374.73 1,372.29 1,364.00 1,392.00 Average price condition (KRW/AUD) 853.4 889 866.92 Hedge of net investments in foreign operations Nominal amount of the hedging instrument 216,835 ₩ 268,148 ₩ 51,313 ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ 1,178.92 1,158.26 Average price condition (KRW/USD) 1,071.00

8.2 Average price conditions of future nominal cash flows by type of hedge accounting as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won) **December 31, 2023** Over 1 year 2 years 3 years 4 years 5 years 5 years Total Fair value hedge Nominal amount of the hedging instrument 2.998,238 ₩ 3,555,510 1,667,087 ₩ 349,482 ₩ 267.778 2,304,270 11,142,365 5.18 5.23 Average price condition (%) 4.77 4.86 5.73 4.93 4.95 1.257.22 1.277.42 1.242.04 1.257.90 Average price condition (KRW/USD) Average price condition (KRW/EUR) 1,373.58 1,427.96 1,436.77 1,404.28 Average price condition (KRW/AUD) 872.12 840.73 869.67 Average price condition (KRW/GBP) 1,536.92 1,536.92 Cash flow hedge Nominal amount of the hedging instrument ₩ 1,651,669 ₩ 2,035,885 1,994,375 ₩ 1,364,708 ₩ 154.813 ₩ 160.000 7,361,450 Average price condition (%) 4.6 3.05 11.94 7.98 2.67 3.11 10.68 Average price condition (KRW/USD) 1,147.95 1,235.39 1.220.93 1.221.93 1.230.48 1.325.04 Average price condition (KRW/EUR) 1,374.73 1,364.00 1,392.00 1,372.29 Average price condition (KRW/AUD) 856.4 851.5 889 866.92 Hedge of net investments in foreign operations Nominal amount of the hedging instrument 31,332 ₩ 207,593 ₩ 238,925 ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ 1,164.76 Average price condition (KRW/USD) 1,071.00 1,178.92

8.3 Fair Value Hedge

8.3.1 Details of fair value hedged items as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and changes in fair value for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions | of Korean won) | | 2024 | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Carrying | j amount | Accumulate hedge adj | Changes in | |
| | | Assets | Liabilities | Assets | Liabilities | fair value |
| Hedge ac | counting | | | | | |
| Interest | Debt securities in | | | | | |
| rate | Korean won | ₩ 1,867,013 | ₩ - | ₩ (48,179) | ₩ - | ₩ 1,150 |
| | Debt securities in | | | | | |
| | foreign currencies | 2,239,261 | - | (103,701) | - | (6,366) |
| | Deposits in Korean | | | | | |
| | won | - | 238,801 | - | (1,199) | 1,184 |
| | Deposits in foreign | | | | | |
| | currencies | - | 32,476 | - | (7,929) | 1,262 |
| | Debentures in Korean | | | | | |
| | won | - | 3,188,807 | - | (159,150) | 16,975 |
| | Debentures in foreign | | | | | |
| | currencies | - | 1,419,984 | - | (88,432) | 19,726 |
| | | 4,106,274 | 4,880,068 | (151,880) | (256,710) | 33,931 |
| Currency | Debt securities in | | | | | |
| | foreign currencies | 1,460,576 | - | 155,583 | - | 59,342 |
| | | 1,460,576 | | 155,583 | | 59,342 |
| | | ₩ 5,566,850 | ₩ 4,880,068 | ₩ 3,703 | ₩ (256,710) | ₩ 93,273 |
| | | | | | | |

8.3.1 Details of fair value hedged items as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and changes in fair value for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions | of Korean won) | | 2023 | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|----------|
| | | Carrying | ı amount | Accumulate hedge adj | Changes in | | |
| | | Assets | Liabilities | Assets | Liabilities | fair value | |
| Hedge acc | counting | | | | | | |
| Interest | Debt securities in | | | | | | |
| rate | Korean won | ₩ 1,975,442 | ₩ - | ₩ (50,746) | ₩ - | ₩ | 31,436 |
| | Debt securities in | | | | | | |
| | foreign currencies | 2,585,073 | - | (111,902) | - | | 32,577 |
| | Deposits in Korean | | | | | | |
| | won | - | 49,985 | - | (15) | | - |
| | Deposits in foreign | | | | | | |
| | currencies | - | 32,016 | - | (6,667) | | (723) |
| | Debentures in Korean | | | | | | |
| | won | - | 5,678,927 | - | (141,073) | | (62,513) |
| | Debentures in foreign | | | | | | |
| | currencies | - | 1,310,952 | - | (68,706) | | (13,577) |
| | | 4,560,515 | 7,071,880 | (162,648) | (216,461) | | (12,800) |
| Currency | Debt securities in | | | | | | |
| • | foreign currencies | 1,525,072 | | 140,391 | | | 3,524 |
| | | 1,525,072 | - | 140,391 | - | | 3,524 |
| | | ₩ 6,085,587 | ₩ 7,071,880 | ₩ (22,257) | ₩ (216,461) | ₩ | (9,276) |

KB Financial Group Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

8.3.2 Details of derivative instruments designated as fair value hedge as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and changes in fair value for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | M | arch 31, 2024 | | | | 2024 |
|---------------|-----|--------------|---|---------------|---|-------------|---|------------|
| | | | | Changes in | | | | |
| | Not | ional amount | | Assets | | Liabilities | | fair value |
| Interest rate | | | | | | | _ | |
| Swaps | ₩ | 9,409,871 | ₩ | 106,144 | ₩ | 95,116 | ₩ | (29,393) |
| Currency | | | | | | | | |
| Forwards | | 1,514,604 | | 7,126 | | 46,372 | | (48,944) |
| | ₩ | 10,924,475 | ₩ | 113,270 | ₩ | 141,488 | ₩ | (78,337) |

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | | 2023 | | | |
|-----|--------------|-----------|---|---|--|---|---|
| | | | Carrying | | Changes in | | |
| Not | ional amount | | Assets | | Liabilities | | fair value |
| | | | | | | | |
| ₩ | 9,654,617 | ₩ | 111,360 | ₩ | 75,776 | ₩ | 19,106 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | 1,487,748 | | 18,916 | | 28,793 | | (34,224) |
| ₩ | 11,142,365 | ₩ | 130,276 | ₩ | 104,569 | ₩ | (15,118) |
| | ₩ | 1,487,748 | Notional amount ₩ 9,654,617 ₩ 1,487,748 | Notional amount Assets ₩ 9,654,617 ₩ 111,360 1,487,748 18,916 | Notional amount Carrying amount ₩ 9,654,617 ₩ 111,360 ₩ 1,487,748 18,916 | Carrying amount Notional amount Assets Liabilities ₩ 9,654,617 ₩ 111,360 ₩ 75,776 1,487,748 18,916 28,793 | Carrying amount Notional amount Assets Liabilities ₩ 9,654,617 ₩ 111,360 ₩ 75,776 ₩ 1,487,748 18,916 28,793 |

8.3.3 Details of hedge ineffectiveness recognized in profit or loss on derivative instruments designated as fair value hedge for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | 2024 | | 2023 |
|---|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | | |
| ₩ | 5,606 | ₩ | 6,306 |
| | 10,398 | | (30,700) |
| ₩ | 16,004 | ₩ | (24,394) |
| | ₩ | ₩ 5,606 10,398 | ₩ 5,606 ₩ 10,398 |

8.3.4 Gains or losses on fair value hedging instruments and hedged items attributable to the hedged for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | - | 2024 | | 2023 |
|--|---|--------------------|---|---------------------|
| Losses on hedging instruments Gains (losses) on hedged items attributable to the hedged risk | ₩ | (77,269) 92.365 | ₩ | (16,661) (8,396) |
| Cams (losses) on nedged items attributable to the nedged lisk | ₩ | 15,096 | ₩ | (25,057) |

KB Financial Group Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

March 31, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited), and December 31, 2023

8.4 Cash Flow Hedge

8.4.1 Details of cash flow hedged items as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and changes in fair value for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | Cash flow hedge reserve | | | | | Changes in fair value | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|---|-----------------------|---|-------------------|--|--|--|
| | | March 31, 2024 | D | December 31, 2023 | | 2024 | | 2023 | | | |
| Hedge accounting Interest rate risk Currency risk | ₩ | 76,801 (40,043) | ₩ | 113,361 (39,806) | ₩ | 49,800 (39,134) | ₩ | 11,856 (9,580) | | | |
| Currency risk | ₩ | 36,758 | ₩ | 73,555 | ₩ | 10,666 | ₩ | 2,276 | | | |

8.4.2 Details of derivative instruments designated as cash flow hedge as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and changes in fair value for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | 2024 | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|----------|--|
| | Notional amount | | Assets | | Liabilities | | Changes in fair value | | |
| Interest rate | | | | | | | | | |
| Forwards | ₩ | 813,751 | ₩ | 52,628 | ₩ | 14,008 | ₩ | (43,599) | |
| Swaps | | 2,675,285 | | 76,116 | | 566 | | 19,495 | |
| Currency | | | | | | | | | |
| Swaps | | 4,105,436 | | 143,493 | | 100,348 | | 55,773 | |
| | ₩ | 7,594,472 | ₩ | 272,237 | ₩ | 114,922 | ₩ | 31,669 | |

(In millions of Korean won)

| December 31, 2023 | | | | | | 2023 | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--|---|--|---|--|
| Notional amount | | Assets | | Liabilities | | Changes in fair value | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| ₩ | 750,396 | ₩ | 105,124 | ₩ | 7,856 | ₩ | 3,269 | |
| | 3,115,818 | | 59,376 | | 3,547 | | (27,615) | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 3,495,236 | | 85,170 | | 122,848 | | 9,301 | |
| ₩ | 7,361,450 | ₩ | 249,670 | ₩ | 134,251 | ₩ | (15,045) | |
| | ₩ | ₩ 750,396 3,115,818 3,495,236 | Notional amount | Notional amount Assets ₩ 750,396 ₩ 105,124 3,115,818 59,376 3,495,236 85,170 | Notional amount Assets Lia ₩ 750,396 ₩ 105,124 ₩ 3,115,818 59,376 45,170 | Notional amount Assets Liabilities ₩ 750,396 ₩ 105,124 ₩ 7,856 3,115,818 59,376 3,547 3,495,236 85,170 122,848 | Notional amount Assets Liabilities Change of the part of the pa | |

8.4.3 Gains or losses on cash flow hedging instruments and hedged items attributable to the hedged risk for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | 2023 | |
|---|---|--------|------|----------|
| Gains (losses) on hedging instruments: | ₩ | 31,669 | ₩ | (15,045) |
| Effective portion of gains (losses) on cash flow hedging instruments (recognized in other comprehensive income or loss) | | 31,166 | | (15,587) |
| Ineffective portion of gains on cash flow hedging instruments | | · | | (, , |
| (recognized in profit or loss) | | 503 | | 542 |

8.4.4 Amounts recognized in other comprehensive income (loss) and reclassified from equity to profit or loss related to derivative instruments designated as cash allow hedge for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|------------------------------------|---|----------|---|----------|
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | ₩ | 31,166 | ₩ | (15,587) |
| Reclassification to profit or loss | | (63,308) | | (16,462) |
| Income tax effect | | (4,655) | | (3,416) |
| | ₩ | (36,797) | ₩ | (35,465) |

8.5 Hedge of Net Investments in Foreign Operations

8.5.1 Details of net investments in foreign operations hedged items as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and changes in fair value for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | Foreign translatio | | • | | alue | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|----|--------------------|---|--------|------|--------|--|
| _ | | March 31, 2024 | De | cember 31, 2023 | | 2024 | 2023 | | |
| Hedge accounting Currency risk | ₩ | (180,604) | ₩ | (129,401) | ₩ | 69,570 | ₩ | 40,949 | |

8.5.2 Details of financial instruments designated as hedge of net investments in foreign operations as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and changes in fair value for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | | 2024 | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---|------|---|------------|-----------------------|---|----------|
| | Notional Assets Liabilit | | | | | iabilities | Chang ties fair va | | |
| Currency | | | | | , | | | | |
| Forwards | ₩ | 51,313 | ₩ | | - | ₩ | 2,896 | ₩ | 2,411 |
| Debentures in foreign | | | | | | | | | |
| currencies | | 1,507,798 | | | - | | 1,507,798 | | (71,981) |
| | ₩ | 1,559,111 | ₩ | | - | ₩ | 1,510,694 | ₩ | (69,570) |

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | | | 2023 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------|--------|------|---|----|------------|------------|----------|--|--|
| | | Notional | | | | | | Cha | anges in | | |
| | | amount | Assets | | | Li | iabilities | fair value | | | |
| Currency | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forwards | ₩ | 31,332 | ₩ | | - | ₩ | 5,307 | ₩ | (1,748) | | |
| Debentures in foreign | | | | | | | | | | | |
| currencies | | 1,435,817 | | | - | | 1,435,817 | | (39,201) | | |
| | ₩ | 1,467,149 | ₩ | | - | ₩ | 1,441,124 | ₩ | (40,949) | | |
| | | | | | | | | | , | | |

8.5.3 Fair value of non-derivative financial instruments designated as hedge of net investments in foreign operations as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, | | December 31, |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------|---|--------------|
| | | 2024 | | 2023 |
| Debentures in foreign currencies | ₩ | 1,579,807 | ₩ | 1,509,978 |

8.5.4 Gains or losses on net investments in foreign operations hedging instruments and hedged items attributable to the hedged risk for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|---|---|----------|---|----------|
| Losses on hedging instruments: | ₩ | (69,570) | ₩ | (40,949) |
| Effective portion of losses on hedge of net investments in foreign operations | | | | |
| (recognized in other comprehensive income or loss) | | (69,570) | | (40,949) |
| Ineffective portion of losses on hedge of net investments in foreign | | | | |
| operations (recognized in profit or loss) | | - | | - |

8.5.5 Effective portion of gains or losses on net investments in foreign operations hedging instruments recognized in other comprehensive income (loss) for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|---|---|----------|---|----------|
| Other comprehensive loss Reclassification to profit or loss | ₩ | (69,570) | ₩ | (40,949) |
| Income tax effect | | 18,367 | | 10,816 |
| | ₩ | (51,203) | ₩ | (30,133) |

9. Loans Measured at Amortized Cost

9.1 Details of loans as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | De | ecember 31, 2023 |
|--|---|-------------------|----|---------------------|
| Loans measured at amortized cost | ₩ | 453,130,650 | ₩ | 449,676,848 |
| Deferred loan origination fees and costs | | 612,710 | | 591,244 |
| Less: Allowances for credit losses | | (5,548,937) | | (5,462,805) |
| | ₩ | 448,194,423 | ₩ | 444,805,287 |

9.2 Details of loans to banks as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------|---|------------|--|--|
| Loans measured at amortized cost | ₩ | 10,981,368 | ₩ | 11,569,466 | | |
| Less: Allowances for credit losses | | (17,034) | | (20,429) | | |
| | ₩ | 10,964,334 | ₩ | 11,549,037 | | |

9.3 Details of loan types and customer types of loans to customers other than banks as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | March 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-----|------------|-------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | Retail | C | Corporate | С | redit card | Total | | | | | | |
| Loans in Korean won | ₩ | 179,209,001 | ₩ | 192,453,487 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 371,662,488 | | | | | |
| Loans in foreign currencies | | 5,125,327 | | 27,151,871 | | - | | 32,277,198 | | | | | |
| Domestic import usance bills | | - | | 3,723,360 | | - | | 3,723,360 | | | | | |
| Off-shore funding loans | | - | | 511,664 | | - | | 511,664 | | | | | |
| Call loans | | - | | 50,000 | | - | | 50,000 | | | | | |
| Bills bought in Korean won | | - | | 2,200 | | - | | 2,200 | | | | | |
| Bills bought in foreign currencies | | - | | 2,319,674 | | - | | 2,319,674 | | | | | |
| Guarantee payments under | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| acceptances and guarantees | | - | | 10,808 | | - | | 10,808 | | | | | |
| Credit card receivables in Korean | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| won | | - | | - | | 22,105,714 | | 22,105,714 | | | | | |
| Credit card receivables in foreign currencies | | | | | | 48,740 | | 48,740 | | | | | |
| Bonds purchased under | | - | | - | | 40,740 | | 40,740 | | | | | |
| repurchase agreements | | _ | | 2,071,470 | | _ | | 2,071,470 | | | | | |
| Privately placed bonds | | _ | | 448,930 | | _ | | 448,930 | | | | | |
| Factored receivables | | 45 | | 189 | | _ | | 234 | | | | | |
| Lease receivables | | 436,064 | | 296,833 | | _ | | 732,897 | | | | | |
| Loans for installment credit | | 6,010,644 | | 785,971 | | _ | | 6,796,615 | | | | | |
| Loans for installment credit | | 190,781,081 | | 229,826,457 | | 22,154,454 | | 442,761,992 | | | | | |
| D | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proportion (%) Less: Allowances for credit | | 43.09 | | 51.91 | | 5.00 | | 100.00 | | | | | |
| losses | | (1,425,884) | | (3,132,711) | | (973,308) | | (5,531,903) | | | | | |
| 103303 | ₩ | 189,355,197 | ₩ | 226,693,746 | ₩ | 21,181,146 | ₩ | 437,230,089 | | | | | |
| | V V | 109,000,191 | V V | 220,033,140 | V V | 21,101,140 | V V | 731,230,009 | | | | | |

9.3 Details of loan types and customer types of loans to customers other than banks as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | December 31, 2023 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------|---|-------------|---|------------|---|-------------|--|--|--|
| | | Retail | | Corporate | С | redit card | | Total | | | |
| Loans in Korean won | ₩ | 178,476,837 | ₩ | 190,160,636 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 368,637,473 | | | |
| Loans in foreign currencies | | 4,859,698 | | 25,449,011 | | - | | 30,308,709 | | | |
| Domestic import usance bills | | - | | 3,398,981 | | - | | 3,398,981 | | | |
| Off-shore funding loans | | - | | 507,683 | | - | | 507,683 | | | |
| Call loans | | - | | 269,198 | | - | | 269,198 | | | |
| Bills bought in Korean won | | - | | 1,861 | | - | | 1,861 | | | |
| Bills bought in foreign currencies Guarantee payments under | | - | | 1,276,579 | | - | | 1,276,579 | | | |
| acceptances and guarantees Credit card receivables in Korean | | - | | 20,085 | | - | | 20,085 | | | |
| won | | - | | - | | 22,304,522 | | 22,304,522 | | | |
| Credit card receivables in foreign currencies Bonds purchased under | | - | | - | | 45,449 | | 45,449 | | | |
| repurchase agreements | | - | | 3,633,073 | | - | | 3,633,073 | | | |
| Privately placed bonds | | - | | 901,609 | | - | | 901,609 | | | |
| Factored receivables | | 70 | | 99 | | - | | 169 | | | |
| Lease receivables | | 447,494 | | 337,407 | | - | | 784,901 | | | |
| Loans for installment credit | | 5,908,190 | | 700,144 | | - | | 6,608,334 | | | |
| | | 189,692,289 | | 226,656,366 | | 22,349,971 | | 438,698,626 | | | |
| Proportion (%) | | 43.24 | | 51.67 | | 5.09 | | 100.00 | | | |
| Less: Allowances for credit | | | | | | | | | | | |
| losses | | (1,369,081) | | (3,137,470) | | (935,825) | | (5,442,376) | | | |
| | ₩ | 188,323,208 | ₩ | 223,518,896 | ₩ | 21,414,146 | ₩ | 433,256,250 | | | |

10. Allowances for Credit Losses

10.1 Changes in allowances for credit losses of loans measured at amortized cost for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | | | | | | 20 | 24 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------|----------|---|------------|---------|------------|------|----------|------------------------|-----------|--|--|
| | | | Re | tail | | | | | C | orporate | | | | | Cre | dit card | | | | |
| | - | | | Life | time |) | Lifetime | | | | | | | | | Life | time |) | | |
| | 12-m | 12-month | | 12-month expected | | | | t losses | 12 | -month | - | expected (| cred | lit losses | 12 | ?-month | expected credit losses | | | |
| | expected | | Non- | | | ex | pected | | Non- | | _ | ex | cpected | | Non- | | | | | |
| | credit | losses | in | npaired | <u>Ir</u> | mpaired | credit losses | | ir | impaired | | Impaired | cred | dit losses | in | npaired | Impaired | | | |
| Beginning | ₩ | 584,650 | ₩ | 283,382 | ₩ | 501,049 | ₩ | 939,640 | ₩ | 935,715 | ₩ | 1,282,544 | ₩ | 206,525 | ₩ | 328,152 | ₩ | 401,148 | | |
| Transfer between stages: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transfer to 12-month expected credit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| losses | | 52,734 | | (48,864) | | (3,870) | | 82,515 | | (80,082) | | (2,433) | | 43,883 | | (42,197) | | (1,686) | | |
| Transfer to lifetime expected credit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| losses | | (44,333) | | 65,072 | | (20,739) | | (139,469) | | 148,638 | | (9,169) | | (21,078) | | 26,881 | | (5,803) | | |
| Impairment | | (6,759) | | (68,933) | | 75,692 | | (1,885) | | (75,837) | | 77,722 | | (1,303) | | (73,343) | | 74,646 | | |
| Write-offs | | - | | - | | (134,934) | | - | | - | | (64,496) | | - | | - | | (150,998) | | |
| Sales | | (272) | | (246) | | (19,227) | | - | | (333) | | (33,303) | | - | | - | | - | | |
| Provision (reversal) for credit losses 1,2 | | (8,568) | | 48,997 | | 167,253 | | 23,907 | | (17,231) | | 62,931 | | (21,793) | | 71,923 | | 151,760 | | |
| Others (exchange differences, etc.) | | 617 | | 291 | | 2,892 | | (3,596) | | 3,299 | | 20,668 | | 39 | | 42 | | (13,490) | | |
| Ending | ₩ | 578,069 | ₩ | 279,699 | ₩ | 568,116 | ₩ | 901,112 | ₩ | 914,169 | ₩ | 1,334,464 | ₩ | 206,273 | ₩ | 311,458 | ₩ | 455,577 | | |

10.1 Changes in allowances for credit losses of loans measured at amortized cost for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won) 2023 Retail Corporate **Credit card** Lifetime Lifetime Lifetime expected credit losses expected credit losses expected credit losses 12-month 12-month 12-month Non-Nonexpected expected Nonexpected credit losses credit losses credit losses impaired **Impaired** impaired **Impaired** impaired **Impaired** ₩ Beginning 602.037 ₩ 284,816 ₩ 450,513 522,552 ₩ 561,936 ₩ 901.288 ₩ 163.185 ₩ 354,315 ₩ 320,342 Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses 55.094 (52.194)(2,900)61,522 (42,662)(18,860)54,295 (49,988)(4,307)Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (37,148)51.168 (14,020)(33,114)48,928 (15.814)(20.725)22,301 (1.576)50,896 (1,277)36,875 (661)(67,502)68,163 Impairment (4,115)(46,781)(35,598)Write-offs (37,236)(112,702)(118, 121)Sales (207)(347)(1.624)99 (188)(4.921)Provision (reversal) for credit losses 1,2 (15.086)55,445 132,533 141,358 126,828 103,854 (22,119)75,525 124,060 Others (exchange differences, etc.) 1,157 536 16,322 2,605 4,182 43,329 187 (9,295)₩ 601,732 ₩ 292,643 ₩ 519,018 693,745 ₩ 663,426 ₩ 1,008,515 174,162 ₩ 334,660 ₩ 379,266 **Ending**

The amount of financial assets that the Group wrote off during the current year but is continuing recovery activities is ₩ 350,428 million. Also, the Group manages the written-off loans that their legal extinctive prescriptions have not been completed, and that have not been collected. The balances of those loans are ₩ 10,236,175 million and ₩ 10,301,118 million as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

¹ Provision for credit losses in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income also includes provision (reversal) for credit losses of due from financial institutions (Note 7.3), provision (reversal) for credit losses of financial investments (Note 11.5), provision (reversal) for credit losses of financial guarantees (Note 18.2), provision (reversal) for credit losses of financial guarantee contracts (Note 18.3), and provision (reversal) for credit losses of other financial assets.

² Includes ₩ 72,724 million and ₩ 92,434 million of collections from written-off loans for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

10.2 Changes in gross carrying amount of loans for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | 2024 | | |
|---|------|--|-----------------|--|-------|--|
| | 12-m | onth expected | Lifetime expect | | | redit losses |
| | CI | redit losses | N | on-impaired | | Impaired |
| Beginning | ₩ | 408,283,402 | ₩ | 37,076,587 | ₩ | 4,908,103 |
| Transfer between stages: | | | | | | |
| Transfer to 12-month expected credit | | | | | | |
| losses | | 9,509,690 | | (9,035,604) | | (474,086) |
| Transfer to lifetime expected credit | | | | | | |
| losses (non-impaired) | | (12,012,888) | | 12,238,947 | | (226,059) |
| Transfer to lifetime expected credit | | | | | | |
| losses (impaired) | | (258,842) | | (1,224,810) | | 1,483,652 |
| Write-offs | | - | | - | | (350,428) |
| Sales | | (1,291,854) | | (19,985) | | (199,428) |
| Net increase (decrease) | | | | | | |
| (execution, repayment, and others) | | 6,765,762 | | (1,642,925) | | 214,126 |
| Ending | ₩ | 410,995,270 | ₩ | 37,392,210 | ₩ | 5,355,880 |
| | | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | 2023 | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | 12-m | onth expected | | 2023 Lifetime expect | ed cı | redit losses |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | onth expected redit losses | | | ed cı | redit losses Impaired |
| (In millions of Korean won) Beginning | | • | | Lifetime expect | | |
| | CI | redit losses | N | Lifetime expect | | Impaired |
| Beginning | CI | redit losses | N | Lifetime expect | | Impaired |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: | CI | redit losses | N | Lifetime expect | | Impaired |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit | CI | 399,089,134 10,798,013 | N | Lifetime expects on-impaired 34,563,171 (10,353,019) | | Impaired 3,547,610 (444,994) |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (non-impaired) | CI | 399,089,134 | N | Lifetime expect on-impaired 34,563,171 | | Impaired 3,547,610 |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (non-impaired) Transfer to lifetime expected credit | CI | 10,798,013 (10,306,126) | N | Lifetime expects on-impaired | | Impaired 3,547,610 (444,994) (312,080) |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (non-impaired) | CI | 399,089,134 10,798,013 | N | Lifetime expects on-impaired 34,563,171 (10,353,019) | | Impaired 3,547,610 (444,994) |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (non-impaired) Transfer to lifetime expected credit | CI | 10,798,013 (10,306,126) | N | Lifetime expects on-impaired | | Impaired 3,547,610 (444,994) (312,080) |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (non-impaired) Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (impaired) | CI | 10,798,013 (10,306,126) | N | Con-impaired 34,563,171 (10,353,019) 10,618,206 (860,228) | | Impaired 3,547,610 (444,994) (312,080) 1,621,323 |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (non-impaired) Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (impaired) Write-offs Sales Net increase (decrease) | CI | 10,798,013 (10,306,126) (761,095) (1,520,510) | N | Cifetime expects on-impaired 34,563,171 (10,353,019) 10,618,206 (860,228) (1) (6,142) | | Impaired 3,547,610 (444,994) (312,080) 1,621,323 (268,058) (40,956) |
| Beginning Transfer between stages: Transfer to 12-month expected credit losses Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (non-impaired) Transfer to lifetime expected credit losses (impaired) Write-offs Sales | CI | 10,798,013 (10,306,126) (761,095) | N | Con-impaired 34,563,171 (10,353,019) 10,618,206 (860,228) (1) | | Impaired 3,547,610 (444,994) (312,080) 1,621,323 (268,058) |

11. Financial Assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss and Financial Investments

11.1 Details of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial investments as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | De | ecember 31, 2023 |
|--|-----|-------------------------|----|---------------------|
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Debt securities: | | | | |
| Government and public bonds | ₩ | 10,148,069 | ₩ | 10,100,109 |
| Financial bonds | | 11,564,212 | | 12,793,559 |
| Corporate bonds | | 6,791,335 | | 6,677,388 |
| Asset-backed securities | | 38,706 | | 68,093 |
| Beneficiary certificates | | 22,396,103 | | 20,511,995 |
| Derivative-linked securities | | 1,931,370 | | 2,197,575 |
| Other debt securities | | 19,533,901 | | 20,309,713 |
| Equity securities: | | -,, | | .,, |
| Stocks | | 3,882,186 | | 3,498,880 |
| Other equity securities | | 490,663 | | 523,675 |
| Loans: | | .00,000 | | 0_0,0.0 |
| Privately placed bonds | | 168,637 | | 150,208 |
| Other loans | | 255,953 | | 33,518 |
| Due from financial institutions: | | 200,000 | | 00,010 |
| Other due from financial institutions | | 56,158 | | 79,811 |
| Others | | 99,514 | | 93,743 |
| Others | ₩ | 77,356,807 | ₩ | 77,038,267 |
| Financial investments Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Debt securities: | ₩ | 34,565,457 | ₩ | 33,455,476 |
| Government and public bonds | VV | 22,099,092 | VV | 20,898,723 |
| Financial bonds | | 23,132,771 | | 22,492,869 |
| Corporate bonds | | 2,228,260 | | 1,963,242 |
| Asset-backed securities | | 112,420 | | 116,127 |
| Other debt securities | | 112,420 | | 110,121 |
| Equity securities: | | 1,955,021 | | 1,951,150 |
| Stocks | | 1,933,021 | | 9,560 |
| Equity investments | | 1,009,217 | | 809,943 |
| Other equity securities | | 1,009,217 | | 009,943 |
| Loans: | | 899,713 | | 801,050 |
| Privately placed bonds | | 86,003,492 | | 82,498,140 |
| | | 00,003,492 | | 02,430,140 |
| Financial assets at amortized cost | | | | |
| Debt securities: | | 6 420 277 | | 6 507 605 |
| Government and public bonds | | 6,430,277 14,152,349 | | 6,507,625 |
| Financial bonds | | | | 14,257,747 |
| Corporate bonds | | 8,895,850 | | 9,368,943 |
| Asset-backed securities | | 9,326,099 | | 9,418,498 |
| Other debt securities | | 177,693 | | 167,848 |
| Less: Allowances for credit losses | | (19,105) | | (19,272) |
| | 16. | 38,963,163 | | 39,701,389 |
| | ₩ | 124,966,655 | ₩ | 122,199,529 |

11.2 Dividend income from equity securities designated at fair value through other comprehensive income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | | | 2023 | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------|---|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| | From equity se | ecurities | • | om the equity curities held | equity s | m the securities ognized | | From the equity securities held |
| Equity securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income: | | | | | | | | |
| Stocks Listed | ₩ | - | ₩ | 3,597 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 136 |
| Unlisted | | - | | 15,119 | | 245 | | 13,395 |
| Other equity securities | | 343 | | 10,732 | | - | | 6,605 |
| | ₩ | 343 | ₩ | 29,448 | ₩ | 245 | ₩ | 20,136 |

11.3 Derecognized equity securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | , | | 2024 | ı | | 2 | 023 | |
|---|-------------------|-------|---|---------|-------------------|---|--|------------------------|
| | Disposal price | | Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) as of disposal date | | Disposal price | (| Accum oth compred income disposa | er nensive as of |
| at fair value through other comprehensive income: Stocks Listed | ₩ | 8,054 | ₩ | (5,586) | ₩ | - | ₩ | (758) |
| Unlisted | | - | | - | | - | | |
| | ₩ | 8,054 | ₩ | (5,586) | ₩ | - | ₩ | (758) |

11.4 Provision (reversal) for credit losses of financial investments for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | 2024 | | |
|---|---|-----------|---|----------|---|-------|
| , | | Provision | | Reversal | | Total |
| Securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Loans measured at fair value through other | ₩ | 3,282 | ₩ | (1,717) | ₩ | 1,565 |
| comprehensive income | | 236 | | (171) | | 65 |
| Securities measured at amortized cost | | 720 | | (903) | | (183) |
| | ₩ | 4,238 | ₩ | (2,791) | ₩ | 1,447 |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | 2023 | | |
| | | Provision | | Reversal | | Total |
| Securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Loans measured at fair value through other | ₩ | 1,292 | ₩ | (998) | ₩ | 294 |
| comprehensive income | | 62 | | (3) | | 59 |
| Securities measured at amortized cost | | 958 | | (366) | | 592 |
| | ₩ | 2,312 | ₩ | (1,367) | ₩ | 945 |

11.5 Changes in allowances for credit losses of financial investments for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| | | | 2024 | | |
|---------|--------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|
| 12-monf | th expected | | lit losses | | |
| | - | | Non-impaired | | Impaired |
| ₩ | 44,465 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 77 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | - | | - | | - |
| | - | | - | | - |
| | (787) | | - | | - |
| | 1,447 | | - | | - |
| | 242 | | - | | - |
| ₩ | 45,367 | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 77 |
| | | | 2023 | | |
| 12-monf | th expected | | Lifetime expecte | ed cred | lit losses |
| credi | it losses | | Non-impaired | | Impaired |
| ₩ | 16,343 | ₩ | 270 | ₩ | 76 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | - | | - | | - |
| | - | | - | | - |
| | (330) | | (270) | | - |
| | 892 | | 53 | | - |
| | 190 | | - | | - |
| ₩ | 17.005 | 144 | 52 | ₩ | 76 |
| | ₩ 12-montage cred | (787) 1,447 242 ₩ 45,367 12-month expected credit losses ₩ 16,343 | credit losses ₩ 44,465 ₩ (787) 1,447 242 ₩ ₩ 45,367 ₩ 12-month expected credit losses ₩ 16,343 ₩ (330) 892 190 | 12-month expected credit losses | 12-month expected Credit losses W 44,465 W - W |

12. Deferred Income Tax Assets and Liabilities

Details of deferred income tax assets and liabilities as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | Marc | h 31, 2024 | | |
|---|---|-------------|------|-------------|---|-------------|
| | | Assets | L | iabilities | N | et amount |
| Other provisions | ₩ | 483,040 | ₩ | (14) | ₩ | 483,026 |
| Allowances for credit losses | | 26,810 | | - | | 26,810 |
| Impairment losses of property and equipment | | 12,256 | | (1,395) | | 10,861 |
| Share-based payments | | 22,615 | | - | | 22,615 |
| Provisions for acceptances and guarantees | | 54,648 | | (14) | | 54,634 |
| Gains or losses on valuation of derivatives | | 268,010 | | (256,078) | | 11,932 |
| Present value discount | | 13,897 | | (14) | | 13,883 |
| Gains or losses on fair value hedge | | - | | (67,771) | | (67,771) |
| Accrued interest | | 120 | | (232,872) | | (232,752) |
| Deferred loan origination fees and costs | | 15,146 | | (182,714) | | (167,568) |
| Advanced depreciation provision | | - | | (4,003) | | (4,003) |
| Gains or losses on revaluation | | 313 | | (290,487) | | (290,174) |
| Investments in subsidiaries and others | | 51,507 | | (350,226) | | (298,719) |
| Gains or losses on valuation of security investment | | 1,071,034 | | (286,232) | | 784,802 |
| Defined benefit liabilities | | 560,926 | | (145) | | 560,781 |
| Accrued expenses | | 183,202 | | - | | 183,202 |
| Retirement insurance expense | | - | | (612,444) | | (612,444) |
| Adjustments to the prepaid contributions | | - | | (38,922) | | (38,922) |
| Derivative-linked securities | | 5,500 | | (192,646) | | (187,146) |
| Others * | | 1,168,521 | | (3,091,088) | | (1,922,567) |
| | | 3,937,545 | | (5,607,065) | | (1,669,520) |
| Offsetting of deferred income tax assets and | | | | | | |
| liabilities | | (3,602,421) | | 3,602,421 | | - |
| | ₩ | 335,124 | ₩ | (2,004,644) | ₩ | (1,669,520) |

12. Deferred Income Tax Assets and Liabilities (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | December 31, 2023 | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|---|-------------|
| | | Assets | Liabilities | N | let amount |
| Other provisions | ₩ | 317,698 | ₩ - | ₩ | 317,698 |
| Allowances for credit losses | | 29,768 | - | | 29,768 |
| Impairment losses of property and equipment | | 8,516 | (1,407) | | 7,109 |
| Share-based payments | | 24,326 | - | | 24,326 |
| Provisions for acceptances and guarantees | | 48,917 | - | | 48,917 |
| Gains or losses on valuation of derivatives | | 238,875 | (184,469) | | 54,406 |
| Present value discount | | 14,471 | (13) | | 14,458 |
| Gains or losses on fair value hedge | | - | (57,146) | | (57,146) |
| Accrued interest | | 146 | (213,708) | | (213,562) |
| Deferred loan origination fees and costs | | 14,593 | (179,868) | | (165,275) |
| Advanced depreciation provision | | - | (4,003) | | (4,003) |
| Gains or losses on revaluation | | 313 | (290,547) | | (290,234) |
| Investments in subsidiaries and others | | 56,338 | (216,908) | | (160,570) |
| Gains or losses on valuation of security investment | | 912,706 | (354,353) | | 558,353 |
| Defined benefit liabilities | | 575,599 | (26) | | 575,573 |
| Accrued expenses | | 323,229 | - | | 323,229 |
| Retirement insurance expense | | - | (627,556) | | (627,556) |
| Adjustments to the prepaid contributions | | - | (33,005) | | (33,005) |
| Derivative-linked securities | | 5,735 | (262,523) | | (256,788) |
| Others * | | 1,091,821 | (3,143,260) | | (2,051,439) |
| | | 3,663,051 | (5,568,792) | | (1,905,741) |
| Offsetting of deferred income tax assets and | | | | | |
| liabilities | | (3,388,826) | 3,388,826 | | |
| | ₩ | 274,225 | ₩ (2,179,966) | ₩ | (1,905,741) |

^{*} Includes Purchase Price Allocation ("PPA") amount arising from the acquisition of KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd., KB Insurance Co., Ltd.

13. Financial Liabilities at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

13.1 Details of financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss and financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | March 31, 2024 | | De | ecember 31, 2023 |
|---|-------------------|------------|----|---------------------|
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| Borrowed securities sold | ₩ | 3,709,269 | ₩ | 2,860,034 |
| Others | | 101,121 | | 93,438 |
| | | 3,810,390 | | 2,953,472 |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| Derivative-linked securities | | 7,456,717 | | 7,966,963 |
| | | 7,456,717 | | 7,966,963 |
| | ₩ | 11,267,107 | ₩ | 10,920,435 |

13.2 Difference between the amount contractually required to pay at maturity and carrying amount of financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 1 | March 31, 2024 | De | cember 31, 2023 |
|--|---|------------------------|----|------------------------|
| Amount contractually required to pay at maturity Carrying amount | ₩ | 7,369,124 7,456,717 | ₩ | 7,871,014 7,966,963 |
| Difference | ₩ | (87,593) | ₩ | (95,949) |

14. Deposits

Details of deposits as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | March 31, 2024 | | D | ecember 31, 2023 |
|--|-------------------|-------------|---|---------------------|
| Demand deposits | | | | |
| Demand deposits in Korean won | ₩ | 156,536,778 | ₩ | 151,836,599 |
| Demand deposits in foreign currencies | | 11,039,095 | | 11,517,076 |
| | | 167,575,873 | | 163,353,675 |
| Time deposits | | | | |
| Time deposits in Korean won | | 208,057,334 | | 201,194,217 |
| Fair value adjustments of fair value hedged time deposits in | | | | |
| foreign currencies | | (1,199) | | (15) |
| | | 208,056,135 | | 201,194,202 |
| Time deposits in foreign currencies | | 25,301,928 | | 24,602,818 |
| Fair value adjustments of fair value hedged time deposits in | | | | |
| foreign currencies | | (7,929) | | (6,667) |
| | | 25,293,999 | | 24,596,151 |
| | | 233,350,134 | | 225,790,353 |
| Certificates of deposits | | 12,058,479 | | 12,145,510 |
| Investment contract liabilities | - | 5,086,182 | | 5,222,896 |
| | ₩ | 418,070,668 | ₩ | 406,512,434 |

15. Borrowings

15.1 Details of borrowings as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|---|---|-------------------|----------------------|------------|--|
| General borrowings | ₩ | 51,384,383 | ₩ | 50,675,884 | |
| Bonds sold under repurchase agreements and others | | 8,930,895 | | 15,652,135 | |
| Call money | | 2,678,273 | | 3,255,542 | |
| | ₩ | 62,993,551 | ₩ | 69,583,561 | |

15.2 Details of general borrowings as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of | f Korean won) | Lenders | Interest rate (%) as of March 31, 2024 | ı | March 31, 2024 | De | cember 31, 2023 |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------|----|--------------------|
| Borrowings in Korean won | Borrowings from the Bank of Korea | The Bank of Korea | 2.00 | ₩ | 2,380,413 | ₩ | 2,520,472 |
| | Borrowings from the government | SEMAS and others | 0.00~3.50 | | 2,550,458 | | 2,500,160 |
| | Borrowings from banks | Shinhan Bank and others | 2.70~6.99 | | 1,705,226 | | 1,764,900 |
| | Borrowings from non-banking financial institutions | Korea Securities Finance Corporation and others | 1.79~6.70 | | 2,684,893 | | 2,780,823 |
| | Other borrowings | The Korea Development Bank and others | 0.00~7.50 | | 23,308,070 | | 22,645,638 |
| | | | | | 32,629,060 | | 32,211,993 |
| Borrowings in foreign | Due to banks | Hana Bank and others | - | | 38,746 | | 38,191 |
| currencies | Borrowings from banks | Citicorp International Ltd and others | 0.00~13.50 | | 15,448,785 | | 15,437,388 |
| | Borrowings from other financial institutions | The Export-Import Bank of Korea and others | 5.86~6.04 | | 25,255 | | 24,662 |
| | Other borrowings | Standard Chartered Bank and others | 0.00~5.85 | | 3,242,537 | | 2,963,650 |
| | | | | | 18,755,323 | | 18,463,891 |
| | | | | ₩ | 51,384,383 | ₩ | 50,675,884 |

16. Debentures

16.1 Details of debentures as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | Interest rate (%) as of March 31, 2024 | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|---|--|-------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| Debentures in Korean won | | | | | |
| Structured debentures | 4.25~6.35 | ₩ 90,620 | ₩ 90,640 | | |
| Exchangeable bonds * | - | - | 240,000 | | |
| Subordinated fixed rate debentures | 2.02~4.90 | 4,453,116 | 4,453,970 | | |
| Fixed rate debentures | 1.18~7.68 | 46,846,733 | 45,624,127 | | |
| Floating rate debentures | 3.49~6.05 | 4,490,000 | 5,410,000 | | |
| | | 55,880,469 | 55,818,737 | | |
| Fair value adjustments of fair value hedged debentures in Korean won | | (159,149) | (141,073) | | |
| Less: Discount on debentures in Korean won | | (30,862) | (29,670) | | |
| Less: Adjustment for exchange right of exchangeable bonds in Korean won | | - | (5,104) | | |
| • | | 55,690,458 | 55,642,890 | | |
| Debentures in foreign currencies | | | · | | |
| Floating rate debentures | 0.01~6.88 | 3,276,255 | 2,532,921 | | |
| Fixed rate debentures | 0.05~12.00 | 11,162,233 | 11,109,296 | | |
| | | 14,438,488 | 13,642,217 | | |
| Fair value adjustments of fair value hedged | | (88,432) | (68,706) | | |
| debentures in foreign currencies | | | | | |
| Less: Discount on debentures in foreign currencies | | (37,592) | (39,733) | | |
| | | 14,312,464 | 13,533,778 | | |
| | | ₩ 70,002,922 | ₩ 69,176,668 | | |

^{*} Fair value of the liability component of exchangeable bonds is calculated by using market interest rate of bonds under the same conditions without the exchange right. The residual amount, after deducting liability component from the issuance amount, represents the value of exchange right and is recorded in equity. Shares to be exchanged are 5 million treasury shares of KB Financial Group Inc. with the exchange price of #48,000. Exchange rights were fully exercised on February 14, 2024.

17. Provisions

17.1 Details of provisions as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|---|---|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|--|
| Provisions for credit losses of unused loan commitments | ₩ | 369,854 | ₩ | 379,666 | |
| Provisions for credit losses of acceptances and guarantees | | 203,353 | | 183,454 | |
| Provisions for credit losses of financial guarantee contracts | | 7,448 | | 6,500 | |
| Provisions for restoration costs | | 158,412 | | 155,214 | |
| Others | | 1,322,944 | | 719,584 | |
| | ₩ | 2,062,011 | ₩ | 1,444,418 | |

17.2 Changes in provisions for credit losses of unused loan commitments, and acceptances and guarantees for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | 2024 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------|--|-----------------|----|------------------|---|--------|--|
| | | | | or credit l an commi | | | Provisions for credit losses of acceptances and guarantees | | | | | | |
| | 12-month expected | | 124 1 | | 12-month expected | | | | | | | | |
| | | credit losses | ir | Non- npaired | lm | paired | | credit osses | ir | Non- impaired | | paired | |
| Beginning | ₩ | 232,674 | ₩ | 136,318 | ₩ | 10,674 | ₩ | 30,849 | ₩ | 148,197 | ₩ | 4,408 | |
| Transfer between stages: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transfer to 12-month | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| expected credit losses | | 19,697 | | (19,193) | | (504) | | 13 | | (13) | | - | |
| Transfer to lifetime | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| expected credit losses | | (8,009) | | 8,064 | | (55) | | (213) | | 213 | | - | |
| Impairment | | (195) | | (663) | | 858 | | (52) | | (22) | | 74 | |
| Provision (reversal) for | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| credit losses | | (17,949) | | 5,696 | | (391) | | (29) | | 2,435 | | 11,131 | |
| Others (exchange | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| differences, etc.) | | 1,582 | | 1,260 | | (10) | | 827 | | 5,442 | | 93 | |
| Ending | ₩ | 227,800 | ₩ | 131,482 | ₩ | 10,572 | ₩ | 31,395 | ₩ | 156,252 | ₩ | 15,706 | |

17.2 Changes in provisions for credit losses of unused loan commitments, and acceptances and guarantees for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------|--|-------------------------|-----------|---------|--|---------|-------------------------|---------|----------|--------|--|
| | | | | or credit l an commi | | | Provisions for credit losses of acceptances and guarantees | | | | | | |
| | 12-month expected credit | | expected <u>credit losses</u> expected | | | | | | e expected it losses | | | | |
| | | | | | • | | Non- | | | | | | |
| | | losses | ir | npaired | <u>Im</u> | npaired | | osses | impaired | | Impaired | | |
| Beginning | ₩ | 179,885 | ₩ | 151,067 | ₩ | 11,230 | ₩ | 26,906 | ₩ | 118,724 | ₩ | 7,899 | |
| Transfer between stages: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transfer to 12-month | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| expected credit losses | | 40,637 | | (40,129) | | (508) | | 215 | | (215) | | - | |
| Transfer to lifetime | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| expected credit losses | | (6,773) | | 7,000 | | (227) | | (72) | | 173 | | (101) | |
| Impairment | | (157) | | (919) | | 1,076 | | - | | (101) | | 101 | |
| Provision (reversal) for | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| credit losses | | (6,071) | | 5,763 | | 1,359 | | 2,145 | | 20,163 | | 341 | |
| Others (exchange | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| differences, etc.) | | 706 | | 536 | | (76) | | (3,559) | | 2,551 | | 4,233 | |
| Ending | ₩ | 208,227 | ₩ | 123,318 | ₩ | 12,854 | ₩ | 25,635 | ₩ | 141,295 | ₩ | 12,473 | |

17.3 Changes in provisions for credit losses of financial guarantee contracts for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2 | 2023 | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------|---|-------|
| Beginning | ₩ | 6,500 | ₩ | 2,955 |
| Provision | | 948 | | 594 |
| Others | | - | | (13) |
| Ending | ₩ | 7,448 | ₩ | 3,536 |

17.4 Changes in provisions for restoration costs for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | 2023 | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---------|------|---------|--|
| Beginning | ₩ | 155,214 | ₩ | 159,033 | |
| Provision | | 3,354 | | 1,739 | |
| Reversal | | (640) | | (844) | |
| Used | | (870) | | (2,177) | |
| Unwinding of discount | | 1,326 | | 1,600 | |
| Effect of changes in discount rate | | 28 | | 56 | |
| Ending | ₩ | 158,412 | ₩ | 159,407 | |

Provisions for restoration costs are the present value of estimated costs to be incurred for the restoration of the leased properties. The expenditure of the restoration cost will be incurred at the end of each lease contract, and the lease period is used to reasonably estimate the time of expenditure. Also, the average restoration expense based on actual three-year historical data and three-year historical average inflation rate are used to estimate the present value of estimated costs.

17.5 Changes in other provisions for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | rev | bership vards gram | | rmant counts | l i t | igations | | Others | | Total |
|------------------------|-----|--------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------|----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning ¹ | ₩ | 47 | ₩ | 3,359 | ₩ | 185,667 | ₩ | 530,511 | ₩ | 719,584 |
| Increase | | 20 | | 171 | | 6,416 | | 936,347 | | 942,954 |
| Decrease | | (15) | | (626) | | (32,438) | | (307,150) | | (340,229) |
| Others | | - | | - | | 635 | | - | | 635 |
| Ending ² | ₩ | 52 | ₩ | 2,904 | ₩ | 160,280 | ₩ | 1,159,708 | ₩ | 1,322,944 |

(In millions of Korean won)

2023

| | rev | oership /ards gram | | rmant counts | Lit | igations | (| Others | | Total |
|-----------|-----|--------------------------|---|-----------------|-----|----------|---|----------|---|----------|
| Beginning | ₩ | 46 | ₩ | 2,794 | ₩ | 113,527 | ₩ | 159,635 | ₩ | 276,002 |
| Increase | | 21 | | 826 | | 716 | | 16,534 | | 18,097 |
| Decrease | | (16) | | (818) | | (24,082) | | (16,391) | | (41,307) |
| Others | | - | | - | | 3,007 | | (506) | | 2,501 |
| Ending | ₩ | 51 | ₩ | 2,802 | ₩ | 93,168 | ₩ | 159,272 | ₩ | 255,293 |

¹ Includes other provisions of ₩ 333,290 million related to the Livelihood finance support program as of December 31, 2023.

² Includes other provisions (non-operating expenses) of ₩ 861,544 million related to the voluntary compensation for equity-linked securities products tied to the performance of the Hang Seng China Enterprise Index as of March 31, 2024. The amount is subject to change upon finalization of loss amount.

18. Net Defined Benefit Liabilities

18.1 Defined Benefit Plan

The Group operates defined benefit plans which have the following characteristics:

- The Group has the obligation to pay the agreed benefits to all its current and former employees.
- The Group assumes actuarial risk (that benefits will cost more than expected) and investment risk.

The net defined benefit liabilities recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position are calculated by the independent actuary in accordance with actuarial valuation method. The defined benefit obligation is calculated using the projected unit credit method. Assumptions based on market data and historical data such as discount rate, future salary increase rate, mortality, and consumer price index are used which are updated annually.

Actuarial assumptions may differ from actual results, due to changes in the market conditions, economic trends, and mortality trends which may affect net defined benefit liabilities and future payments. Actuarial gains and losses arising from changes in actuarial assumptions are recognized in the period incurred through other comprehensive income.

18.2 Details of net defined benefit liabilities as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | N | larch 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|---|---|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Present value of defined benefit obligation | ₩ | 2,307,499 | ₩ | 2,362,952 | |
| Fair value of plan assets | | (2,616,945) | | (2,655,173) | |
| Net defined benefit liabilities * | ₩ | (309,446) | ₩ | (292,221) | |

^{*} As of March 31, 2024, the net defined benefit asset of ₩ 309,446 million is the amount obtained by subtracting the net defined benefit liability of ₩ 72,939 million from the net defined benefit asset of ₩ 382,385 million. Similarly, as of December 31, 2023, the net defined benefit asset of ₩ 292,221 million is the amount obtained by subtracting the net defined benefit liability of ₩ 81,869 million from the net defined benefit asset of ₩ 374,090 million.

18.3 Details of post-employment benefits recognized in profit or loss for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | 2023 | | |
|---|------|---------|---|---------|--|--|
| Current service cost | ₩ | 55,876 | ₩ | 47,963 | | |
| Net interest expense on net defined benefit liabilities | | (3,270) | | (5,717) | | |
| Post-employment benefits * | ₩ | 52,606 | ₩ | 42,246 | | |

^{*} Includes post-employment benefits amounting to \$\infty\$ 5,368 million recognized as insurance service expenses, \$\infty\$ 847 million recognized as other operating expenses and \$\infty\$ 34 million recognized as advanced payments for the three-month period ended March 31, 2024, and \$\infty\$ 4,707 million recognized as insurance service expenses, \$\infty\$ 706 million recognized as other operating expenses and \$\infty\$ 34 million recognized as advanced payments for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023.

19. Equity

19.1 Share Capital

19.1.1 Details of share capital as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won and in number of shares) | | irch 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | | |
|---|-------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|--|--|
| Type of share | Ordir | nary share | Ordinary share | | | |
| Number of authorized shares | 1 | ,000,000,000 | 1,000,000,000 | | | |
| Par value per share (In Korean won) | ₩ | 5,000 | ₩ | 5,000 | | |
| Number of issued shares | | 403,511,072 | | 403,511,072 | | |
| Share capital * | ₩ | 2,090,558 | ₩ | 2,090,558 | | |

^{*} Due to the retirement of shares deducted through retained earnings, it is different from the total par value of the shares issued.

19.1.2 Changes in outstanding shares for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In number of shares) | 2024 | 2023 |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Beginning | 378,663,825 | 389,634,335 |
| Increase | 5,000,000 | - |
| Decrease | (900,000) | (5,385,996) |
| Ending | 382,763,825 | 384,248,339 |

19.2 Hybrid Securities

Details of hybrid securities classified as equity as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (In millions of Korean won)

| | | | Interest rate (%) | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-----------|-----|------------|
| Hybrid | | | as of | N | larch 31, | Dec | cember 31, |
| securities | Issuance date | Maturity | March 31, 2024 | | 2024 | | 2023 |
| The 1-1st * | May 2, 2019 | Perpetual bond | 3.23 | ₩ | 349,309 | ₩ | 349,309 |
| The 1-2 nd | May 2, 2019 | Perpetual bond | 3.44 | | 49,896 | | 49,896 |
| The 2-1st | May 8, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.30 | | 324,099 | | 324,099 |
| The 2-2 nd | May 8, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.43 | | 74,812 | | 74,812 |
| The 3-1st | Jul. 14, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.17 | | 369,099 | | 369,099 |
| The 3-2 nd | Jul. 14, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.38 | | 29,922 | | 29,922 |
| The 4-1st | Oct. 20, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.00 | | 433,996 | | 433,996 |
| The 4-2 nd | Oct. 20, 2020 | Perpetual bond | 3.28 | | 64,855 | | 64,855 |
| The 5-1st | Feb. 19, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 2.67 | | 419,071 | | 419,071 |
| The 5-2 nd | Feb. 19, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 2.87 | | 59,862 | | 59,862 |
| The 5-3 rd | Feb. 19, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.28 | | 119,727 | | 119,727 |
| The 6-1st | May 28, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.20 | | 165,563 | | 165,563 |
| The 6-2 nd | May 28, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.60 | | 109,708 | | 109,708 |
| The 7-1st | Oct. 8, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.57 | | 208,468 | | 208,468 |
| The 7-2 nd | Oct. 8, 2021 | Perpetual bond | 3.80 | | 59,834 | | 59,834 |
| The 8-1st | Feb. 16, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.00 | | 442,970 | | 442,970 |
| The 8-2 nd | Feb. 16, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.30 | | 155,626 | | 155,626 |
| The 9-1st | May 12, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.68 | | 478,829 | | 478,829 |
| The 9-2 nd | May 12, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.97 | | 19,906 | | 19,906 |
| The 10-1st | Aug. 26, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 4.90 | | 407,936 | | 407,936 |
| The 10-2 nd | Aug. 26, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 5.15 | | 70,819 | | 70,819 |
| The 10-3 rd | Aug. 26, 2022 | Perpetual bond | 5.30 | | 19,944 | | 19,944 |
| The 11-1st | Feb. 03, 2023 | Perpetual bond | 4.90 | | 548,681 | | 548,681 |
| The 11-2 nd | Feb. 03, 2023 | Perpetual bond | 5.03 | | 49,871 | | 49,871 |
| The 12 nd | Feb. 28, 2024 | Perpetual bond | 4.39 | | 399,060 | | - |
| | | | | ₩ | 5,431,863 | ₩ | 5,032,803 |

^{*} As a result of exercising the call option for the Company's write-down contingent convertible bonds on May 2, 2024, ₩ 350,000 million was fully redeemed before maturity.

The above hybrid securities are early redeemable by the Group after 5 or 7 or 10 years from the issuance date. On the other hand, hybrid securities of # 1,282,993 million issued by Kookmin Bank, hybrid securities of # 232,647 million issued by KB Securities Co., Ltd. and hybrid securities of # 49,800 million issued by KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. are recognized as non-controlling interests and are early redeemable after 5 years from the issuance date and each interest payment date thereafter.

19.3 Capital Surplus

Details of capital surplus as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | Ma | rch 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|--|----|--------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| Paid-in capital in excess of par value | ₩ | 13,190,274 | ₩ | 13,190,274 | |
| Losses on sales of treasury shares | | (477,358) | | (481,332) | |
| Other capital surplus | | 3,926,957 | | 3,927,041 | |
| Consideration for exchange right of exchangeable bonds | | - | | 11,933 | |
| | ₩ | 16,639,873 | ₩ | 16,647,916 | |

19.4 Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income

Details of accumulated other comprehensive income as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | D | ecember 31, 2023 |
|--|---|-------------------|---|---------------------|
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities | ₩ | (152,544) | ₩ | (161,295) |
| Currency translation differences | | 416,791 | | 261,752 |
| Losses on financial instruments at fair value through other | | | | |
| comprehensive income | | (3,401,082) | | (2,735,499) |
| Share of other comprehensive loss of associates and joint ventures | | (3,460) | | (3,318) |
| Gains (Losses) on cash flow hedging instruments | | 36,758 | | 73,555 |
| Losses on hedging instruments of net investments in foreign | | | | |
| operations | | (180,604) | | (129,401) |
| Fair value changes of financial liabilities designated at fair value | | | | |
| through profit or loss due to own credit risk | | (20,643) | | (11,800) |
| Insurance finance income | | 4,836,207 | | 5,001,171 |
| | ₩ | 1,531,423 | ₩ | 2,295,165 |

19.5 Retained Earnings

19.5.1 Details of retained earnings as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
|---|---|-------------------|----------------------|------------|--|
| Legal reserves ¹ | ₩ | 1,219,809 | ₩ | 1,007,686 | |
| Voluntary reserves | | 982,000 | | 982,000 | |
| Unappropriated retained earnings ² | | 30,237,336 | | 30,039,513 | |
| | ₩ | 32,439,145 | ₩ | 32,029,199 | |

¹ With respect to the allocation of net profit earned in a fiscal term, the Parent Company must set aside in its legal reserve an amount equal to at least 10% of its profit after tax as reported in the financial statements, each time it pays dividends on its net profits earned until its legal reserve reaches the aggregate amount of its paid-in capital in accordance with Article 53 of the Financial Holding Company Act. This reserve is not available for the payment of cash dividends, but may be transferred to share capital, or used to reduce accumulated deficit.

19.5.2 Regulatory reserve for credit losses

Measurement and disclosure of regulatory reserve for credit losses are required in accordance with Articles 26 through 28 of Regulations on Supervision of Financial Holding Companies.

19.5.2.1 Details of regulatory reserve for credit losses as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| Ma | rch 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | | |
|----|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| ₩ | 4,119,834 | ₩ | 4,320,506 | | |
| | 190,027 | | 173,393 | | |
| ₩ | 4,309,861 | ₩ | 4,493,899 | | |
| | ₩ | 190,027 | ₩ 4,119,834 ₩ 190,027 | | |

² The regulatory reserve for credit losses the Group appropriated in retained earnings is ₩ 4,119,834 million and ₩ 4,320,506 million as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

19.5.2.2 Regulatory reserve for credit losses estimated to be appropriated and adjusted profit after provision of regulatory reserve for credit losses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won, except for earnings per share) | | 2024 | 2023 | | |
|--|---|-----------|------|-----------|--|
| Provision (reversal) of regulatory reserve for credit losses | ₩ | (200,672) | ₩ | (313,637) | |
| Adjusted profit after provision of regulatory reserve for credit | | | | | |
| losses 1,2 | | 1,201,735 | | 1,781,642 | |
| Adjusted basic earnings per share after provision of regulatory | | | | | |
| reserve for credit losses ¹ | | 3,153 | | 4,591 | |
| Adjusted diluted earnings per share after provision of | | | | | |
| regulatory reserve for credit losses ¹ | | 3,102 | | 4,599 | |

¹ Adjusted profit after provision of regulatory reserve for credit losses is not based on Korean IFRS. It is calculated by reflecting provision of regulatory reserve for credit losses before tax to the net profit attributable to shareholders of the Parent Company.

19.6 Treasury Shares

Changes in treasury shares for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won and in number of shares)

| | | | | | | 2024 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|------------|----|-----------|---|-------------|-----|---------|---|------------|
| | E | Beginning | Ac | quisition | | Disposal | Ret | irement | | Ending |
| Number of treasury shares * | | 24,847,247 | | 900,000 | | (5,000,000) | | - | | 20,747,247 |
| Carrying amount | ₩ | 1,165,837 | ₩ | 65,537 | ₩ | (234,600) | ₩ | - | ₩ | 996,774 |

(In millions of Korean won and in number of shares)

| | | 2023 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|------------|---|-------------|---|------------|---|------------|--|
| | В | eginning | | Acquisition | | Retirement | | Ending | |
| Number of treasury shares | | 19,262,733 | | 5,385,996 | | - | | 24,648,729 | |
| Carrying amount | ₩ | 836,188 | ₩ | 271,745 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 1,107,933 | |

^{* 5} million treasury shares deposited at the Korea Securities Depository for the exchange of exchangeable bonds was all disposed of on February 14, 2024 through the exercise of exchange rights.

In accordance with the resolution of the Board of Directors on July 25, 2023, the Group acquired 5,584,514 shares (orall 300,000 million) and plans to retire of treasury stocks by July 31, 2024. In addition, The Group plans to acquire orall 320,000 million of its own shares and retire the treasury shares by August 7, 2024 pursuant to board resolutions dated February 7, 2024.

² After deducting dividends on hybrid securities

20. Net Interest Income

Details of interest income, interest expense, and net interest income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| millions of Korean won) 2024 | | 2023 | | |
|--|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| Interest income | | | | |
| Due from financial institutions measured at fair value through | | | | |
| profit or loss | ₩ | 913 | ₩ | 485 |
| Securities measured at fair value through profit or loss | | 372,264 | | 330,092 |
| Loans measured at fair value through profit or loss | | 3,576 | | 2,900 |
| Securities measured at fair value through other | | | | |
| comprehensive income | | 623,512 | | 511,736 |
| Loans measured at fair value through other comprehensive | | | | |
| income | | 13,125 | | 7,575 |
| Due from financial institutions measured at amortized cost | | 93,475 | | 75,884 |
| Securities measured at amortized cost | | 307,929 | | 255,082 |
| Loans measured at amortized cost | | 6,039,993 | | 5,552,026 |
| Insurance finance income | | 8,332 | | 5,550 |
| Others | | 150,843 | | 125,253 |
| | | 7,613,962 | - | 6,866,583 |
| Interest expense | | | | _ |
| Deposits | | 2,631,776 | | 2,342,923 |
| Borrowings | | 645,113 | | 582,311 |
| Debentures | | 616,766 | | 557,749 |
| Insurance finance expense | | 395,951 | | 402,838 |
| Others | | 172,871 | | 156,897 |
| | | 4,462,477 | | 4,042,718 |
| Net interest income | ₩ | 3,151,485 | ₩ | 2,823,865 |

21. Net Fee and Commission Income

Details of fee and commission income, fee and commission expense, and net fee and commission income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | 2023 | | |
|--|---|-----------|------|-----------|--|
| Fee and commission income | | | | | |
| Banking activity fees | ₩ | 47,463 | ₩ | 45,928 | |
| Lending activity fees | | 28,193 | | 25,327 | |
| Credit card and debit card related fees | | 418,739 | | 402,588 | |
| Agent activity fees | | 55,992 | | 54,535 | |
| Trust and other fiduciary fees | | 72,437 | | 88,705 | |
| Fund management related fees | | 30,539 | | 33,070 | |
| Acceptances and guarantees fees | | 22,254 | | 15,731 | |
| Foreign currency related fees | | 81,175 | | 75,005 | |
| Securities agency fees | | 28,843 | | 30,218 | |
| Other business account commission on consignment | | 14,582 | | 12,706 | |
| Commissions received on securities business | | 174,464 | | 137,652 | |
| Lease fees | | 288,083 | | 263,563 | |
| Others | | 133,536 | | 149,674 | |
| | | 1,396,300 | | 1,334,702 | |
| Fee and commission expense | | | | | |
| Trading activity related fees * | | 12,824 | | 11,760 | |
| Lending activity fees | | 9,092 | | 9,073 | |
| Credit card and debit card related fees | | 204,629 | | 207,452 | |
| Outsourcing related fees | | 33,464 | | 43,309 | |
| Foreign currency related fees | | 25,333 | | 20,535 | |
| Others | | 120,865 | | 128,567 | |
| | | 406,207 | | 420,696 | |
| Net fee and commission income | ₩ | 990,093 | ₩ | 914,006 | |

^{*} Fees from financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

22. Net Gains or Losses on Financial Instruments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

22.1 Net Gains or Losses on Financial Instruments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

Net gains or losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss include dividend income, gains or losses arising from changes in fair value, and gains or losses arising from sales and redemptions. Details of net gains or losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|--|---|-----------|---|------------|
| Gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | | 070 000 | | 4 400 474 |
| Debt securities | ₩ | 872,699 | ₩ | 1,489,471 |
| Equity securities | | 282,413 | | 319,666 |
| | | 1,155,112 | | 1,809,137 |
| Derivatives held for trading: | | | | |
| Interest rate | | 2,346,403 | | 3,298,710 |
| Currency | | 5,437,728 | | 4,014,823 |
| Stock or stock index | | 514,218 | | 922,046 |
| Credit | | 17,759 | | 10,858 |
| Commodity | | 10,864 | | 9,503 |
| Others | | 23,779 | | 68,260 |
| | | 8,350,751 | | 8,324,200 |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | 93,805 | | 38,162 |
| Other financial instruments | | 1,843 | | 656 |
| | | 9,601,511 | | 10,172,155 |
| Losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | |
| Debt securities | | 609,137 | | 286,461 |
| Equity securities | | 132,773 | | 65,800 |
| Equity 300untios | | 741,910 | | 352,261 |
| Derivatives held for trading: | | 741,310 | | 332,201 |
| Interest rate | | 2.045.660 | | 2 407 425 |
| | | 2,045,669 | | 3,497,435 |
| Currency Stock or stock index | | 5,738,349 | | 4,098,293 |
| | | 626,449 | | 677,621 |
| Credit | | 18,132 | | 13,814 |
| Commodity | | 13,700 | | 15,531 |
| Others | | 65,165 | | 68,441 |
| | | 8,507,464 | | 8,371,135 |
| Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | 112,942 | | 152,685 |
| Other financial instruments | | 1,823 | | 471 |
| | | 9,364,139 | | 8,876,552 |
| Net gains (losses) on financial instruments at fair value through | | | | |
| profit or loss | ₩ | 237,372 | ₩ | 1,295,603 |

22.2 Net Gains or Losses on Financial Instruments Designated at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

Net gains or losses on financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss include gains or losses arising from changes in fair value, and gains or losses arising from sales and redemptions. Details of net gains or losses on financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | 2023 |
|---|------|---------|---|-----------|
| Gains on financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss | ₩ | 140,797 | ₩ | 152,957 |
| | | 140,797 | | 152,957 |
| Losses on financial instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss | | | | |
| Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss | | 129,036 | | 675,153 |
| | | 129,036 | | 675,153 |
| Net gains (losses) on financial instruments designated at fair | | | | |
| value through profit or loss | ₩ | 11,761 | ₩ | (522,196) |

23. Net Other Operating Income and Expenses

Details of other operating income and expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Other operating income | | |
| Gains on financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income: | | |
| Gains on redemption of financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income | ₩ 971 | ₩ 532 |
| Gains on disposal of financial instruments at fair value through other | | |
| comprehensive income | 46,328 | 46,369 |
| | 47,299 | 46,901 |
| Gains on financial assets at amortized cost: | | |
| Gains on sale of loans measured at amortized cost | 55,059 | 19,355 |
| Gains on disposal of securities measured at amortized cost | 96 | 115 |
| | 55,155 | 19,470 |
| Gains on hedge accounting | 151,435 | 164,463 |
| Gains on foreign exchange transactions | 1,393,777 | 3,110,232 |
| Dividend income | 29,791 | 20,381 |
| Others | 157,885 | 132,436 |
| | 1,835,342 | 3,493,883 |
| Other operating expenses | | |
| Losses on financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income: | | |
| Losses on redemption of financial instruments at fair value through other | | |
| comprehensive income | 31 | 2 |
| Losses on disposal of financial instruments at fair value through other | | |
| comprehensive income | 33,843 | 28,550 |
| | 33,874 | 28,552 |
| Losses on financial assets at amortized cost: | | |
| Losses on sale of loans measured at amortized cost | 2,378 | 4,773 |
| | 2,378 | 4,773 |
| Losses on hedge accounting | 124,997 | 191,188 |
| Losses on foreign exchange transactions | 1,218,048 | 2,803,202 |
| Deposit insurance fee | 144,527 | 142,696 |
| Credit guarantee fund fee | 82,705 | 73,773 |
| Depreciation expenses of operating lease assets | 178,440 | 173,383 |
| Others | 455,083 | 336,440 |
| | 2,240,052 | 3,754,007 |
| Net other operating expenses | ₩ (404,710) | ₩ (260,124) |

24. General and Administrative Expenses

24.1 Details of general and administrative expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | 2023 | |
|---|------|-----------|------|-----------|
| Expenses related to employee | | | | |
| Employee benefits - salaries | ₩ | 653,623 | ₩ | 662,478 |
| Employee benefits - others | | 248,842 | | 230,410 |
| Post-employment benefits - defined benefit plans | | 46,391 | | 36,787 |
| Post-employment benefits - defined contribution plans | | 9,057 | | 7,695 |
| Termination benefits | | 2,269 | | 956 |
| Share-based payments | | 59,901 | | 11,361 |
| | | 1,020,083 | | 949,687 |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 216,882 | - | 205,533 |
| Other general and administrative expenses | | | - | |
| Rental expense | | 21,212 | | 24,975 |
| Tax and dues | | 76,783 | | 68,777 |
| Communication | | 11,212 | | 11,413 |
| Electricity and utilities | | 12,628 | | 9,858 |
| Publication | | 1,726 | | 1,992 |
| Repairs and maintenance | | 9,234 | | 11,188 |
| Vehicle | | 4,263 | | 4,210 |
| Travel | | 4,140 | | 3,829 |
| Training | | 8,721 | | 8,832 |
| Service fees | | 54,001 | | 52,430 |
| Electronic data processing expenses | | 88,265 | | 95,359 |
| Advertising | | 35,318 | | 43,992 |
| Others | | 63,768 | | 74,211 |
| | | 391,271 | | 411,066 |
| | ₩ | 1,628,236 | ₩ | 1,566,286 |

24.2 Share-based Payments

24.2.1 Stock grants

The Group changed the scheme of share-based payments awarded to executives and employees from stock options to stock grants in November 2007. The stock grants award program is an incentive plan that sets, on grant date, the maximum number of shares that can be awarded. Actual shares to be granted is determined in accordance with achievement of pre-set performance targets over the vesting period.

24.2.1.1 Details of stock grants linked to long-term performance as of March 31, 2024, are as follows:

| (In number of shares) | Grant date | Number of granted shares ¹ | Vesting conditions ² |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| KB Financial Group Inc. | | | |
| Series 34 | Feb. 1, 2022 | 654 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70% |
| Series 36 | Jan. 1, 2023 | 25,717 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 37 | Apr. 1, 2023 | 2,087 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70% |
| Series 38 | Nov. 21, 2023 | 55,547 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 35%, and non-market performance ⁴ 65% |
| Series 39 | Jan. 1, 2024 | 93,783 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Deferred grant in 2015 | | 2,123 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2020 | | 284 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2021 | | 9,060 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2022 | | 26,240 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2023 | | 85,663 | Satisfied |
| Ğ | | 301,158 | |
| Kookmin Bank | | , | |
| Series 85 | Jan. 1, 2022 | 6,740 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| | | | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 30%, and EPS & Asset Quality ⁵ 70% |
| Series 86 | Feb. 1, 2022 | 1,525 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 88 | Mar. 14, 2022 | 5,179 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 90 | Jul. 18, 2022 | 3,716 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 91 | Aug. 24, 2022 | 7,277 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 92 | Jan. 1, 2023 | 150,035 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 94 | Apr. 1, 2023 | 5,997 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |
| Series 96 | Jan. 1, 2024 | 367,067 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~30%, and non-market performance ⁴ 70~100% |

24.2.1.1 Details of stock grants linked to long-term performance as of March 31, 2024, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In number of shares) | | Number of | |
|------------------------|------------|------------------|--|
| | Grant date | granted shares 1 | Vesting conditions ² |
| Deferred grant in 2021 | | 52,347 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2022 | | 58,485 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2023 | | 138,055 | Satisfied |
| Deferred grant in 2024 | | 1,902 | Satisfied |
| | | 798,325 | |
| Other subsidiaries | | - | |
| Stock granted in 2012 | | 160 | |
| Stock granted in 2013 | | 219 | |
| Stock granted in 2014 | | 1,028 | |
| Stock granted in 2015 | | 1,287 | |
| Stock granted in 2016 | | 234 | |
| Stock granted in 2017 | | 5,834 | |
| Stock granted in 2018 | | 14,316 | Services fulfillment, market performance ³ 0~50%, and |
| Stock granted in 2019 | | 18,106 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Stock granted in 2020 | | 54,131 | non-market performance 4 50~100% |
| Stock granted in 2021 | | 54,206 | |
| Stock granted in 2022 | | 152,354 | |
| Stock granted in 2023 | | 383,947 | |
| Stock granted in 2024 | | 234,922 | |
| | | 920,744 | |
| | | 2,020,227 | |
| | | | |

¹ Granted shares represent the total number of shares initially granted to executives and employees who have residual shares as of March 31, 2024 (Deferred grants are residual shares vested as of March 31, 2024).

² Executives and employees were given the right of choice about the timing of the deferred payment (after the date of retirement), payment ratio, and payment period. Accordingly, a certain percentage of the granted shares is deferred for up to five years after the date of retirement after the deferred grant has been confirmed.

³ Relative TSR (Total Shareholder Return): [(Fair value at the end of the contract - Fair value at the beginning of the contract) + (Total amount of dividend per share paid during the contract period)] / Fair value at the beginning of the contract.

⁴ Performance results of company and employee

⁵ EPS, Asset Quality

24.2.1.2 Details of stock grants linked to short-term performance as of March 31, 2024, are as follows:

| (In number of shares) | Estimated number of vested shares * | Vesting conditions |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| KB Financial Group Inc. | | |
| Stock granted in 2015 | 1,078 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2016 | 2,076 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2020 | 156 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2021 | 11,857 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2022 | 29,285 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2023 | 41,923 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2024 | 7,183 | Proportional to service period |
| Kookmin Bank | | |
| Stock granted in 2016 | 706 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2020 | 8,351 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2021 | 53,465 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2022 | 123,292 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2023 | 118,637 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2024 | 27,768 | Proportional to service period |
| Other subsidiaries | | |
| Stock granted in 2015 | 2,672 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2016 | 12,312 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2017 | 27,164 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2018 | 66,024 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2019 | 69,405 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2020 | 123,145 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2021 | 346,018 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2022 | 405,934 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2023 | 616,556 | Satisfied |
| Stock granted in 2024 | 32,851 | Proportional to service period |
| | 2,127,858 | |

^{*} Executives and employees were given the right of choice about the timing of the deferred payment (after the date of retirement), payment ratio, and payment period. Accordingly, a certain percentage of the granted shares is deferred for up to five years after the date of retirement after the deferred grant has been confirmed.

^{24.2.1.3} The accrued expenses for share-based payments related to stock grants are $\mbox{$\mbox{$$\mu$}$}$ 209,361 million and $\mbox{$\mbox{$$\mu$}$}$ 202,243 million as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively, and the compensation costs amounting to $\mbox{$\mbox{$$\mu$}$}$ 67,878 million and $\mbox{$\mbox{$$\mbox{$$\psi$}$}}$ 10,870 million were recognized for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

24.2.2 Mileage stock

24.2.2.1 Details of mileage stock as of March 31, 2024, are as follows:

(In number of shares)

| (In number of shares) | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| | Number of | Expected exercise | |
| Grant date | granted shares ¹ | period (years) ² | Remaining shares |
| Stock granted in 2019 | | | |
| Nov. 1, 2019 | 119 | 0.00~0.58 | 48 |
| Nov. 8, 2019 | 14 | 0.00~0.60 | 6 |
| Dec. 5, 2019 | 56 | 0.00~0.68 | 39 |
| Dec. 6, 2019 | 84 | 0.00~0.68 | 25 |
| Dec. 31, 2019 | 87 | 0.00~0.75 | 22 |
| Stock granted in 2020 | | | |
| Jan. 18, 2020 | 28,645 | 0.00~0.80 | 12,308 |
| May 12, 2020 | 46 | 0.00~1.11 | 38 |
| Jun. 30, 2020 | 206 | 0.00~1.25 | 147 |
| Aug. 26, 2020 | 40 | 0.00~1.40 | 27 |
| Oct. 29, 2020 | 160 | 0.00~1.58 | 107 |
| Nov. 6, 2020 | 45 | 0.00~1.60 | 37 |
| Nov. 30, 2020 | 35 | 0.00~1.67 | 29 |
| Dec. 2, 2020 | 57 | 0.00~1.67 | 26 |
| Dec. 4, 2020 | 154 | 0.00~1.68 | 53 |
| Dec. 30, 2020 | 88 | 0.00~1.75 | 47 |
| Stock granted in 2021 | | | |
| Jan. 15, 2021 | 28,156 | 0.00~1.79 | 13,759 |
| Apr. 5, 2021 | 89 | 0.00~2.01 | 53 |
| Jul. 1, 2021 | 54 | 0.00~2.25 | 36 |
| Jul. 2, 2021 | 11 | 0.00~2.25 | 11 |
| Jul. 27, 2021 | 70 | 0.00~2.32 | 48 |
| Nov. 1, 2021 | 71 | 0.00~2.59 | 53 |
| Nov. 16, 2021 | 53 | 0.00~2.63 | 13 |
| Dec. 3, 2021 | 91 | 0.00~2.67 | 62 |
| Dec. 6, 2021 | 87 | 0.00~2.68 | 51 |
| Dec. 30, 2021 | 76 | 0.00~2.75 | 57 |
| Stock granted in 2022 | | | |
| Jan. 14, 2022 | 20,909 | 0.00~2.79 | 13,937 |
| Apr. 4, 2022 | 65 | 0.00~3.01 | 49 |
| Apr. 19, 2022 | 33 | 0.00~3.05 | 29 |
| Jul. 1, 2022 | 62 | 0.00~3.25 | 0 |
| Aug. 3, 2022 | 62 | 0.00~3.34 | 15 |
| Aug. 9, 2022 | 80 | 0.00~3.36 | 52 |
| Oct. 19, 2022 | 55 | 0.00~3.55 | 23 |
| Nov. 1, 2022 | 177 | 0.00~3.59 | 127 |
| Dec. 1, 2022 | 49 | 0.00~3.67 | 49 |
| Dec. 2, 2022 | 42 | 0.00~3.67 | 15 |
| Dec. 6, 2022 | 88 | 0.00~3.68 | 57 |
| Dec. 12, 2022 | 114 | 0.00~3.70 | 67 |
| Dec. 15, 2022 | 42 | 0.00~3.71 | 37 |
| Dec. 30, 2022 | 114 | 0.00~3.75 | 63 |
| D00. 00, 2022 | | 0.00 0.10 | 00 |

24.2.2.1 Details of mileage stock as of March 31, 2024, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In number of shares)

| | Number of | Expected exercise | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Grant date | granted shares ¹ | period (years) ² | Remaining shares |
| Stock granted in 2023 | | | |
| Jan. 9, 2023 | 23,071 | 0.00~3.78 | 15,651 |
| Jan. 14, 2023 | 742 | 0.00~3.79 | 551 |
| Mar. 7, 2023 | 58 | 0.00~3.93 | 58 |
| Mar. 27, 2023 | 58 | 0.00~3.99 | 58 |
| Mar. 31, 2023 | 97 | 0.00~4.00 | 97 |
| May 4, 2023 | 105 | 0.00~4.09 | 105 |
| Jul. 3, 2023 | 63 | 0.00~4.25 | 63 |
| Jul. 26, 2023 | 38 | 0.00~4.32 | 37 |
| Jul. 31, 2023 | 220 | 0.00~4.33 | 203 |
| Oct. 20, 2023 | 80 | 0.00~4.55 | 75 |
| Nov. 1, 2023 | 78 | 0.00~4.59 | 78 |
| Dec. 1, 2023 | 49 | 0.00~4.67 | 49 |
| Dec. 13, 2023 | 115 | 0.00~4.70 | 115 |
| Dec. 14, 2023 | 57 | 0.00~4.70 | 57 |
| Dec. 27, 2023 | 19 | 0.00~4.74 | 19 |
| Dec. 28, 2023 | 162 | 0.00~4.74 | 162 |
| Dec. 29, 2023 | 95 | 0.00~4.75 | 95 |
| Stock granted in 2024 | | | |
| Jan. 9, 2024 | 611 | 0.00~4.78 | 595 |
| Jan. 10, 2024 | 16,912 | 0.00~4.78 | 16,334 |
| Jan. 31, 2024 | 297 | 0.00~4.84 | 298 |
| - | 123,413 | - | 76,322 |
| | | _ | |

¹ Mileage stock is exercisable for four years after one year from the grant date at the closing price of the end of the previous month. However, mileage stock can be exercised at the closing price of the end of the previous month on the date of occurrence of retirement or transfer despite a one-year grace period.

24.2.2.2 The accrued expenses for share-based payments related to mileage stock are \(\pm\) 5,304 million and \(\pm\) 3,910 million as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. The compensation costs amounting to \(\pm\) 2,162 million and \(\pm\) 1,351 million were recognized as expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

² Assessed based on the stock price as of March 31, 2024. These shares are vested immediately at grant date.

25. Income Tax Expense

25.1 Details of income tax expense for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|--|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| Income tax payable | | | | |
| Current income tax expense | ₩ | 245,459 | ₩ | (670,583) |
| Adjustments of income tax of prior years' recognized in current tax | | 22,675 | | (11,223) |
| | | 268,134 | | (681,806) |
| Changes in deferred income tax assets and liabilities * | | (236,221) | | 1,347,744 |
| Income tax recognized directly in equity and others | | | | |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit liabilities | | (3,105) | | (1,849) |
| Currency translation differences | | (10,202) | | (4,505) |
| Net gains or losses on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive | | | | |
| income | | 235,484 | | (547,924) |
| Share of other comprehensive income or loss of associates and joint ventures | | 51 | | (2,570) |
| Gains or losses on cash flow hedging instruments | | (4,655) | | (3,431) |
| Gains or losses on hedging instruments of net investments in foreign operations | | 18,367 | | 10,816 |
| Gain on revaluation of property, plant and equipment | | - | | 84 |
| Fair value changes of financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or | | | | |
| loss due to own credit risk | | 3,172 | | 18,002 |
| Insurance finance income | | 59,172 | | 382,718 |
| Others | | 14,073 | | 16,296 |
| Income tax expense | ₩ | 344,270 | ₩ | 533,575 |

26. Dividends

The annual dividends to the shareholders of the Parent Company for the year ended December 31, 2023, amounting to \(\forall 587,006\) million (\(\forall 1,530\) per share) were declared at the annual general shareholders' meeting on March 22, 2024. The Group's consolidated financial statements as of and for the three-month period ended March 31, 2024, reflect this dividend payable. Meanwhile, the annual dividends and quarterly dividends paid in 2023 were \(\forall 564,970\) million (\(\forall 1,450\) per share) and \(\forall 586,931\) million (\(\forall 510\) per share), respectively.

27. Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Changes in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | | | 20 | 024 | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|----------|---|---|--------------|-----|-------------------|----|-----------|---|-------------|
| | В | eginning | ex re | hanges cept for classifi- cation | | essification | | nsfer 1 equity | Та | ıx effect | | Ending |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| liabilities | ₩ | (161,295) | ₩ | 11,856 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | (3,105) | ₩ | (152,544) |
| Currency translation differences Losses on financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive | | 261,752 | | 165,241 | | - | | - | | (10,202) | | 416,791 |
| income | | (2,735,499) | | (886,066) | | (20,587) | | 5,586 | | 235,484 | | (3,401,082) |
| Share of other comprehensive loss of associates and joint ventures | | (3,318) | | (193) | | - | | - | | 51 | | (3,460) |
| Gains (losses) on cash flow hedging instruments | | 73,555 | | 31,166 | | (63,308) | | - | | (4,655) | | 36,758 |
| Losses on hedging instruments of net investments in foreign operations Fair value changes of financial liabilities | | (129,401) | | (69,570) | | - | | - | | 18,367 | | (180,604) |
| designated at fair value through profit or loss due to own credit risk Finance gains or losses on insurance | | (11,800) | | (12,015) | | - | | - | | 3,172 | | (20,643) |
| contract assets (liabilities) | | 5,001,171 | | (224,136) | | - | | - | | 59,172 | | 4,836,207 |
| | ₩ | 2,295,165 | ₩ | (983,717) | ₩ | (83,895) | ₩ | 5,586 | ₩ | 298,284 | ₩ | 1,531,423 |

27. Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) (cont'd)

Changes in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (III IIIIIIIOIIS OI NOICAII WOII) | | | | | | 20 | J23 | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--|---|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | В | eginning | e) re | changes ccept for eclassifi- cation | | ssification ofit or loss | | nsfer ı equity | т | ax effect | | Ending |
| Remeasurements of net defined benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| liabilities | ₩ | (88,770) | ₩ | 6,881 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | (1,849) | ₩ | (83,738) |
| Currency translation differences | | 254,446 | | 109,984 | | - | | - | | (4,505) | | 359,925 |
| Losses on financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| income | | (6,081,560) | | 2,058,906 | | 14,180 | | 758 | | (547,924) | | (4,555,640) |
| Share of other comprehensive loss of | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| associates and joint ventures | | (3,342) | | (1,590) | | - | | - | | (2,570) | | (7,502) |
| Gains (losses) on cash flow hedging | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| instruments | | 19,632 | | (15,587) | | (16,447) | | - | | (3,431) | | (15,833) |
| Losses on hedging instruments of net investments in foreign operations | | (114,742) | | (40,949) | | - | | - | | 10,816 | | (144,875) |
| Fair value changes of financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| or loss due to own credit risk | | 41,063 | | (67,977) | | - | | - | | 18,002 | | (8,912) |
| Gains on revaluation of property and equipment | | - | | (84) | | - | | - | | 84 | | - |
| Finance gains or losses on insurance | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| contract assets (liabilities) | assets (liabilities) 7,223,195 (1,42 | | (1,425,184) | | | | - | | 382,718 | | 6,180,729 | |
| | ₩ | 1,249,922 | ₩ | 624,400 | ₩ | (2,267) | ₩ | 758 | ₩ | (148,659) | ₩ | 1,724,154 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

28. Earnings per Share

28.1 Basic Earnings per Share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding.

28.1.1 Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding

| (In number of shares) | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| | Number of | Number of |
| | shares | shares |
| Number of issued ordinary shares | 403,511,072 | 408,897,068 |
| Number of treasury shares * | (20,747,247) | (24,648,729) |
| Average number of ordinary shares outstanding | 381,106,133 | 388,114,802 |

^{*} Initial date of treasury stock that was deducted by retirement is April 4, 2023.

28.1.2 Basic earnings per share

| (In Korean won and in number of shares) | 2024 | 2023 |
|--|---|---|
| Profit attributable to shareholders of the Parent Company Deduction: Dividends on hybrid securities | ₩ 1,049,133,025,995 (48,070,325,000) | ₩ 1,508,708,638,102 (40,704,075,000) |
| Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company (A) | 1,001,062,700,995 | 1,468,004,563,102 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (B) | | 388,114,802 |
| Basic earnings per share (A/B) | ₩ 2,627 | ₩ 3,782 |

28.2 Diluted Earnings per Share

Diluted earnings per share is calculated through increasing the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding by the weighted average number of additional ordinary shares that would have been outstanding assuming the conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares. The Group has dilutive potential ordinary shares such as stock grants and ordinary share exchange right of exchangeable bonds.

A calculation is done to determine the number of shares that could have been acquired at fair value (determined as the average market share price during the period) based on the monetary value of stock grants. The number of shares calculated above is compared with the number of shares that would have been issued assuming the settlement of stock grants.

Exchangeable bonds are included in potential ordinary shares from the exercisable date of the exchange right, and interest expense after tax for the period is added to profit for diluted earnings per share.

| 28.2.1 Ad | iusted | profit for | diluted | earnings | ner share |
|--------------|--------|------------|---------|----------|-----------|
| 20.2. i / \u | usica | PIOIIL IOI | anatoa | carrings | poi onaro |

| | 2024 | | 2023 |
|---|-------------------|---|---|
| | | | |
| ₩ | 1,049,133,025,995 | ₩ | 1,508,708,638,102 |
| | (48,070,325,000) | | (40,704,075,000) |
| | | | |
| | 1,001,062,700,995 | | 1,468,004,563,102 |
| | | | |
| | 306,631,690 | | 604,566,012 |
| ₩ | 1,001,369,332,685 | ₩ | 1,468,609,129,114 |
| | | | ₩ 1,049,133,025,995 (48,070,325,000) 1,001,062,700,995 306,631,690 |

28.2.2 Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding for diluted earnings per share

| (In number of shares) | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|--|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding Adjustment: | ₩ | 381,106,133 | ₩ | 388,114,802 |
| Stock grants | | 4,036,449 | | 4,129,985 |
| Exchangeable bonds | | 2,417,582 | | 5,000,000 |
| Adjusted weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding for diluted earnings per share | ₩ | 387,560,164 | ₩ | 397,244,787 |
| 28.2.3 Diluted earnings per share | | | | |

| (In Korean won and in number of shares) | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|--|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Adjusted profit for diluted earnings per share Adjusted weighted average number of ordinary shares | ₩ | 1,001,369,332,685 | ₩ | 1,468,609,129,114 |
| outstanding for diluted earnings per share | | 387,560,164 | | 397,244,787 |
| Diluted earnings per share | ₩ | 2,584 | ₩ | 3,697 |

29. Insurance Contracts

29.1 Insurance Contracts Assets and Liabilities

29.1.1 Details of insurance contract assets and insurance contract liabilities as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won)

March 31, 2024

| | | | | | Life | insurance | Non-life insurance | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|---|----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|---|---------|
| Death | | Death Health | | Health | Pension | | Variables | | Compound | | Long-term | | General | | Automobile | | 0 | verseas |
| Insurance contract assets Insurance contract | ₩ | - | ₩ | _ | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 260,634 | ₩ | 7,785 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - |
| liabilities | | 12,574,094 | | 466,061 | | 6,844,575 | | 6,351,510 | | | | 20,490,938 | | 1,537,083 | | 2,191,144 | | 248,884 |
| Net insurance contract liabilities | ₩ | 12,574,094 | ₩ | 466,061 | ₩ | 6,844,575 | ₩ | 6,351,510 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 20,230,304 | ₩ | 1,529,298 | ₩ | 2,191,144 | ₩ | 248,884 |
| Reinsurance contract assets Reinsurance | ₩ | 407 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 5,462 | ₩ | 444,345 | ₩ | 876,267 | ₩ | 9,568 | ₩ | 216,887 |
| contract liabilities | | 15,520 | | 17,839 | | | | | | 122 | | | | 3,872 | | - | | |
| Net reinsurance contract assets (liabilities) | ₩ | (15,113) | ₩ | (17,839) | ₩ | - | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 5,340 | ₩ | 444,345 | ₩ | 872,395 | ₩ | 9,568 | ₩ | 216,887 |

29.1.1 Details of insurance contract assets and insurance contract liabilities as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won)

December 31, 2023

| | | | | | Life | insurance | Non-life insurance | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|--------|----------|------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|------------|---------|------------|---|-----------|---------|---------|
| | Death Health | | Health | Pension | | | Variables | Compound | | Long-term | | | General | Automobile | | 0 | verseas | |
| Insurance contract | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| assets | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 219,782 | ₩ | 9,858 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - |
| Insurance contract | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| liabilities | | 12,184,805 | | 449,459 | | 6,992,772 | | 6,256,123 | | <u>-</u> | | 20,429,882 | | 1,505,850 | | 2,224,924 | | 264,737 |
| Net insurance | | | | | | _ | | | | | | _ | | _ | | | | |
| contract liabilities | ₩ | 12,184,805 | ₩ | 449,459 | ₩ | 6,992,772 | ₩ | 6,256,123 | ₩ | - | ₩ | 20,210,100 | ₩ | 1,495,992 | ₩ | 2,224,924 | ₩ | 264,737 |
| Reinsurance | | | | | | | | | | <u>.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| contract assets | ₩ | 365 | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | 5,545 | ₩ | 455,016 | ₩ | 957,040 | ₩ | 10,513 | ₩ | 226,689 |
| Reinsurance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| contract liabilities | | 14,913 | | 17,275 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 3,842 | | - | | - |
| Net reinsurance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| contract assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (liabilities) | ₩ | (14,548) | ₩ | (17,275) | ₩ | | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 5,545 | ₩ | 455,016 | ₩ | 953,198 | ₩ | 10,513 | ₩ | 226,689 |

29.2 Details of insurance service results for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (III IIIIIIIOIIS OI Koreaii Wori) | - | | | | | | | | | 20 | 124 | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|-----|--------------|---|---------------------|----|----------------|----------|-----|-------------|---|-------------|---|-----------------|------------|---------|---|-------------------|
| | | Death | | -lealth | | insurance ension | Va | riables | Compound | | Long-term | G | Non-life in | | nce tomobile | <u>O</u> v | /erseas | | Total |
| Insurance revenue: | | Death | | - Icaitii | | - | | iiiabies | Compound | | Long-term | | ellelal | | tomobile | | reiseas | | |
| Insurance contracts not applying the premium allocation approach: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expected insurance claims and expenses | ₩ | 65,874 | ₩ | 8,752 | ₩ | 10,085 | ₩ | 22,670 | ₩ - | _ 4 | ₩ 1,114,813 | ₩ | _ | ₩ | _ | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 1,222,194 |
| Changes in risk | | 00,07 1 | ••• | 0,702 | | 10,000 | | 22,010 | | | 1,111,010 | • | | • | | | | | 1,222,101 |
| adjustment due to release of risk |) | 4,643 | | 691 | | 1,622 | | 1,347 | _ | _ | 42,062 | | _ | | _ | | _ | | 50,365 |
| Changes in contractual service margin recognized in profit or loss for the services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| provided | | 67,584 | | 4,740 | | 11,692 | | 22,207 | - | - | 215,162 | | - | | - | | - | | 321,385 |
| Recovery of insurance acquisition cash flows Other insurance revenues | | 7,092 (836) | | 811 (140) | | 3,970 (329) | | 2,657 (147) | - | - | 49,665 - | | - | | - | | - | | 64,195 (1,452) |
| | ₩ | 144,357 | ₩ | 14,854 | ₩ | 27,040 | ₩ | 48,734 | ₩ - | - 4 | ₩ 1,421,702 | ₩ | _ | ₩ | - | ₩ | _ | ₩ | 1,656,687 |
| Insurance revenue for insurance contracts applying the premium allocation approach | | - | | - | | - | | - | - | | - | | 326,395 | | 695,844 | | 10,548 | | 1,032,787 |
| Total insurance revenue | ₩ | 144,357 | ₩ | 14,854 | ₩ | 27,040 | ₩ | 48,734 | ₩ - | - 4 | ₩ 1,421,702 | ₩ | 326,395 | ₩ | 695,844 | ₩ | 10,548 | ₩ | 2,689,474 |

29.2 Details of insurance service results for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| , | | | | | Life i | nsurance | | | | | | | Non-life ins | urance | | | | | Total |
|---|-----|----------|---|---------|--------|----------|----|----------|----|---------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------|---------|----|---------|------|------------|
| | De | eath | I | Health | Pe | ension | Va | ariables | Co | mpound | Long-term | | General | Auto | mobile | Ov | erseas | | |
| Insurance service expenses: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims and expenses | ₩ (| (39,119) | ₩ | (7,312) | ₩ | (7,782) | ₩ | (19,878) | ₩ | - | ₩ (1,110,35 | 57) | ₩ (206,400) | ₩ (58 | 36,771) | ₩ | (5,574) | ₩ (1 | 1,983,193) |
| Amortization of insurance acquisition cash | | (7,000) | | (044) | | (0.070) | | (0.057) | | | (40.00 | 201 | (0.4.000) | /- | 70.400\ | | (000) | | (475 040) |
| flows | | (7,092) | | (811) | | (3,970) | | (2,657) | | - | (46,66 | 08) | (34,629) | () | 79,163) | | (623) | | (175,613) |
| Changes in fulfilment cash flows relating to | , | (40.000) | | (4.400) | | (4.705) | | (0.500) | | | 440.0 | 00 | 74.047 | | 14 000\ | | | | 400.050 |
| incurred claims | (| (10,288) | | (1,489) | | (1,735) | | (2,530) | | - | 146,6 | | 74,617 | (| 11,892) | | - | | 193,352 |
| Losses on onerous contracts and reversals | | 665 | | 5,421 | | (599) | | 8,515 | | - | (17,82 | 20) | (289) | | - | | - | | (4,107) |
| Other insurance service expenses | | (1,019) | | (179) | | (1,945) | | (523) | | - | | | | | - | | | | (3,666) |
| Insurance service expenses for insurance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| contracts not applying the premium allocation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| approach | (| (56,853) | | (4,370) | | (16,031) | | (17,073) | | - | (1,028,17 | 7 6) | - | | - | | - | (1 | 1,122,503) |
| Insurance service expenses for insurance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| contracts applying the premium allocation | | | | | | | | | | | | | (100 = 0.1) | / | | | (0.40=) | | (0-0-0-1) |
| approach | | - | | | | - | | | | - | | | (166,701) | | 77,826) | | (6,197) | | (850,724) |
| Total insurance service expenses | ₩ (| (56,853) | ₩ | (4,370) | ₩ | (16,031) | ₩ | (17,073) | ₩ | - | ₩ (1,028,17 | 7 6) | ₩ (166,701) | ₩ (67 | 77,826) | ₩ | (6,197) | ₩ (1 | 1,973,227) |
| Reinsurance income: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Recovery of incurred reinsurance claims and | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| expenses | | 402 | | 309 | | - | | - | | 561 | 22,2 | 43 | 71,811 | | 20 | | 15,050 | | 110,396 |
| Changes in fulfilment cash flows relating to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| incurred claims | | 304 | | 111 | | - | | - | | 864 | (19,27 | 77) | (57,656) | | 987 | | - | | (74,667) |
| Recognition and reversal of loss-recovery | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| component | | 96 | | (73) | | - | | | | (1,420) | 3,4 | 93 | 259 | | - | | _ | | 2,355 |
| Reinsurance income for reinsurance contracts | | | | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | | |
| not applying the premium allocation approach | | 802 | | 347 | | - | | - | | 5 | 6,3 | 75 | 1 | | (1) | | - | | 7,529 |
| Reinsurance income for reinsurance contracts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| applying the premium allocation approach | | | | | | | | | | - | | 84 | 14,413 | | 1,008 | | 15,050 | | 30,555 |
| Total reinsurance income | ₩ | 802 | ₩ | 347 | ₩ | _ | ₩ | - | ₩ | 5 | ₩ 6,4 | 59 | ₩ 14,414 | ₩ | 1,007 | ₩ | 15,050 | ₩ | 38,084 |

29.2 Details of insurance service results for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | | | | | | | | | 2024 | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--------|-------|--------|-----|-------------|-----|---------|-----|--------|----|----------|---|---------------|--------|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----------|
| | | | | | Li | fe insuranc | e | | | | | | | Non-life insi | urance | | | | | Total |
| | I | Death | | Health | Р | ension | Va | riables | Co | mpound | Lo | ong-term | (| General | Aut | tomobile | 0\ | erseas | | |
| Reinsurance expense: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reinsurance contracts not | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| applying the premium allocation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| approach: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expected recovery of incurred claims and expenses | ₩ | (295) | ₩ | (469) | ₩ | _ | ₩ | _ | ₩ | (298) | ₩ | (43,277) | ₩ | _ | ₩ | _ | ₩ | _ | ₩ | (44,339) |
| Changes in risk adjustment due to | • • | (200) | • • • | (100) | • • | | • • | | ••• | (200) | | (10,211) | • | | • • | | • • | | • • | (11,000) |
| release of risk | | (44) | | (23) | | - | | - | | (10) | | (2,323) | | - | | - | | - | | (2,400) |
| Contractual service margin recognized in profit or loss for the | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| services received | | (481) | | 35 | | - | | _ | | 181 | | (494) | | _ | | - | | _ | | (759) |
| Other reinsurance expenses | | ` ź | | 5 | | - | | - | | 126 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | `136 |
| · | ₩ | (815) | ₩ | (452) | ₩ | _ | ₩ | - | ₩ | (1) | ₩ | (46,094) | ₩ | | ₩ | - | ₩ | - | ₩ | (47,362) |
| Reinsurance expenses for | | | | | | | | | | | | <u>;</u> | | _ | - | | | | | |
| reinsurance contracts applying | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| the premium allocation approach | | | | | | - | | - | | - | | (602) | | (145,460) | | (1,441) | | (21,087) | | (168,590) |
| Total reinsurance expense | | (815) | | (452) | | | | - | | (1) | | (46,696) | | (145,460) | | (1,441) | | (21,087) | | (215,952) |
| Total insurance service result | ₩ | 87,491 | ₩ | 10,379 | ₩ | 11,009 | ₩ | 31,661 | ₩ | 4 | ₩ | 353,289 | ₩ | 28,648 | ₩ | 17,584 | ₩ | (1,686) | ₩ | 538,379 |

29.2 Details of insurance service results for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

2023 (In millions of Korean won) Total Life insurance Non-life insurance Death Health Pension **Variables** General Automobile Compound Long-term **Overseas** Insurance revenue: Insurance contracts not applying the premium allocation approach: Expected insurance claims and expenses ₩ 62,479 ₩ 8.083 ₩ 9.510 ₩ 21.411 1.010.661 ₩ 1,112,144 Changes in risk adjustment due to release of risk 4,159 714 1,290 1,174 45,090 52,427 Contractual service margin recognized in profit or loss for the services 71.328 provided 4.545 9.089 22.200 197.115 304.277 Recovery of insurance acquisition cash flows 1,554 643 1,218 1,011 39,045 43,471 Other insurance revenues (256)(54)(116)(286)(712)₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ 139,264 13.931 20.991 45,510 1,291,911 1,511,607 Insurance revenue for insurance contracts applying the premium allocation approach 308,606 656,324 22.011 986,941 Total insurance revenue ₩ 139,264 ₩ 13,931 ₩ 20,991 ₩ 45,510 ₩ ₩ 1,291,911 ₩ 308,606 656,324 22,011 ₩ 2,498,548

29.2 Details of insurance service results for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| | | | | | Life | insurance | | | | | | | | Non-life ins | suran | се | | | | Total |
|---|---|----------|---|----------|------|-----------|----|----------|------|-------|---|-------------|---|--------------|-------|-----------|-----|----------|---|-------------|
| | | Death | | Health | Р | ension | Va | ariables | Comp | ound | L | ong-term | (| Seneral | Αι | ıtomobile | Ove | erseas | | |
| Insurance service expenses: | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims and expenses | ₩ | (51,467) | ₩ | (7,373) | ₩ | (7,250) | ₩ | (20,362) | ₩ | - | ₩ | (1,003,510) | ₩ | (339,518) | ₩ | (540,391) | ₩ | (24,941) | ₩ | (1,994,812) |
| Amortization of insurance acquisition cash | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| flows | | (1,554) | | (643) | | (1,218) | | (1,011) | | - | | (35,311) | | (26,589) | | (74,436) | | (683) | | (141,445) |
| Changes in fulfilment cash flows relating to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| incurred claims | | (7,820) | | (3,064) | | (1,871) | | (2,986) | | - | | (4,789) | | 88,913 | | (5,522) | | - | | 62,861 |
| Losses on onerous contracts and reversals | | (1,341) | | 148 | | (597) | | 6,779 | | - | | (2,980) | | 769 | | - | | - | | 2,778 |
| Other insurance service expenses | | (1,405) | | (62) | | (872) | | (269) | | | | | | | | | | | | (2,608) |
| Insurance service expenses for insurance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| contracts not applying the premium allocation | | | | | | ,,,, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| approach | | (63,587) | | (10,994) | | (11,808) | | (17,849) | | - | | (1,046,590) | | - | | - | | - | | (1,150,828) |
| Insurance service expenses for insurance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| contracts applying the premium allocation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (070 405) | | (000 040) | | (05.004) | | (000 000) |
| approach | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | (276,425) | | (620,349) | | (25,624) | | (922,398) |
| Total insurance service expenses | ₩ | (63,587) | ₩ | (10,994) | ₩ | (11,808) | ₩ | (17,849) | ₩ | | ₩ | (1,046,590) | ₩ | (276,425) | ₩ | (620,349) | ₩ | (25,624) | ₩ | (2,073,226) |
| Reinsurance income: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Recovery of incurred reinsurance claims and | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| expenses | | 42 | | 284 | | - | | - | | 152 | | 32,639 | | 195,307 | | 311 | | 6,022 | | 234,757 |
| Changes in fulfilment cash flows relating to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| incurred claims | | (227) | | (129) | | - | | - | | (173) | | 5,815 | | (76,205) | | 422 | | - | | (70,497) |
| Recognition and reversal of loss-recovery | | (00) | | (0) | | | | | | 400 | | 0.40 | | (= 4) | | | | | | |
| component | | (22) | | (2) | | | | | | 189 | | 212 | | (51) | | | | | | 326 |
| Reinsurance income for reinsurance contracts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| not applying the premium allocation approach | | (207) | | 153 | | - | | - | | 168 | | 37,930 | | - | | - | | - | | 38,044 |
| Reinsurance income for reinsurance contracts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100 = 10 |
| applying the premium allocation approach | | | | | | | | | | | | 736 | | 119,051 | | 733 | | 6,022 | | 126,542 |
| Total reinsurance income | ₩ | (207) | ₩ | 153 | ₩ | - | ₩ | | ₩ | 168 | ₩ | 38,666 | ₩ | 119,051 | ₩ | 733 | ₩ | 6,022 | ₩ | 164,586 |

29.2 Details of insurance service results for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won) 2023 Life insurance Non-life insurance Total Death **Variables Automobile** Health Pension Compound Long-term General Overseas Reinsurance expense: Reinsurance contracts not applying the premium allocation approach: Expected recovery of incurred ₩ (541) ₩ (332)claims and expenses (223)(36.635)(37,731)Changes in risk adjustment due to release of risk (32)(14)(2,153)(37)(2,070)Changes in contractual service margin recognized in profit or loss for the services received (245)(227)(270)1,330 588 Other reinsurance expenses 48 ₩ (803) ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ (496)(574)(37,375)(39,248)Reinsurance expenses for reinsurance contracts applying (7,178)the premium allocation approach (252)(147,900)(2,923)(158, 253)Total reinsurance expense (496)(803)(574) (37,627)(147,900)(2,923)(7,178)(197,501) 74,974 2,287 ₩ 9,183 27,661 (406)₩ 246,360 ₩ 33,785 Total insurance service result 3,332 (4,769)392,407

29.3 Details of insurance finance income and expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| Total Part | (In millions of Korean won) | | | | | | 20 | 24 | | | | | |
|--|--|---|-----------|---------|-----------|---|-----------|----|------------------|---|----------|---|-----------|
| Name | | | Life ins | surance | 9 | | | No | n-life insurance | | | | |
| Insurance finance income (expenses) Insurance finance income (expe | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
| Recognized in profit or loss: | | | Variables | | Others | | Long-term | | Automobile | | Overseas | | |
| Effect of changes in discount rates and financial assumptions (10,650) 6,424 | Insurance finance income (expenses) recognized in profit or loss: | | | | | | <i></i> | | | | | | |
| Effect of exchange rate fluctuations | ` · · · | ₩ | (23,855) | ₩ | (182,975) | ₩ | (184,028) | ₩ | (1,452) | ₩ | - | ₩ | (392,310) |
| Changes in the fair value of the underlying assets of insurance contract with direct participation features (80,064) | • | | , , | | • | | - | | (20.050) | | - | | |
| Other insurance finance income (expenses) — (528) (710) (112) (1,350) Insurance finance income (expenses) (118,639) (187,051) (184,556) (22,221) (112) (512,579) Insurance finance income (expenses) (15,847) (93,584) (118,422) (4,482) — (232,335) Total insurance finance income (expenses) W (134,486) W (280,635) W (302,978) W (26,703) W (112) (232,335) Reinsurance finance income (expenses) V (13,486) W (280,635) W (302,978) W (26,703) W (112) (232,335) Reinsurance finance income (expenses) V (13,486) W (280,635) W (302,978) W (26,703) W (112) W (74,4914) W (26,703) W (26,703) W (27,4914) W (27,4914) W (302,978) W 4,418 532 S S 4,691 W (4,492) W <td>Changes in the fair value of the underlying assets of insurance contract with direct</td> <td></td> <td>, ,</td> <td></td> <td>(10,300)</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>(20,039)</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> | Changes in the fair value of the underlying assets of insurance contract with direct | | , , | | (10,300) | | - | | (20,039) | | - | | |
| Insurance finance income (expenses) Insurance finance income (expe | • • | | (80,064) | | - | | - | | - | | - | | , , |
| Insurance finance income (expenses) recognized in other comprehensive income (expenses) W (134,486) W (280,635) W (302,978) W (26,703) W (112) W (744,914) | Other insurance finance income (expenses) | | | | <u> </u> | | | | <u> </u> | | | | |
| Companies Comp | | | (118,639) | | (187,051) | | (184,556) | | (22,221) | | (112) | | (512,579) |
| Compose W | | | (15,847) | | (93,584) | | (118,422) | | (4,482) | | <u>-</u> | | (232,335) |
| Reinsurance finance income (expenses) recognized in profit or loss: Net Interest Income (Expense) | (expenses) | ₩ | (134,486) | ₩ | (280,635) | ₩ | (302,978) | ₩ | (26,703) | ₩ | (112) | ₩ | (744,914) |
| Effect of changes in discount rates and financial assumptions - (24) - - (24) Effect of exchange rate fluctuations - (35) - 17,455 - 17,420 Other reinsurance finance income (expenses) - - 720 (10,277) 4 (9,553) Reinsurance finance income (expenses) √ √ (318) √ 5,138 √ 7,710 √ 4 √ 12,534 Reinsurance finance income (expenses) - (606) 3,949 4,856 - 8,199 Total reinsurance finance income (expenses) √ √ 9,087 √ 12,566 √ 4 √ 20,733 | Reinsurance finance income (expenses) recognized in profit or loss: | | | | (2-2) | | | | | | | | |
| Effect of exchange rate fluctuations | ` · · · | | - | | (259) | | 4,418 | | 532 | | - | | 4,691 |
| Other reinsurance finance income (expenses) - - - 720 (10,277) 4 (9,553) Reinsurance finance income (expenses) W - W (318) W 5,138 W 7,710 W 4 W 12,534 Reinsurance finance income (expenses) - - (606) 3,949 4,856 - - 8,199 Total reinsurance finance income (expenses) W - W (924) W 9,087 W 12,566 W 4 W 20,733 | • | | - | | ` , | | - | | - | | - | | |
| W | | | - | | (35) | | - | | 17,455 | | - | | 17,420 |
| Reinsurance finance income (expenses) recognized in other comprehensive income - (606) 3,949 4,856 - 8,199 Total reinsurance finance income (expenses) ₩ - ₩ (924) ₩ 9,087 ₩ 12,566 ₩ 4 ₩ 20,733 | (expenses) | | - | | - | | 720 | | (10,277) | | 4 | | (9,553) |
| recognized in other comprehensive income | , | ₩ | - | ₩ | (318) | ₩ | 5,138 | ₩ | 7,710 | ₩ | 4 | ₩ | 12,534 |
| (expenses) | recognized in other comprehensive income | | | | (606) | | 3,949 | | 4,856 | | | | 8,199 |
| Total $\forall (134,486)$ $\forall (281,559)$ $\forall (293,891)$ $\forall (14,137)$ $\forall (108)$ $\forall (724,181)$ | | ₩ | - | ₩ | (924) | ₩ | 9,087 | ₩ | 12,566 | ₩ | 4 | ₩ | 20,733 |
| | Total | ₩ | (134,486) | ₩ | (281,559) | ₩ | (293,891) | ₩ | (14,137) | ₩ | (108) | ₩ | (724,181) |

29.3 Details of insurance finance income and expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won) 2023 Life insurance Non-life insurance General and Total **Variables** Others Long-term Automobile Overseas Insurance finance income (expenses) Insurance finance income (expenses) recognized in profit or loss: Net Interest Income (Expense) (22,181)(190,969)(186.952)(1,291)(401,393)Effect of changes in discount rates and financial assumptions (65.683)31.289 (34.394)(2,700)(19,538)Effect of exchange rate fluctuations (4,562)(12,276)Changes in the fair value of the underlying assets of insurance contract with direct participation features (223.638)(223,638)Other insurance finance income (expenses) 271 (645)53 (321)(314,202)(164, 242)(186,681) (14,212)53 (679,284) Insurance finance income (expenses) (744,916)recognized in other comprehensive income (34,227)(663,224)(1,704)(1,444,071)Total insurance finance income (931,597)₩ (348.429)₩ (827,466)(15.916) ₩ 53 (expenses) (2,123,355)Reinsurance finance income (expenses) Reinsurance finance income (expenses) recognized in profit or loss: Net Interest Income (Expense) (255)3.578 782 4.105 Effect of changes in discount rates and financial assumptions (157)(157)Effect of exchange rate fluctuations (19)9,028 9,009 Other reinsurance finance income 75 (5) (expenses) (91)(21)9,719 ₩ (431)₩ 3,653 ₩ (5) 12,936 ₩ Reinsurance finance income (expenses) 19.433 (1,611)1,124 18,946 recognized in other comprehensive income Total reinsurance finance income 23,086 ₩ (expenses) ₩ (2,042)10,843 (5) 31,882 ₩ (348, 429)₩ ₩ (908,511) ₩ (829,508)(5.073)48 (2.091,473)Total

30. Statements of Cash Flows

30.1 Details of cash and cash equivalents as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | | December 31, 2023 |
|---|---|-------------------|---|----------------------|
| Cash | ₩ | 2,302,065 | ₩ | 2,114,596 |
| Checks issued by other banks | | 239,224 | | 142,437 |
| Due from the Bank of Korea | | 17,618,617 | | 15,362,056 |
| Due from other financial institutions | | 10,349,363 | | 12,217,222 |
| | | 30,509,269 | | 29,836,311 |
| Due from financial institutions measured at fair value | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | 56,157 | | 79,810 |
| | | 30,565,426 | | 29,916,121 |
| Deduction: | | _ | | |
| Restricted due from financial institutions | | (3,193,776) | | (3,273,428) |
| Due from financial institutions with original maturities over | | , | | , |
| three months | | (671,295) | | (816,105) |
| | | (3,865,071) | | (4,089,533) |
| | ₩ | 26,700,355 | ₩ | 25,826,588 |
| | | · | | |

30.2 Cash inflows and outflows from income tax, interest, and dividends for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | Activities | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|-----------------------------|------------|---|-----------|---|-----------|
| Income tax paid | Operating | ₩ | 209,894 | ₩ | 195,493 |
| Interest received | Operating | | 7,142,710 | | 6,648,075 |
| Interest paid | Operating | | 3,776,007 | | 2,631,378 |
| Dividends received | Operating | | 94,401 | | 73,944 |
| Dividends paid | Financing | | 48,070 | | 40,703 |

31. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments

31.1 Details of acceptances and guarantees as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | De | ecember 31, 2023 |
|---|---|-------------------|----|---------------------|
| Confirmed acceptances and guarantees | | | | |
| Confirmed acceptances and guarantees in Korean won: | | | | |
| Acceptances and guarantees for KB purchasing loan | ₩ | 140,751 | ₩ | 148,786 |
| Others | | 976,356 | | 945,027 |
| | | 1,117,107 | | 1,093,813 |
| Confirmed acceptances and guarantees in foreign currencies: | | | | |
| Acceptances of letter of credit | | 397,583 | | 277,370 |
| Letter of guarantees | | 62,266 | | 47,665 |
| Bid bond | | 20,739 | | 12,549 |
| Performance bond | | 1,289,771 | | 1,111,589 |
| Refund guarantees | | 3,602,865 | | 3,561,227 |
| Others | | 3,891,236 | | 3,572,149 |
| | _ | 9,264,460 | | 8,582,549 |
| Financial guarantee contracts: | | | | |
| Acceptances and guarantees for mortgage | | 80,967 | | 94,027 |
| Overseas debt guarantees | | 472,927 | | 470,579 |
| International financing guarantees in foreign currencies | | 635,404 | | 616,554 |
| | | 1,189,298 | | 1,181,160 |
| | | 11,570,865 | | 10,857,522 |
| Unconfirmed acceptances and guarantees | | | | |
| Guarantees of letter of credit | | 2,881,140 | | 2,785,484 |
| Refund guarantees | | 1,271,983 | | 1,301,376 |
| | | 4,153,123 | | 4,086,860 |
| | ₩ | 15,723,988 | ₩ | 14,944,382 |

31.2 Details of commitments as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | D | ecember 31, 2023 |
|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|---|---------------------|
| Commitments | | | | |
| Corporate loan commitments | ₩ | 54,288,668 | ₩ | 55,688,438 |
| Retail loan commitments | | 58,433,257 | | 56,142,850 |
| Credit line of credit cards | | 84,866,414 | | 83,325,862 |
| Purchase of other securities | | 8,458,056 | | 8,749,029 |
| | | 206,046,395 | | 203,906,179 |
| Financial guarantee contracts | | | | |
| Credit line | | 5,679,300 | | 5,901,644 |
| Purchase of securities | | 727,200 | | 745,401 |
| | | 6,406,500 | | 6,647,045 |
| | ₩ | 212,452,895 | ₩ | 210,553,224 |

31.3 Other Matters

a) The Group has 84 pending lawsuits as a plaintiff (excluding simple lawsuits related to the collection or management of loans), with aggregate claims amount of \forall 1,498,061 million, and 295 pending lawsuits as a defendant (excluding simple lawsuits related to the collection or management of loans) with aggregate claims amount of \forall 1,240,892 million, which arose in the normal course of the business, as of March 31, 2024. Details of major pending lawsuits in which the Group is a defendant are as follows:

(In number of cases, in millions of Korean won)

| | | No. of | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------|----------|--|---|
| Company | Lawsuits | cases | Amount | Description of the lawsuits | Status of the lawsuits |
| Kookmin Bank | Request for a return of redemption amount | 1 | ₩ 56,579 | Kookmin Bank invested the assets entrusted by OO Asset Management and OO Investment Trust Management in the Fairfield Sentry Limited (the Fairfield Sentry Limited reinvested the assets in Bernard L. Madoff Investment Securities LLC managed by Bernard Madoff) and then redeemed them and returned them to the beneficiaries. Bernard L. Madoff Investment Securities LLC is in the liquidation process due to Ponzi scheme fraud-related losses. Bankruptcy trustee of Bernard L. Madoff Investment Securities LLC filed a lawsuit against Kookmin Bank seeking to return the amount of redemptions received by Kookmin Bank through Fairfield Sentry Limited. | Application for dismissal by the defendant has been denied, and further proceedings are scheduled. [Related litigation is in progress at the New York Southern District Federal Bankruptcy Court (10-3777) at the written complaint review stage] |

31.3 Other Matters (cont'd)

| | | No. of | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------|---------|--|---|
| Company | Lawsuits | cases | Amount | Description of the lawsuits | Status of the lawsuits |
| Kookmin Bank | Expropriation of long-term leasehold rights | 1 | 336,700 | Kookmin Bank invested assets entrusted by OO Asset Management Co., Ltd. in loans that are directly or indirectly collateralized by long-term leasehold rights of the building and land (hereinafter referred to as "the real estate in this case") of Union Station in Washington, D.C., the United States. The Plaintiff, who is the operator of the railway facility, filed this lawsuit against those concerned with the real estate in this case, including Kookmin Bank, to expropriate the real estate in this case and determine indemnity. | Kookmin Bank submitted the response letter and will proceed with the process in the future. |
| | Return of unjust enrichment | 1 | 147,130 | As Russia's OO Bank, which was trading with Kookmin Bank through a foreign exchange account, was listed on the SDN (Specifically Designated Nationals) list of the Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) under the U.S. Treasury Department, Kookmin Bank froze the foreign currency account in the name of the OO Bank. Accordingly, Russia's OO Bank filed a lawsuit seeking the return of the account balance to the Moscow City Commercial Court in Russia. | Responding to local court trial schedule. |
| | Claim for damages | 1 | 94,081 | PT Bank KB Bukopin Tbk requested an auction of TMJ's shares in order to collect the loan to TMJ (a distressed company); NKLI won the auction and then received a loan from the bank for the purpose of purchasing TMJ shares. NKLI's intention was to take control over TMJ and launch mining business; however, NKLI was unable to take control and launch the business due to legal disputes with the bankruptcy trustee of TMJ and courtappointed mine management company, and also lost a lawsuit against the mine management company. As a result, NKLI filed a legal suit to PT Bank KB Bukopin Tbk stating that the bank's recommendation to purchase TMJ's shares was inappropriate since the bank did not intentionally share the legal issues and associated risks thereof. | A legal representative has been appointed to handle the case, and the first trial is in progress. |

31.3 Other Matters (cont'd)

| (In r | number of case | s, in millio | ns of Korean | won) | |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--|---|
| | | No. of | | | |
| Company | Lawsuits | cases | Amount | Description of the lawsuits | Status of the lawsuits |
| KB Securities Co., Ltd. | Request for the return of unjust enrichment and transaction amount (Australian fund) | 3 | | As an investment broker for a private fund that lends money to a corporation (borrower) investing in Australian disability apartment rental business, KB Securities Co., Ltd. brokered investments of W 326,500 million in trust products and funds to individual and institutional investors. However, due to the local Australian borrower's breach of contract, the fund management was suspended, and related to this, a lawsuit was filed against KB Securities Co., Ltd. for the return of unjust enrichment and transaction amount. | No.1 case: The third trial is in progress (The first trial: On February 7, 2023, a ruling was made to pay the principal investment of ₩ 29,800 million and the delayed interest on it. The second trial: On January 29, 2024, the conclusion was different; a ruling was made to pay the principal investment of ₩ 12,000 million and the delayed interest on it.) No. 2 case: The second trial is in progress (The first trial: On February 14, 2024, a ruling was made to pay the principal investment of ₩ 12,200 million and the delayed interest on it.) No. 3 case: The second trial is in progress (The first trial: On October 26, 2023, a ruling was made to pay the remaining principal and interest of ₩ 8,460 |

million and the delayed interest on the principal of $\forall 8,290 \text{ million}$)

31.3 Other Matters (cont'd)

- b) On April 7, 2023, Kookmin Bank entered into a new share subscription agreement with STIC Eugene Star Holdings Inc. (hereinafter referred to as "STIC"), under which STIC will acquire 31,900,000,000 shares at a price of IDR 3.19 trillion, which Kookmin Bank's subsidiary, PT Bank KB Bukopin Tbk, issued. As a result of the agreement, Kookmin Bank will hold a call option to purchase the shares held by STIC, starting from 2 years and 6 months after the date of acquisition, for a period of 6 months. If Kookmin Bank does not exercise the call option during the designated period, STIC will have the right to sell the acquired shares back to the bank, also known as holding a put option right, within 1 year after the expiration of the call option exercise period.
- c) Kookmin Bank is currently under investigation by the Fair-Trade Commission regarding the possibility of unfair joint actions by commercial banks. It is impossible to predict the outcome of the investigation.
- d) As of March 31, 2024, KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. may lend \(\psi \) 2,782,700 million to the trust accounts, which is part of the total project cost related to borrowing-type land trust contracts (including maintenance projects). Whether or not KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. will lend to a trust account is not an unconditional payment obligation, and it is judged by considering all matters such as the fund balance plan of its own account and trust business.
- e) KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. is carrying out the completion guarantee management-type land trust project (56 cases, including Gonghang-dong Airport City, excluding construction project), that bears responsibility for the completion guarantee when the construction company fails to fulfill responsibility for the completion guarantee and bears responsibility for compensating for damages to lending financial institutions as of March 31, 2024. The total credit line of PF loan related to the completion guarantee management-type land trust project is $$\psi$ 4,722,600 million, and the used credit line is <math> ψ 3,479,000 million as of March 31, 2024. The amount of compensation for damages charged to KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. is measured after determining whether the damage occurred due to the company's failure to fulfill the completion guarantee. Since the amount of loss cannot be measured reliably, this impact is not reflected in the Financial statements as of and for the three-month period ended March 31, 2024. The Group plans to continuously monitor the process progress at each business site.$

32. Subsidiaries

32.1 Details of major consolidated subsidiaries as of March 31, 2024, are as follows:

| Investor | Investee | Ownership (%) | Location | Date of financial statements | Industry |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------------------|---|
| KB Financial Group Inc. | Kookmin Bank | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Banking and foreign exchange transaction |
| | KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Credit card and installment financing |
| | KB Asset Management Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Collective investment and advisory |
| | KB Capital Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Financial Leasing |
| | KB Savings Bank Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Savings banking |
| | KB Real Estate Trust Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Real estate trust management |
| | KB Investment Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Capital investment |
| | KB Data System Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Software advisory, development, and supply |
| | KB Securities Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Financial investment |
| | KB Insurance Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Non-life insurance |
| | KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Life insurance |
| Kookmin Bank | KB PRASAC BANK PLC. 3 | 100.00 | Cambodia | Mar. 31 | Banking and foreign exchange transaction |
| | Kookmin Bank (China) Ltd. | 100.00 | China | Mar. 31 | Banking and foreign exchange transaction |
| | KB Microfinance Myanmar Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Myanmar | Mar. 31 | Microfinance services |
| | PT Bank Syariah Bukopin | 95.92 | Indonesia | Mar. 31 | Banking |
| | PT Bukopin Finance | 99.24 | Indonesia | Mar. 31 | Installment financing |
| | KB Bank Myanmar Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Myanmar | Mar. 31 | Banking and foreign exchange transaction |

32.1 Details of major consolidated subsidiaries as of March 31, 2024, are as follows: (cont'd)

| | | Ownership | | Date of financial | |
|---|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|
| Investor | Investee | (%) | Location | statements | Industry |
| Kookmin Bank, KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd., KB Securities Co., Ltd., KB Insurance Co., Ltd., KB Capital Co., Ltd. | PT Bank KB Bukopin, Tbk. | 67.57 ¹ | Indonesia | Mar. 31 | Banking and foreign exchange transaction |
| KB Securities Co., Ltd. | KBFG Securities America Inc. | 100.00 | United States | Mar. 31 | Investment advisory and securities trading |
| | KB Securities Hong Kong Ltd. | 100.00 | China | Mar. 31 | Investment advisory and securities trading |
| | KB Securities Vietnam Joint Stock Company | 99.81 | Vietnam | Mar. 31 | Investment advisory and securities trading |
| | KB FINA Joint Stock Company | 77.82 | Vietnam | Mar. 31 | Investment advisory and securities trading |
| | PT KB VALBURY SEKURITAS | 65.00 | Indonesia | Mar. 31 | Investment advisory and securities trading |
| KB Insurance Co., Ltd. | Leading Insurance Services, Inc. | 100.00 | United States | Mar. 31 | Management service |
| | KBFG Insurance(China) Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | China | Mar. 31 | Non-life insurance |
| | PT. KB Insurance Indonesia | 70.00 | Indonesia | Mar. 31 | Non-life insurance |
| | KB Claims Survey & Adjusting | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Claim service |
| | KB Sonbo CNS | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Management service |
| | KB Healthcare Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Information and communication |
| KB Life Insurance | KB Life Partners Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Insurance agent |
| Co., Ltd. | KB Golden Life Care Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Service |
| KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. | KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | Korea | Mar. 31 | Collection of receivables or credit investigation |
| | KB Daehan Specialized Bank Plc. | 97.45 | Cambodia | Mar. 31 | Auto Installment finance |
| | PT. KB Finansia Multi Finance | 80.00 | Indonesia | Mar. 31 | Auto Installment finance |
| | KB J Capital Co., Ltd. | 77.40 | Thailand | Mar. 31 | Service |
| | i-Finance Leasing Plc. | 100.00 | Cambodia | Mar. 31 | Leasing |
| KB Capital Co., Ltd. | PT Sunindo Kookmin Best Finance | 85.00 | Indonesia | Mar. 31 | Auto Installment finance |
| | Teamwink Inc. | 95.95 | Korea | Mar. 31 | E-commerce |

32.1 Details of major consolidated subsidiaries as of March 31, 2024, are as follows: (cont'd)

| Investor | Investee | Ownership (%) | Location | Date of financial statements | Industry |
|---|--|------------------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd., KB Capital Co., Ltd. | KB KOLAO Leasing Co., Ltd. | 80.00 | Laos | Mar. 31 | Auto Installment finance |
| Kookmin Bank, KB Data System Co., Ltd. | PT KB Data Systems Indonesia | 100.00 | Indonesia | Mar. 31 | Service |
| KB Asset Management Co., Ltd. | KBAM Shanghai Advisory Services Co., Ltd. | 100.00 | China | Mar. 31 | General advisory |
| | PT KB Valbury Capital Management ² | 70.00 | Indonesia | Mar. 31 | Collective investment |
| | KB Asset Management Singapore PTE. LTD. | 100.00 | Singapore | Mar. 31 | Collective investment |

¹ Among the ownership in PT Bank KB Bukopin, Tbk., 0.05% (100,000,000 shares) is no-voting shares with no-dividends.

32.2 Details of consolidated structured entities as of March 31, 2024, are as follows:

| | Consolidated structured entities | Reasons for consolidation |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Trusts | Kookmin Bank (development trust) and 10 others | The Group controls the trust because it has power to determine management performance of the trust and is significantly exposed to variable returns that absorb losses through the guarantees of payment of principal, or payment of principal and fixed rate of return. |
| Asset-backed securitization | Taejon Samho The First Co., Ltd. and 86 others | The Group controls these investees because it has power over relevant activities in the event of default, is significantly exposed to variable returns by providing lines of credit or ABCP purchase commitments or acquiring subordinated debt and has ability to affect those returns through its power. |
| Investment funds and others | KB Global Platform Fund No.2 and 208 others | Funds are consolidated if the Group, as a collective investor or operating manager (member), etc., can manage fund assets on behalf of other investors or dismiss the collective investor and operating manager, and is substantially exposed to significant variable returns or has such rights. |

If the Group holds more than half of the ownership interests but does not have the power over relevant activities of structured entities in accordance with agreements with trust and other related parties, those structured entities are excluded from the consolidation.

² In January 2024, PT KB Valbury Capital Management was changed from a subsidiary of KB Securities Co., Ltd. to a subsidiary of KB Asset Management Co., Ltd.

³ On September 1, 2023, PRASAC Microfinance Institution PLC. (merging entity), a subsidiary of Kookmin Bank Co., Ltd., merged with Kookmin Bank Cambodia PLC. (merged entity), issuing 20,272,269 shares in exchange for the transfer consideration. The official name of PRASAC Microfinance Institution PLC. (merging entity) has changed to KB PRASAC BANK PLC.

32.3 Condensed financial information of major subsidiaries as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| | March 31, 2024 | | | 2024 | | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------|---|------------|----------------------|--|--|--|
| | Assets | Liabilities | | Equity | Operating revenue | Profit (loss) attributable to shareholders of the Parent Company | Total compre- hensive income (loss) attributable to shareholders of the Parent Company | |
| Kookmin Bank ¹ | ₩ 543,970,547 | ₩ 508,450,720 | ₩ | 35,519,827 | ₩ 14,403,010 | ₩ 389,535 | ₩ 470,533 | |
| KB Securities Co., Ltd. ^{1,2} KB Insurance | 62,950,479 | 56,467,484 | | 6,482,995 | 3,384,564 | 197,969 | 212,006 | |
| Co., Ltd. ^{1,2} | 37,403,913 | 31,560,270 | | 5,843,643 | 3,126,998 | 292,157 | (162,236) | |
| KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. ¹ | 29,546,996 | 24,755,690 | | 4,791,306 | 1,097,248 | 139,136 | 156,576 | |
| KB Life Insurance Co., Ltd. ¹ KB Asset | 32,112,427 | 28,479,681 | | 3,632,746 | 757,340 | 76,986 | (346,587) | |
| Management Co., Ltd. ¹ | 337,614 | 91,815 | | 245,799 | 58,739 | 18,567 | 18,674 | |
| KB Capital Co., Ltd. ^{1,2} KB Real Estate | 16,916,177 | 14,600,575 | | 2,315,602 | 631,742 | 61,553 | 61,653 | |
| Trust Co., Ltd. KB Savings Bank | 940,967 | 701,850 | | 239,117 | 32,027 | (46,936) | (46,944) | |
| Co., Ltd. KB Investment | 2,802,219 | 2,597,201 | | 205,018 | 68,183 | 11,271 | 11,243 | |
| Co., Ltd. ¹ KB Data System | 1,524,451 | 1,246,955 | | 277,496 | 17,973 | (2,001) | (1,978) | |
| Co., Ltd. ¹ | 60,501 | 39,113 | | 21,388 | 59,883 | 426 | 500 | |

32.3 Condensed financial information of major subsidiaries as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 and for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| | December 31, 2023 | | | 2023 | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---|--|--|
| | Assets | Liabilities | Equity | Operating revenue | Profit (loss) attributable to | Total compre- hensive income (loss) attributable | |
| | | | | | shareholders | to shareholders of | |
| | | | | | of the Parent | the Parent | |
| | | | | | Company | Company | |
| Kookmin Bank ¹ | ₩ 530.012.853 | ₩ 493,464,126 | ₩ 36.548.727 | ₩ 14.919.122 | | | |
| KB Securities Co., | ,,,,, | , , | ,, | ,, ,, | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | , , , , , | |
| Ltd. ^{1,2} | 61,266,990 | 54,967,833 | 6,299,157 | 4,321,240 | 140,596 | 123,755 | |
| KB Insurance Co., | | | | | | | |
| Ltd. 1,2 | 37,729,688 | 31,474,132 | 6,255,556 | 3,064,662 | 253,811 | 346,148 | |
| KB Kookmin Card | | | | | | | |
| Co., Ltd. ¹ | 29,365,575 | 24,545,752 | 4,819,823 | 1,023,991 | 81,989 | 72,806 | |
| KB Life Insurance | | | | | | | |
| Co., Ltd. ^{1,2,3} | 31,953,218 | 27,823,185 | 4,130,033 | 1,040,256 | 104,751 | (137,990) | |
| KB Asset | | | | | | | |
| Management Co., | | | | | | | |
| Ltd. 1 | 377,919 | 109,645 | 268,274 | 53,970 | 17,972 | 18,314 | |
| KB Capital Co., Ltd. | 10 500 000 | 44 200 774 | 2 200 020 | F22 70F | 40,000 | 47.004 | |
| KB Real Estate Trust | 16,560,800 | 14,300,771 | 2,260,029 | 533,705 | 46,936 | 47,681 | |
| Co., Ltd. | 859,408 | 573,348 | 286,060 | 35,796 | 18,755 | 18,755 | |
| KB Savings Bank | 039,400 | 373,340 | 200,000 | 33,790 | 10,733 | 10,733 | |
| Co., Ltd. | 2,661,999 | 2,468,223 | 193,776 | 55,815 | (10,954) | (10,979) | |
| KB Investment Co., | 2,001,000 | 2,100,220 | 100,770 | 00,010 | (10,001) | (10,010) | |
| Ltd. ¹ | 1,544,836 | 1,265,361 | 279,475 | 15,177 | 2,320 | 2,320 | |
| KB Data System Co., | ,- , | ,, | , | -, | , | , | |
| Ltd. ¹ | 61,508 | 40,616 | 20,892 | 57,638 | 306 | 421 | |
| KB Credit | | | | | | | |
| Information Co., | | | | | | | |
| Ltd. ³ | 42,803 | 25,653 | 17,150 | 9,562 | 59 | 54 | |

¹ Financial information is based on its consolidated financial statements.

 $^{^{\}rm 2}\,\mbox{lncludes}$ fair value adjustments arising from the acquisition.

³ The Parent Company sold 100% shares of KB Credit Information Co., Ltd. to KB Kookmin Card Co., Ltd. on June 30, 2023.

32.4 The Characteristics of Risks Associated with Consolidated Structured Entities

The terms of contractual arrangements to provide financial support to consolidated structured entities are as follows:

- 32.4.1 The Group has provided payment guarantees of \forall 3,098,003 million to K plus 1st L.L.C and other consolidated structured entities.
- 32.4.2 The Group has provided capital commitment to 61 consolidated structured entities including KB Sinansan Line Private Special Asset Fund (SOC). The unexecuted amount of the capital commitment is ₩ 1,801,470 million. Based on the capital commitment, the Group is subject to increase its investment upon the request of the asset management company or the additional agreement among investors.
- 32.4.3 The Group has provided the guarantees of payment of principal, or principal and fixed rate of return in case the operating results of the trusts are less than the guaranteed principal, or principal and fixed rate of return.
- 32.5 Changes in Subsidiaries
- 32.5.1 Subsidiaries newly included in consolidation for the three-month period ended March 31, 2024, are as follows:

| Company | Reasons of obtaining control |
|--|--|
| KB NA Sound Point Private Special Asset Fund | Holds more than half of the ownership interests |
| 2(USD) and 3 others. | |
| TLDC PTE.LTD. and 4 others. | Has power over relevant activities in the event of default and is exposed to significant variable returns by providing lines of credit or ABCP purchase commitments or acquiring subordinated debt |
| KB Global Private Real Estate Debt Fund 31 and 3 others. | Holds the power to determine the operation of the funds and is exposed to variable returns by holding significant amount of ownership interests |

32.5.2 Subsidiaries excluded from consolidation for the three-month period ended March 31, 2024, are as follows:

| Company | Reasons of losing control |
|---|--|
| Beomeolandmark 2nd Ltd. and 22 others. | Termination of the commitments |
| KB Global Commerce Private Equity Investment | Liquidation |
| Fund and 1 another. | |
| Orient Kwang-yang Co., Ltd. and 1 another. | Disposal |
| KB Money Market Active Securities Fund (Bond) | Decrease in ownership interests to less than |
| and 5 others. | majority |

33. Related Party Transactions

According to Korean IFRS No.1024, the Group includes investments in associates, key management personnel (including family members), and post-employment benefit plans of the Group and its related party companies in the scope of related parties. The Group discloses balances (receivables and payables) and other amounts arising from transactions with related parties in the notes to the consolidated financial statements. Refer to Note 12 for details of investments in associates and joint ventures.

33.1 Details of significant profit or loss arising from transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (mimerie er rierean werry | | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------|---|-------|
| Associates and joint ventures | | | | | |
| Balhae Infrastructure Company | Fee and commission income | ₩ | 1,297 | ₩ | 1,241 |
| Korea Credit Bureau Co., Ltd. | Fee and commission income | | 187 | | 199 |
| | Fee and commission expense | | 2,326 | | 2,081 |
| | Insurance income | | 1 | | 1 |
| | Provision for credit losses | | 1 | | - |
| | Other operating expenses | | 3 | | 4 |
| Incheon Bridge Co., Ltd. | Interest income | | 2,517 | | 1,980 |
| | Interest expense | | 205 | | 150 |
| | Fee and commission income | | 8 | | 6 |
| | Fee and commission expense | | 2 | | 2 |
| | Insurance income | | 54 | | 55 |
| | Gains on financial instruments at | | | | |
| | fair value through profit or loss | | - | | 52 |
| | Losses on financial instruments at | | | | |
| | fair value through profit or loss | | 114 | | - |
| | Reversal of credit losses | | 2 | | - |
| Aju Good Technology Venture Fund | Interest expense | | 2 | | 51 |
| Star-Lord General Investors Private | Insurance income | | 34 | | 35 |
| Real Estate Investment Company | Interest income | | 1,477 | | 1,463 |
| No.10 | Interest expense | | 78 | | 164 |
| | Provision for credit losses | | 3 | | - |
| | General and administrative expenses | | 2,050 | | 2,410 |
| KG Capital Co., Ltd. * | Interest income | | - | | 221 |
| • | Fee and commission income | | - | | 12 |
| | Fee and commission expense | | - | | 1 |
| | Insurance income | | - | | 9 |
| | Other operating income | | - | | 99 |
| | Other operating expenses | | - | | 5 |
| | Reversal of credit losses | | - | | 27 |
| Food Factory Co., Ltd. | Interest income | | 13 | | 34 |
| | Insurance income | | - | | 3 |
| POSCO-KB Shipbuilding Fund | Fee and commission income | | - | | (18) |
| Paycoms Co., Ltd. * | Interest income | | - | | 2 |

33.1 Details of significant profit or loss arising from transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (ee e reerean nen, | | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|--|---|---|-------|---|------|
| Big Dipper Co., Ltd. | Fee and commission expense | ₩ | 23 | ₩ | 129 |
| KB-TS Technology Venture Private Equity Fund | Fee and commission income | | 47 | | 166 |
| KB-SJ Tourism Venture Fund | Fee and commission income | | 31 | | 131 |
| Banksalad Co., Ltd. | Fee and commission income | | 9 | | 9 |
| | Fee and commission expense | | 1 | | 3 |
| RMGP Bio-Pharma Investment | Fee and commission income | | 13 | | 7 |
| Fund, L.P. | Gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | 1 | | - |
| KB-MDI Centauri Fund LP | Fee and commission income | | 110 | | 119 |
| Hibiscus Fund LP | Fee and commission income | | 170 | | 440 |
| RMG-KB BioAccess Fund L.P. | Fee and commission income | | 82 | | 80 |
| | Gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | 8 | | - |
| S&E Bio Co., Ltd. | Interest expense | | 4 | | 2 |
| Contents First Inc. | Interest income | | 139 | | 56 |
| | Interest expense | | 9 | | 35 |
| | Fee and commission income | | 1 | | - |
| | Provision for credit losses | | 10 | | 6 |
| | Reversal of credit losses | | 2 | | - |
| December & Company Inc. * | Insurance income | | _ | | 48 |
| Pin Therapeutics Inc. | Interest expense | | _ | | 41 |
| Wyatt Corp. | Insurance income | | 29 | | 31 |
| KB-Brain KOSDAQ Scale-up | Interest expense | | 4 | | 1 |
| New Technology Business Investment Fund | Fee and commission income | | - | | 72 |
| Spark Biopharma Inc. | Interest expense | | 79 | | 144 |
| Skydigital Inc. | Fee and commission income | | 1 | | 1 |
| KB No.21 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | Gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | 106 | | 66 |
| | Interest expense | | 19 | | 15 |
| KB No.22 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | Gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | 1,373 | | 164 |
| KB No.23 Special Purpose Acquisition Company * | Gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | - | | 180 |
| | Interest expense | | _ | | 17 |
| KB No.24 Special Purpose Acquisition Company * | Interest expense | | - | | 2 |
| KB No.25 Special Purpose | Interest expense | | 13 | | _ |
| Acquisition Company | Gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | 40 | | - |
| KB No.26 Special Purpose | Interest expense | | 15 | | - |
| Acquisition Company | Gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | 419 | | - |

33.1 Details of significant profit or loss arising from transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (minerie et rierean men, | | | 2024 | | | 2023 |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|------|-----|---|------|
| KB No.27 Special Purpose | Interest expense | ₩ | | 41 | ₩ | - |
| Acquisition Company | Gains on financial instruments at fair | | | 208 | | - |
| | value through profit or loss | | | | | |
| KB No.28 Special Purpose | Interest expense | | | 7 | | - |
| Acquisition Company | | | | | | |
| KB SPROTT Renewable Private | Fee and commission income | | | 80 | | 84 |
| Equity Fund No.1 | | | | | | |
| KB-Stonebridge Secondary | Fee and commission income | | | 101 | | 190 |
| Private Equity Fund | | | | | | |
| COSES GT Co., Ltd. | Interest income | | | - | | 8 |
| SuperNGine Co., Ltd. | Interest income | | | 10 | | - |
| Desilo Inc. | Interest income | | | 4 | | 3 |
| | Provision for credit losses | | | - | | 3 |
| Turing Co., Ltd. | Interest expense | | | 11 | | 1 |
| | Interest income | | | 16 | | - |
| Grinergy Co., Ltd. | Provision for credit losses | | | - | | 1 |
| TeamSparta Inc. | Fee and commission income | | | 6 | | - |
| | Interest expense | | | 38 | | 55 |
| Chabot Mobility Co., Ltd. | Fee and commission expense | | | 537 | | 414 |
| Wemade Connect Co., Ltd. | Insurance income | | | | | 1 |
| | Interest expense | | | 81 | | 83 |
| TMAP Mobility Co., Ltd. | Interest expense | | | 814 | | 26 |
| | Fee and commission income | | | 1 | | - |
| | Fee and commission expense | | | 135 | | 257 |
| | Provision for credit losses | | | - | | 1 |
| | Insurance income | | | 128 | | |
| Nextrade Co., Ltd. | Interest expense | | | 726 | | 718 |
| WJ Private Equity Fund No.1 | Fee and commission income | | | 2 | | 2 |
| Channel Corporation | Interest expense | | | 10 | | 26 |
| CWhy Inc. | Insurance income | | | 1 | | 1 |
| KB Social Impact Investment Fund | Fee and commission income | | | 70 | | 64 |
| KB-UTC Inno-Tech Venture Fund | Fee and commission income | | | 23 | | 134 |
| KB-NAU Special Situation | Fee and commission income | | | 173 | | 551 |
| Corporate Restructuring Private | | | | | | |
| Equity Fund | Facing decimality in the same | | | 07 | | 0.7 |
| 2020 KB Fintech Renaissance | Fee and commission income | | | 37 | | 37 |
| Fund VB Meterial and Darta No. 1 DEE | Fac and commission income | | | 00 | | 420 |
| KB Material and Parts No.1 PEF | Fee and commission income | | | 88 | | 439 |
| FineKB Private Equity Fund No.1 | Fee and commission income | | | 134 | | 116 |
| | Gains on financial instruments at fair | | | 32 | | - |
| Paramark KB Fund No.1 | value through profit or loss | | | 22 | | 22 |
| | Fee and commission income | | | 32 | | 32 |
| KB-Badgers Future Mobility ESG | Fee and commission income | | | 323 | | 321 |
| Fund No.1 | Gains on financial instruments at fair | | | 1 | | - |
| | value through profit or loss | | | | | |

33.1 Details of significant profit or loss arising from transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| | | | 2024 | | 2023 |
|---|---|---|------|---|------|
| KB-KTB Technology Venture Fund | Fee and commission income | ₩ | 89 | ₩ | 275 |
| KB-Solidus Global Healthcare | Fee and commission income | | 17 | | 81 |
| Fund | Gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | 700 | | - |
| Gomi corporation Inc. | Interest income | | 27 | | 19 |
| | Insurance income | | 1 | | - |
| | Provision for credit losses | | 1 | | 22 |
| | Reversal of credit losses | | 13 | | - |
| KB Cape No.1 Private Equity Fund | Fee and commission income | | - | | 73 |
| KB-GeneN Medical Venture Fund No.1 | Fee and commission income | | 22 | | 22 |
| KB-BridgePole Venture Investment Fund * | Fee and commission income | | - | | 33 |
| KB-BridgePole Venture Investment Fund No.2 | Fee and commission income | | 26 | | - |
| KB-Kyobo New Mobility Power Fund | Fee and commission income | | 20 | | 19 |
| KB Co-Investment Private Equity Fund No.1 | Fee and commission income | | 258 | | 31 |
| KB-NP Green ESG New Technology Venture Capital Fund | Fee and commission income | | 297 | | 290 |
| KB-FT Green Growth 1st Technology Investment Association | Fee and commission income | | 34 | | 33 |
| KB-SUSUNG 1st Investment Fund | Fee and commission income | | 48 | | _ |
| KB-FT 1st Green Growth Investment Fund | Interest expense | | 6 | | - |
| U-KB Credit No.1S Private Equity | Fee and commission income | | 241 | | - |
| KAELEEWALEE GLOBAL SAELAENJINSAMO INVESTMENT JE2HO LIMITED PARTNERSHIP * | Interest expense | | (38) | | - |
| KB-SOLIDUS Healthcare Investment Fund | Fee and commission income | | 200 | | - |
| AKK Robotech Valueup New Technology Investment Fund | Fee and commission income | | 9 | | - |
| New Daegu Busan Expressway | Interest income | | 857 | | - |
| Co., Ltd. | Reversal of credit losses | | 3 | | - |
| | Interest expense | | 958 | | - |

33.1 Details of significant profit or loss arising from transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won)

| | | 2 | 2024 | 2023 |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---|------|------|
| AIM FUTURE, Inc. | Interest income | ₩ | 11 ₩ | - |
| | Interest expense | | 20 | - |
| ADP Holdings Co., Ltd. | Interest expense | | 8 | - |
| ADPGREEN | Interest expense | | 2 | - |
| Others | | | | |
| Retirement pension | Fee and commission income | | 435 | 396 |
| | Interest expense | | 15 | 14 |

^{*} Excluded from the Group's related party as of March 31, 2024.

Meanwhile, the Group purchased installment financial assets, etc. from KG Capital Co., Ltd. amounting to \forall 193,215 million for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023.

33.2 Details of significant outstanding balances of receivables and payables arising from transactions with related parties as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | March 31, 2024 | | December 31, 2023 | |
|--|---|---|-------------------|---|----------------------|--|
| Associates and joint ventures | | | | | | |
| Balhae Infrastructure Company | Other assets | ₩ | 1,297 | ₩ | 1,304 | |
| Korea Credit Bureau Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | | 173 | | 37 | |
| | Allowances for credit losses | | 2 | | - | |
| | Deposits | | 3,836 | | 17,003 | |
| | Provisions | | 2 | | 2 | |
| | Insurance liabilities | | - | | 1 | |
| Incheon Bridge Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 33,168 | | 33,282 | |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | | 77,887 | | 80,512 | |
| | Allowances for credit losses | | 37 | | 38 | |
| | Other assets | | 509 | | 528 | |
| | Deposits | | 36,616 | | 40,992 | |
| | Provisions | | 45 | | 45 | |
| | Insurance liabilities | | 33 | | 87 | |
| | Other liabilities | | 673 | | 504 | |
| Jungdo Co., Ltd. | Deposits | | 4 | | 4 | |
| Dae-A Leisure Co., Ltd. | Deposits | | 150 | | 150 | |
| Aju Good Technology Venture Fund | Deposits | | 2,815 | | 1,202 | |
| | Other liabilities | | - | | 1 | |
| Star-Lord General Investors Private Real Estate Investment Company | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | | 149,665 | | 149,590 | |
| No.10 | Allowances for credit losses | | 8 | | 5 | |
| | Property and equipment | | 6,972 | | 8,934 | |
| | Other assets | | 8,740 | | 8,689 | |
| | Insurance liabilities | | 10 | | 44 | |
| | Other liabilities | | 9,352 | | 11,741 | |
| KB-Brain KOSDAQ Scale-up New Technology Business Investment Fund | Deposits | | 9 | | - | |
| WJ Private Equity Fund No.1 | Other assets | | 2 | | 2 | |
| | Deposits | | 101 | | 103 | |
| KB Cape No.1 Private Equity Fund | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 1,935 | | 1,935 | |
| | Other assets | | - | | 73 | |
| RAND Bio Science Co., Ltd. | Deposits | | 4 | | 4 | |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | | 1 | | 1 | |

33.2 Details of significant outstanding balances of receivables and payables arising from transactions with related parties as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|--|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| Food Factory Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | ₩ 738 | ₩ 738 |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 2,090 | 2,137 |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 2 | 2 |
| | Other assets | 12 | 5 |
| | Deposits | 172 | 629 |
| | Insurance liabilities | 1 | 2 |
| | Other liabilities | 7 | 1 |
| POSCO-KB Shipbuilding Fund | Other assets | 678 | 678 |
| Big Dipper Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 15 | 14 |
| | Deposits | - | 40 |
| | Other liabilities | 8 | 8 |
| KB-KDBC Pre-IPO New Technology Business Investment Fund | Deposits | 45 | 46 |
| Iwon Alloy Co., Ltd. | Deposits | 1 | 1 |
| RMGP Bio-Pharma Investment | Financial assets at fair value | 6,691 | 5,938 |
| Fund, L.P. | through profit or loss | | |
| | Other liabilities | 49 | 62 |
| RMGP Bio-Pharma Investment, L.P. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 21 | 20 |
| Wyatt Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| | Deposits | 1 | 1 |
| | Insurance liabilities | 44 | 73 |
| Skydigital Inc. | Deposits | 32 | 65 |
| Banksalad Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 9,148 | 9,148 |
| Spark Biopharma Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 7,450 | 7,450 |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 15 | 17 |
| | Deposits | 9,188 | 11,419 |
| | Other liabilities | 17 | 90 |
| UPRISE, Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 5,710 | 5,710 |
| Stratio, Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Honest Fund, Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 3,999 | 3,999 |

33.2 Details of significant outstanding balances of receivables and payables arising from transactions with related parties as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|---|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| CellinCells Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | ₩ 2,000 | ₩ 2,000 |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 2 | 3 |
| | Deposits | 85 | 37 |
| Channel Corporation | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 16,906 | 16,906 |
| | Deposits | 5 | 2,030 |
| | Other liabilities | - | 11 |
| KB No.21 Special Purpose | Financial assets at fair value | 3,092 | 2,987 |
| Acquisition Company | through profit or loss | | |
| | Deposits | 2,245 | 2,261 |
| | Other liabilities | 57 | 38 |
| KB No.22 Special Purpose | Financial assets at fair value | 4,358 | 2,985 |
| Acquisition Company | through profit or loss | | |
| | Deposits | 1,765 | 1,848 |
| KB No.23 Special Purpose | Financial assets at fair value | - | 1,489 |
| Acquisition Company * | through profit or loss | | |
| KB No.25 Special Purpose | Financial assets at fair value | 1,985 | 2,025 |
| Acquisition Company | through profit or loss | | |
| | Deposits | 1,574 | 1,586 |
| | Other liabilities | 52 | 39 |
| KB No.26 Special Purpose | Financial assets at fair value | 2,623 | 2,204 |
| Acquisition Company | through profit or loss | | |
| | Deposits | 1,723 | 1,761 |
| | Other liabilities | 53 | 37 |
| KB No.27 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 6,262 | 6,054 |
| | Deposits | 4,485 | 4,497 |
| | Other liabilities | 106 | 65 |
| KB No.28 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 995 | - |
| , toquious. Company | Deposits | 2,180 | _ |
| | Other liabilities | 7 | _ |
| KB No.29 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 1,490 | - |
| COSES GT Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized | 2 | 1 |
| 2 2 2 2 2 . 3 2 . , 2 | cost (gross amount) | _ | , |
| | Deposits | 14 | 1 |
| CWhy Inc. | Insurance liabilities | 10 | · - |
| MitoImmune Therapeutics | Financial assets at fair value | 7,000 | 7,000 |
| s | through profit or loss | .,500 | .,500 |

33.2 Details of significant outstanding balances of receivables and payables arising from transactions with related parties as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------------|--|
| KB-Solidus Global Healthcare Fund | Other assets | ₩ - | ₩ 284 | |
| Bioprotect Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 4,474 | 4,474 | |
| Gomi corporation Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 4,000 | 4,000 | |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 2,112 | 2,155 | |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 50 | 62 | |
| | Other assets | 5 | 5 | |
| | Deposits | 133 | 78 | |
| | Other liabilities | 1 | 1 | |
| | Provisions | 3 | 3 | |
| | Insurance liabilities | 1 | - | |
| Go2joy Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 1,200 | 1,200 | |
| S&E Bio Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 4,000 | 4,000 | |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 6 | 13 | |
| | Deposits | 1,576 | 2,342 | |
| | Other liabilities | 2 | 13 | |
| Bluepointpartners Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 1,874 | 1,874 | |
| 4N Inc. | Deposits | 2 | 49 | |
| Xenohelix Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 3,100 | 3,100 | |
| | Deposits | 477 | 904 | |
| Contents First Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 7,277 | 7,277 | |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 11,056 | 10,365 | |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 16 | 7 | |
| | Other assets | 5 | 4 | |
| | Deposits | 819 | 1,072 | |
| | Provisions | 1 | 1 | |
| | Other liabilities | 7 | 6 | |
| KB-MDI Centauri Fund LP | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 18,993 | 18,993 | |
| | Other assets | 331 | 221 | |
| 2020 KB Fintech Renaissance Fund | Other assets | 37 | 37 | |
| OKXE Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 800 | 800 | |

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| Mantisco Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | ₩ 8 | ₩ 13 |
| | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| | Deposits | 458 | 46 |
| Pin Therapeutics Inc. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 9 | 11 |
| | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| | Deposits | 453 | 265 |
| IMBiologics Corp. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 2 | 5 |
| | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 7,000 | 7,000 |
| SuperNGine Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 603 | 603 |
| | Deposits | 80 | 69 |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 6 | 6 |
| | Other assets | 1 | 1 |
| | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 1,996 | 1,996 |
| Desilo Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 3,168 | 3,168 |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 300 | 300 |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 5 | 5 |
| | Deposits | 5 | 3 |
| Turing Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 1,901 | 1,901 |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 14 | 14 |
| | Other assets | 7 | 11 |
| | Deposits | 2,139 | 1,726 |
| | Other liabilities | 18 | 6 |
| IGGYMOB Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 7 | 7 |
| | Deposits | 5 | - |
| Kukka Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 2,490 | 2,490 |
| | Deposits | 4 | - |
| ZIPDOC Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| | Deposits | 52 | 181 |

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|--|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| TeamSparta Inc. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | ₩ 572 | ₩ 307 |
| | Financial assets at fair value | 4,001 | 4,001 |
| | through profit or loss | , | , |
| | Allowances for credit losses | - | 1 |
| | Deposits | 7,787 | 7,672 |
| | Other liabilities | 101 | 62 |
| | Provisions | 3 | 1 |
| Chabot Mobility Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| | Deposits | 43 | 164 |
| | Insurance liabilities | 2 | - |
| Wemade Connect Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 12,293 | 12,293 |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 34 | 44 |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 5 | 6 |
| | Provisions | 9 | 8 |
| | Deposits | 9,043 | 8,843 |
| | Insurance liabilities | 1 | 1 |
| | Other liabilities | 52 | 53 |
| Nextrade Co., Ltd. | Deposits | 56,203 | 56,203 |
| | Other liabilities | 3,900 | 3,174 |
| TMAP Mobility Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized | 58 | 106 |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | cost (gross amount) | | |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 1 | 1 |
| | Deposits | 110,091 | 80,016 |
| | Insurance liabilities | 183 | - |
| | Other liabilities | 732 | 763 |
| | Provisions | 2 | 2 |
| FutureConnect Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 1,499 | 1,499 |
| Gushcloud Talent Agency | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 3,688 | 3,688 |
| Grinergy Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 2 | - |
| | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 6,486 | 6,486 |
| | Provisions | 1 | 1 |
| NexThera Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| FineKB Private Equity Fund No.1 | Other assets | 22 | 13 |
| Paramark KB Fund No.1 | Other liabilities | 2 | 34 |
| KB-Badgers Future Mobility ESG Fund No.1 | Other liabilities | 323 | - |
| KB Social Impact Investment Fund | Other assets | 330 | 260 |
| Checkmate Therapeutics Inc. | Financial assets at fair value | 3,200 | 3,200 |
| | through profit or loss | 2,230 | 2,230 |

| (In millions of Korean won) | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|--|--|-------------------|----------------------|
| Hibiscus Fund L.P. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | ₩ 12,915 | |
| | Other assets | 81 | 258 |
| RMG-KB BioAccess Fund L.P. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 5,362 | 5,036 |
| RMG-KB BP Management Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 188 | 174 |
| KB Co-Investment Private Equity Fund No.1 | Other assets | 253 | 255 |
| Spoon Radio Co., Ltd. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 19,506 | 19,506 |
| Neuroptika Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 5,879 | 5,879 |
| Bitgoeul Cheomdan Green 1st Co., Ltd. | Deposits | 822 | 833 |
| KB-FT Green Growth No.1 New | Deposits | 700 | 700 |
| Technology Business Investment Association | Other liabilities | 21 | 8 |
| KAELEEWALEE GLOBAL | Deposits | - | 3,790 |
| SAELAENJINSAMO INVESTMENT JE2HO LIMITED PARTNERSHIP * | Other liabilities | - | 42 |
| Bigwave Robotics Crop. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 31 | 31 |
| | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 2,750 | 2,750 |
| | Deposits | 2 | 4 |
| Blinkers Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 999 | 999 |
| 3D Interactive Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 20 | 42 |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 1 | 2 |
| | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 2,300 | 2,300 |
| | Deposits | 750 | 1,501 |
| XL8 INC. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 5,148 | 5,148 |
| Elev8-Capital Fund I | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 9,352 | 6,656 |
| New Daegu Busan Expressway Co., Ltd. | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | 60,624 | 72,742 |
| | Allowances for credit losses | 3 | 4 |
| | Other assets | 55 | 57 |
| | Deposits | 150,848 | 146,169 |
| | Other liabilities | 629 | 1,891 |

| (In millions of Korean won) | | | March 31, 2024 | De | ecember 31, 2023 |
|-----------------------------|--|---|-------------------|----|---------------------|
| AIM FUTURE, Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | ₩ | 2,000 | ₩ | 2,000 |
| | Loans measured at amortized | | 905 | | 900 |
| | cost (gross amount) Allowances for credit losses | | 2 | | 2 |
| | Other assets | | 1 | | 2 |
| | * | | • | | • |
| | Deposits | | 2,780 | | 3,393 |
| Novorex Inc. | Other liabilities | | 29 | | 48 |
| Novorex Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 2,000 | | 2,000 |
| | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | | 25 | | - |
| | Deposits | | 6 | | 7 |
| Seokwang T&I Co., Ltd | Insurance liabilities | | 1 | | 2 |
| ADP Holdings Co., Ltd. | Deposits | | 2,384 | | - |
| - | Other liabilities | | 8 | | - |
| ADPGREEN | Deposits | | 1,259 | | - |
| | Other liabilities | | 1 | | - |
| Logpresso Inc. | Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 3,000 | | - |
| | Deposits | | 434 | | - |
| Key management personnel | Loans measured at amortized cost (gross amount) | | 5,781 | | 5,490 |
| | Allowances for credit losses | | 3 | | 5 |
| | Other assets | | 9 | | 7 |
| | Deposits | | 20,078 | | 15,902 |
| | Provisions | | 2 | | 2 |
| | Insurance liabilities | | 2,257 | | 2,293 |
| | Other liabilities | | 533 | | 429 |
| Others | | | | | |
| Retirement pension | Other assets | | 667 | | 364 |
| | Other liabilities | | 934 | | 606 |

^{*} Excluded from the Group's related party as of March 31, 2024, therefore, the remaining outstanding balances with those entities are not disclosed.

33.3 Details of significant lending transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|------|------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | Beginning | Loan | Collection | Ending | | | |
| Associates and joint ventures | | | | | | | |
| Korea Credit Bureau Co., Ltd. | ₩ 37 | ₩ 17 | 3 ₩ (37) | ₩ 173 | | | |
| Incheon Bridge Co., Ltd. | 113,794 | 1: | 2 (2,751) | 111,055 | | | |
| Star-Lord General Investors Private Real Estate Investment Company No.10 | 149,590 | 7 | 5 - | 149,665 | | | |
| KB Cape No.1 Private Equity Fund | 1,935 | | | 1,935 | | | |
| RAND Bio Science Co., Ltd. | 1 | | 1 (1) | 1 | | | |
| Food Factory Co., Ltd. | 2,875 | | 7 (54) | 2,828 | | | |
| Big Dipper Co., Ltd. | 14 | 1: | 5 (14) | 15 | | | |
| RMGP Bio-Pharma Investment Fund, L.P. | 5,938 | 75 | - | 6,691 | | | |
| RMGP Bio-Pharma Investment, L.P. | 20 | | 1 - | 21 | | | |
| Wyatt Corp. | 6,000 | | | 6,000 | | | |
| Banksalad Co., Ltd. | 9,148 | | | 9,148 | | | |
| UPRISE, Inc. | 5,710 | | | 5,710 | | | |
| Stratio, Inc. | 1,000 | | | 1,000 | | | |
| Honest Fund, Inc. | 3,999 | | | 3,999 | | | |
| CellinCells Co., Ltd. | 2,003 | ; | 2 (3) | 2,002 | | | |
| KB No.21 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 2,987 | 10 | | 3,092 | | | |
| KB No.22 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 2,985 | 1,37 | - | 4,358 | | | |
| KB No.25 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 2,025 | | - (40) | 1,985 | | | |
| KB No.26 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 2,204 | 41 | 9 - | 2,623 | | | |
| KB No.27 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 6,054 | 20 | 8 - | 6,262 | | | |
| KB No.28 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | - | 99 | 5 - | 995 | | | |
| KB No.29 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | - | 1,49 | 0 - | 1,490 | | | |
| COSES GT Co., Ltd. | 1 | | 2 (1) | 2 | | | |
| Channel Corporation | 16,906 | • | - (1) | 16,906 | | | |
| MitoImmune Therapeutics | 7,000 | | | 7,000 | | | |
| Bioprotect Ltd. | 4,474 | | _ | 4,474 | | | |
| Gomi corporation Inc. | 6,155 | 1: | 2 (55) | 6,112 | | | |
| Go2joy Co., Ltd. | 1,200 | 1, | 2 (55) | 1,200 | | | |
| S&E Bio Co., Ltd. | 4,013 | | 6 (13) | 4,006 | | | |
| Bluepointpartners Inc. | 1,874 | , | - (13) | 1,874 | | | |
| Xenohelix Co., Ltd. | 3,100 | | | 3,100 | | | |
| Contents First Inc. | 17,642 | 1,05 | 6 (365) | 18,333 | | | |
| KB-MDI Centauri Fund LP | 18,993 | 1,00 | | 18,993 | | | |

33.3 Details of significant lending transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | n) 2024 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|---|-------|------------|---|--------|
| | Beginning | | Loan | Collection | | Ending |
| OKXE Inc. | ₩ 800 | ₩ | - | ₩ - | ₩ | 800 |
| Checkmate Therapeutics Inc. | 3,200 | | - | - | | 3,200 |
| Mantisco Co., Ltd. | 3,013 | | 8 | (13) | | 3,008 |
| IMBiologics Corp. | 7,005 | | 2 | (5) | | 7,002 |
| Spark Biopharma Inc. | 7,467 | | 15 | (17) | | 7,465 |
| Pin Therapeutics Inc. | 5,011 | | 9 | (11) | | 5,009 |
| Hibiscus Fund LP | 12,915 | | - | - | | 12,915 |
| SuperNGine Co., Ltd. | 2,599 | | 3 | (3) | | 2,599 |
| Desilo Inc. | 3,468 | | - | - | | 3,468 |
| RMG-KB BioAccess Fund L.P. | 5,036 | | 326 | - | | 5,362 |
| RMG-KB BP Management Ltd. | 174 | | 14 | - | | 188 |
| IGGYMOB Co., Ltd. | 5,007 | | 7 | (7) | | 5,007 |
| Turing Co., Ltd. | 4,901 | | - | - | | 4,901 |
| Kukka Co., Ltd. | 2,490 | | - | - | | 2,490 |
| ZIPDOC Inc. | 2,000 | | - | - | | 2,000 |
| Gushcloud Talent Agency | 3,688 | | - | - | | 3,688 |
| Grinergy | 6,486 | | 2 | - | | 6,488 |
| NexThera Co., Ltd. | 3,000 | | - | - | | 3,000 |
| Chabot Mobility Co., Ltd. | 2,000 | | - | - | | 2,000 |
| TeamSparta Inc. | 4,308 | | 572 | (307) | | 4,573 |
| FutureConnect Co., Ltd. | 1,499 | | - | - | | 1,499 |
| Wemade Connect Co., Ltd. | 12,337 | | 34 | (44) | | 12,327 |
| TMAP Mobility Co., Ltd | 106 | | 58 | (106) | | 58 |
| Spoon Radio Co., Ltd. | 19,506 | | - | - | | 19,506 |
| Neuroptika Inc. | 5,879 | | - | - | | 5,879 |
| Bigwave Robotics Crop. | 2,781 | | 31 | (31) | | 2,781 |
| Blinkers Inc. | 999 | | - | - | | 999 |
| 3D Interactive Co., Ltd. | 2,342 | | 20 | (42) | | 2,320 |
| XL8 INC. | 5,148 | | - | - | | 5,148 |
| Elev8-Capital Fund I | 6,656 | | 2,696 | - | | 9,352 |
| AIM FUTURE, Inc. | 2,900 | | 5 | - | | 2,905 |
| New Daegu Busan Expressway | 72,742 | | 8 | (12,126) | | 60,624 |
| Co., Ltd. | | | | | | |
| Novorex Inc. | 2,000 | | 25 | - | | 2,025 |
| Logpresso Inc. | - | | 3,000 | - | | 3,000 |
| Key management personnel | 5,490 | | 2,757 | (2,466) | | 5,781 |

33.3 Details of significant lending transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2023 | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|------|------------|--------|---------|
| | Beginning | | Loan | Collection | Ending | |
| Associates and joint ventures | | | | | | |
| Korea Credit Bureau Co., Ltd. | ₩ 38 | ₩ | 128 | ₩ (38) | ₩ | 128 |
| Incheon Bridge Co., Ltd. | 128,159 | | 63 | (3,686) | | 124,536 |
| Star-Lord General Investors Private | 149,294 | | 72 | - | | 149,366 |
| Real Estate Investment Company | | | | | | |
| No.10 | | | | | | |
| KB Cape No.1 Private Equity Fund | 2,017 | | - | - | | 2,017 |
| RAND Bio Science Co., Ltd. | - | | 1 | - | | 1 |
| KG Capital Co., Ltd. * | 40,040 | | 34 | (20,040) | | 20,034 |
| Food Factory Co., Ltd. | 4,041 | | 7 | (25) | | 4,023 |
| Paycoms Co., Ltd. * | 1,172 | | - | - | | 1,172 |
| Big Dipper Co., Ltd. | 18 | | 13 | (18) | | 13 |
| RMGP Bio-Pharma Investment Fund, | 6,384 | | - | - | | 6,384 |
| L.P. | | | | | | |
| RMGP Bio-Pharma Investment, L.P. | 17 | | - | - | | 17 |
| Wyatt Corp. | 6,000 | | - | - | | 6,000 |
| Banksalad Co., Ltd. | 10,470 | | - | - | | 10,470 |
| UPRISE, Inc. | 5,248 | | - | - | | 5,248 |
| Stratio, Inc. | 1,000 | | - | - | | 1,000 |
| Honest Fund, Inc. | 3,999 | | - | - | | 3,999 |
| CellinCells Co., Ltd. | 2,007 | | 2 | (7) | | 2,002 |
| KB No.21 Special Purpose | 2,959 | | 66 | - | | 3,025 |
| Acquisition Company | | | | | | |
| KB No.22 Special Purpose | 1,972 | | 164 | - | | 2,136 |
| Acquisition Company | | | | | | |
| KB No.23 Special Purpose | 2,971 | | 181 | - | | 3,152 |
| Acquisition Company * | | | | | | |
| KB No.24 Special Purpose | 6,975 | | 500 | - | | 7,475 |
| Acquisition Company * | | | | | | |
| KB No.25 Special Purpose | - | | 895 | - | | 895 |
| Acquisition Company | | | | | | |
| COSES GT Co., Ltd. | 5,436 | | 4 | (6) | | 5,434 |
| Channel Corporation | 18,099 | | - | - | | 18,099 |
| MitoImmune Therapeutics | 7,000 | | - | - | | 7,000 |
| Bioprotect Ltd. | 3,802 | | - | - | | 3,802 |
| Gomi corporation Inc. | 6,234 | | 35 | (34) | | 6,235 |
| Go2joy Co., Ltd. | 1,200 | | - | - | | 1,200 |
| ClavisTherapeutics, Inc. | 2,000 | | - | - | | 2,000 |
| S&E Bio Co., Ltd. | 4,010 | | 7 | (10) | | 4,007 |
| Bluepointpartners Inc. | 2,133 | | - | - | | 2,133 |
| 4N Inc. | 200 | | - | - | | 200 |
| Xenohelix Co., Ltd. | 2,100 | | - | - | | 2,100 |
| Contents First Inc. | 17,294 | | - | (7) | | 17,287 |
| KB-MDI Centauri Fund LP | 17,471 | | - | - | | 17,471 |
| OKXE Inc. | 800 | | - | - | | 800 |
| Checkmate Therapeutics Inc. | 3,200 | | - | - | | 3,200 |
| Mantisco Co., Ltd. | 3,015 | | 19 | (15) | | 3,019 |
| IMBiologics Corp. | 5,004 | | 3 | (4) | | 5,003 |
| Spark Biopharma Inc. | 7,467 | | 15 | (17) | | 7,465 |
| | | | | | | |

33.3 Details of significant lending transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2023 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|---------|---|------|------------|---|--------|--|
| | Be | ginning | | Loan | Collection | | Ending | |
| G1 Playground Co., Ltd. | ₩ | 1,000 | ₩ | - | ₩ - | ₩ | 1,000 | |
| Pin Therapeutics Inc. | | 5,013 | | 40 | (13) | | 5,040 | |
| Hibiscus Fund LP | | 10,221 | | - | - | | 10,221 | |
| SuperNGine Co., Ltd. | | 2,002 | | 20 | (6) | | 2,016 | |
| Desilo Inc. | | 3,468 | | - | - | | 3,468 | |
| RMG-KB BioAccess Fund L.P. | | 2,753 | | 298 | - | | 3,051 | |
| RMG-KB BP Management Ltd. | | 77 | | 7 | - | | 84 | |
| IGGYMOB Co., Ltd. | | 5,015 | | 13 | (15) | | 5,013 | |
| Turing Co., Ltd. | | 3,000 | | - | - | | 3,000 | |
| Kukka Co., Ltd. | | 2,490 | | - | - | | 2,490 | |
| ZIPDOC Inc. | | 2,000 | | - | - | | 2,000 | |
| Gushcloud Talent Agency | | 4,165 | | - | - | | 4,165 | |
| Grinergy | | 2,500 | | 1 | - | | 2,501 | |
| NexThera Co., Ltd. | | 2,000 | | - | - | | 2,000 | |
| Chabot Mobility Co., Ltd. | | 2,000 | | - | - | | 2,000 | |
| TeamSparta Inc. | | 4,001 | | - | - | | 4,001 | |
| FutureConnect Co., Ltd. | | 1,499 | | - | - | | 1,499 | |
| Wemade Connect Co., Ltd. | | 12,052 | | 32 | (52) | | 12,032 | |
| TMAP Mobility Co., Ltd | | - | | 29 | - | | 29 | |
| Taeyoungjungkong Co., Ltd. | | _ | | 55 | (7) | | 48 | |
| Key management personnel | | 6,299 | | 878 | (898) | | 6,279 | |

^{*} Excluded from the Group's related party as of March 31, 2024.

33.4 Details of significant borrowing transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|---------|--|
| | Beginning | Borrowing | Repayment | Others ¹ | Ending | |
| Associates and joint | | | | | | |
| ventures | | | | | | |
| Korea Credit Bureau Co., Ltd. | ₩ 17,003 | ₩ - | ₩ - | ₩ (13,167) | ₩ 3,836 | |
| Incheon Bridge Co., Ltd. | 40,992 | - | - | (4,376) | 36,616 | |
| Jungdo Co., Ltd. | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | |
| Dae-A Leisure Co., Ltd. | 150 | - | - | - | 150 | |
| Iwon Alloy Co., Ltd. | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | |
| Skydigital Inc. | 65 | - | - | (33) | 32 | |
| Aju Good Technology | 1,202 | - | - | 1,613 | 2,815 | |
| Venture Fund | | | | | | |
| KB-KDBC Pre-IPO New | 46 | - | - | (1) | 45 | |
| Technology Business Investment Fund | | | | , | | |
| KB-Brain KOSDAQ Scale- | _ | _ | _ | 9 | 9 | |
| up New Technology | | | | · · | ŭ | |
| Business Investment Fund | | | | | | |
| WJ Private Equity Fund | 103 | _ | _ | (2) | 101 | |
| No.1 | 100 | | | (2) | 101 | |
| KB No.21 Special Purpose | 2,261 | _ | _ | (16) | 2,245 | |
| Acquisition Company | 2,201 | _ | _ | (10) | 2,243 | |
| KB No.22 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 1,848 | - | - | (83) | 1,765 | |
| KB No.25 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 1,586 | - | - | (12) | 1,574 | |
| KB No.26 Special Purpose | 1,761 | - | - | (38) | 1,723 | |
| Acquisition Company | 4 407 | | | (12) | 4 405 | |
| KB No.27 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 4,497 | - | - | (12) | 4,485 | |
| KB No.28 Special Purpose | - | 1,890 | - | 290 | 2,180 | |
| Acquisition Company | 4 | | | | 4 | |
| RAND Bio Science Co., Ltd. | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | |
| Food Factory Co., Ltd. | 629 | - | - | (457) | 172 | |
| Big Dipper Co., Ltd. | 40 | - | - | (40) | - | |
| Wyatt Corp. | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| CellinCells Co., Ltd. | 37 | - | - | 48 | 85 | |
| COSES GT Co., Ltd. | 1 | - | - | 13 | 14 | |
| Gomi corporation Inc. | 78 | - | - | 55 | 133 | |
| S&E Bio Co., Ltd. | 2,342 | - | (500) | (266) | 1,576 | |
| 4N Inc. | 49 | - | - | (47) | 2 | |
| Contents First Inc. | 1,072 | - | - | (253) | 819 | |

33.4 Details of significant borrowing transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|---------|--|--|
| | Beginning | Borrowing | Repayment | Others ¹ | Ending | | |
| Mantisco Co., Ltd. | ₩ 46 | ₩ - | ₩ - | ₩ 412 | ₩ 458 | | |
| Pin Therapeutics Inc. | 265 | - | - | 188 | 453 | | |
| Spark Biopharma Inc. | 11,419 | 8,756 | (12,216) | 1,229 | 9,188 | | |
| SuperNGine Co., Ltd. | 69 | - | - | 11 | 80 | | |
| Desilo Inc. | 3 | - | - | 2 | 5 | | |
| Turing Co., Ltd. | 1,726 | 1,000 | - | (587) | 2,139 | | |
| IGGYMOB Co., Ltd. | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | | |
| TMAP Mobility Co., Ltd. | 80,016 | 110,000 | (80,000) | 75 | 110,091 | | |
| KAELEEWALEE GLOBAL | 3,790 | 2,910 | (621) | (6,079) | - | | |
| SAELAENJINSAMO | | | | | | | |
| INVESTMENT JE2HO | | | | | | | |
| LIMITED PARTNERSHIP ² | | | | | | | |
| Nextrade Co., Ltd. | 56,203 | - | - | - | 56,203 | | |
| Kukka Co., Ltd. | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | | |
| ZIPDOC Inc. | 181 | - | - | (129) | 52 | | |
| TeamSparta Inc. | 7,672 | - | - | 115 | 7,787 | | |
| Chabot Mobility Co., Ltd. | 164 | - | - | (121) | 43 | | |
| Wemade Connect Co., Ltd. | 8,843 | 8,500 | (8,500) | 200 | 9,043 | | |
| Channel Corporation | 2,030 | - | (2,000) | (25) | 5 | | |
| Bitgoeul Cheomdan Green | 833 | - | - | (11) | 822 | | |
| 1st Co., Ltd. | | | | | | | |
| KB-FT Green Growth No.1 | 700 | - | - | - | 700 | | |
| New Technology Business | | | | | | | |
| Investment Association | | | | | | | |
| Bigwave Robotics Crop. | 4 | - | - | (2) | 2 | | |
| 3D Interactive Co., Ltd. | 1,501 | - | - | (751) | 750 | | |
| AIM FUTURE, Inc. | 3,393 | 1,000 | (2,000) | 387 | 2,780 | | |
| New Daegu Busan | 146,169 | 96,000 | (50,432) | (40,889) | 150,848 | | |
| Expressway Co., Ltd. | | | | | | | |
| Novorex Inc. | 7 | - | - | (1) | 6 | | |
| Xenohelix Co., Ltd. | 904 | - | - | (427) | 477 | | |
| ADP Holdings Co., Ltd. | - | 1,885 | - | 499 | 2,384 | | |
| ADPGREEN | - | 7,751 | (7,701) | 1,209 | 1,259 | | |
| Logpresso Inc. | - | - | - | 434 | 434 | | |
| Key management personnel | 15,902 | 7,724 | (4,854) | 1,306 | 20,078 | | |

33.4 Details of significant borrowing transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2023 | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|---------|--|
| ` <u>-</u> | Beginning | Borrowing | Repayment | Others ¹ | Ending | |
| Associates and joint ventur | es | | | | | |
| Korea Credit Bureau Co., Ltd. | ₩ 27,889 | ₩ - | ₩ - | ₩ (25,909) | ₩ 1,980 | |
| Incheon Bridge Co., Ltd. | 48,639 | - | (2,500) | (1,751) | 44,388 | |
| Jungdo Co., Ltd. | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | |
| Dae-A Leisure Co., Ltd. | 154 | - | - | (5) | 149 | |
| Iwon Alloy Co., Ltd. | 1 | - | - | (1) | - | |
| Computerlife Co., Ltd. | 3 | - | - | (3) | - | |
| Skydigital Inc. | 10 | - | - | (6) | 4 | |
| Aju Good Technology Venture Fund | 7,222 | 1,323 | - | 2,547 | 11,092 | |
| KB-KDBC Pre-IPO New Technology Business Investment Fund | 317 | - | - | (260) | 57 | |
| KB-Brain KOSDAQ Scale-up New Technology Business Investment Fund | 1,526 | - | - | (898) | 628 | |
| WJ Private Equity Fund No.1 | 221 | - | - | (59) | 162 | |
| KG Capital Co., Ltd. ² | 10 | - | - | 12 | 22 | |
| KB No.21 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 2,263 | - | - | (11) | 2,252 | |
| KB No.22 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 1,948 | - | - | (25) | 1,923 | |
| KB No.23 Special Purpose Acquisition Company ² | 2,205 | - | - | (19) | 2,186 | |
| KB No.24 Special Purpose Acquisition Company ² | 9,983 | - | - | (10) | 9,973 | |
| RAND Bio Science Co., Ltd. | 3 | - | - | 2 | 5 | |
| Food Factory Co., Ltd. | 664 | - | - | (364) | 300 | |
| Paycoms Co., Ltd. ² | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| Big Dipper Co., Ltd. | 19 | - | - | (18) | 1 | |
| Wyatt Corp. | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| UPRISE, Inc. | 27 | - | - | - | 27 | |
| CellinCells Co., Ltd. | 37 | - | - | 26 | 63 | |
| COSES GT Co., Ltd. | 1,213 | - | - | (452) | 761 | |
| Gomi corporation Inc. | 915 | - | - | (834) | 81 | |
| S&E Bio Co., Ltd. | 6,419 | - | - | 1,336 | 7,755 | |
| 4N Inc. | 5 | - | - | 12 | 17 | |
| Contents First Inc. | 5,010 | 2,000 | (4,000) | (524) | 2,486 | |
| December & Company Inc. 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |

33.4 Details of significant borrowing transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

(In millions of Korean won) 2023 Others 1 **Beginning Borrowing** Repayment **Ending** 623 - ₩ - ₩ 590 ₩ 1,213 Mantisco Co., Ltd. Pin Therapeutics Inc. 6,033 5,001 (3,600)979 8,413 17,534 6,031 15,016 Spark Biopharma Inc. (8,424)(125)SuperNGine Co., Ltd. 17 87 104 Desilo Inc. 7 8 1 Turing Co., Ltd. 2,788 (564)2,224 IGGYMOB Co., Ltd. 254 210 (44)TMAP Mobility Co., Ltd. 30,000 (30,000)56,202 Nextrade Co., Ltd. 56,202 ZIPDOC Inc. 915 (262)653 TeamSparta Inc. 12,502 1,217 13,719 Chabot Mobility Co., Ltd. 86 (28)58 Wemade Connect Co., 10,370 9,500 (7,717)(2,016)10,137 Ltd. **Channel Corporation** 3,000 3,000 (3,000)3,000 Key management 21,712 17,619 5,193 (4,541)3,441 personnel

¹ Transactions between related parties, such as settlements arising from operating activities and deposits, are expressed in net amount.

² Excluded from the Group's related party as of March 31, 2024.

33.5 Details of significant investment and withdrawal transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| | 2 | 024 | 2023 | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| (In millions of Korean won) | Equity | | Equity | | |
| , | | Withdrawal | investment | Withdrawal | |
| | and others | and others | and others | and others | |
| Balhae Infrastructure Company | ₩ - | ₩ 1,541 | ₩ - | ₩ 979 | |
| KB-SJ Tourism Venture Fund | - | 2,910 | - | - | |
| Korea Credit Bureau Co., Ltd. | - | 90 | - | 90 | |
| KB-Solidus Global Healthcare Fund | - | 700 | - | - | |
| December & Company Inc. * | - | - | - | 19,171 | |
| KB Material and Parts No.1 PEF | - | 3,400 | - | - | |
| KB-TS Technology Venture Private Equity Fund | - | 1,344 | - | 672 | |
| KB-Brain KOSDAQ Scale-up New Technology Business Investment Fund | - | 2,228 | - | 1,600 | |
| Aju Good Technology Venture Fund | | 560 | | 3,800 | |
| G payment Joint Stock Company | 113 | 300 | 312 | 3,000 | |
| Paramark KB Fund No.1 | 3,180 | _ | 512 | _ | |
| FineKB Private Equity Fund No.1 | 6,790 | _ | _ | 2,141 | |
| KB-BridgePole Venture Investment Fund * | 0,730 | 136 | | 2,171 | |
| JS Private Equity Fund No.3 | _ | 755 | _ | _ | |
| Star-Lord General Investors Private Real Estate | _ | - | _ | 363 | |
| Investment Company No.10 | | | | 000 | |
| KB Co-Investment Private Equity Fund No.1 | 759 | - | - | - | |
| KB-NP Green ESG New Technology Venture Capital Fund | 4,350 | - | 4,350 | - | |
| KB-Badgers Future Mobility ESG Fund No.1 | 1,314 | - | 2,295 | - | |
| Lakewood-AVES Fund No.1 | - | - | 2,000 | - | |
| MW-Pyco NewWave New Technology Investment Fund 4th | - | - | 2,000 | - | |
| KB No.25 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | - | - | 5 | - | |
| Friend 55 New Technology Business Investment Fund * | - | 1,200 | - | - | |
| Shinhan-Eco Venture Fund 2nd | 200 | - | - | - | |
| U-KB Credit No.1S Private Equity | 63 | - | - | - | |
| KB No.28 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 5 | - | - | - | |
| Timefolio Athleisure Investment Fund | 4,000 | - | - | - | |
| COMPA Global Scale-Up Fund No.3 | 1,000 | - | - | - | |
| AKK Robotech Valueup New Technology Investment Fund | 1,000 | - | - | - | |
| YG MCE PROJECT NO.1 Fund | 1,500 | - | - | - | |
| KB No.29 Special Purpose Acquisition Company | 10 | - | - | - | |

^{*} Excluded from the Group's related party as of March 31, 2024.

33.6 Unused commitments provided to related parties as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won or in a US Dollar or Malaysian ringgit or the Indonesian Rupiah) | | March 31, 2024 | | December 31, 2023 | |
|--|--|-------------------|---------|----------------------|--|
| Associates and joint venture | es | | | | |
| Balhae Infrastructure | Purchase of securities | ₩ | 6,154 | ₩ 6,154 | |
| Company | | | | | |
| Korea Credit Bureau Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 427 | 563 | |
| Incheon Bridge Co., Ltd. | Loan commitments in Korean won | | 20,000 | 20,000 | |
| | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 88 | 88 | |
| TeamSparta Inc. | Loan commitments in Korean won | | 1,000 | 1,000 | |
| | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 368 | 633 | |
| 3D Interactive Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 30 | 8 | |
| Food Factory Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 52 | 55 | |
| CellinCells Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 22 | 21 | |
| RAND Bio Science Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 24 | 24 | |
| Big Dipper Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 30 | 31 | |
| Gomi corporation Inc. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 38 | 45 | |
| COSES GT Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 28 | 29 | |
| Spark Biopharma Inc. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 35 | 33 | |
| Mantisco Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 22 | 17 | |
| IMBiologics Corp. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 21 | 18 | |
| SuperNGine Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 37 | 37 | |
| IGGYMOB Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 43 | 43 | |
| Pin Therapeutics Inc. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 41 | 39 | |
| Grinergy Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 8 | 10 | |
| S&E Bio Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 44 | 37 | |
| Wemade Connect Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 166 | 156 | |
| TMAP Mobility Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 758 | 710 | |
| Contents First Inc. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 444 | 135 | |
| Bigwave Robotics Crop. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 69 | 69 | |
| New Daegu Busan Expressway Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 14 | - | |
| AIM FUTURE, Inc. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 38 | - | |
| Novorex Inc. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 11 | - | |
| Xenohelix Co., Ltd. | Unused lines of credit for credit card | | 10 | - | |
| KB-TS Technology Venture Private Equity Fund | Purchase of securities | | 110 | 110 | |
| KB-Stonebridge Secondary Private Equity Fund | Purchase of securities | | 864 | 864 | |
| KB-NAU Special Situation Corporate Restructuring Private Equity Fund | Purchase of securities | | 13,488 | 13,488 | |
| All Together Korea Fund No.2 | Purchase of securities | | 990,000 | 990,000 | |
| KB-KTB Technology Venture Fund | Purchase of securities | | 5,600 | 5,600 | |

33.6 Unused commitments provided to related parties as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows: (cont'd)

| (In millions of Korean won o | or in a US Dollar or the Indonesian | | March 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|---|---|---|-------------------|----------------------|
| KB-SOLIDUS Healthcare Investment Fund | Purchase of securities | ₩ | 46,884 | ₩ 46,884 |
| KB Co-Investment Private Equity Fund No.1 | Purchase of securities | | 12,765 | 13,524 |
| KB-Badgers Future Mobility ESG Fund No.1 | Purchase of securities | | 36,009 | 37,323 |
| U-KB Credit No.1 Private Equity | Purchase of securities | | 33,520 | 33,582 |
| KB-NP Green ESG New Technology Venture Capital Fund | Purchase of securities | | 25,200 | 29,550 |
| FineKB Private Equity Fund No.1 | Purchase of securities | | 2,335 | 9,125 |
| FineKB Private Equity Fund No.2 | Purchase of securities | | - | 500 |
| KB-Solidus Global | Purchase of securities | | 2,120 | 2,120 |
| Healthcare Fund | Commitments on loss absorption priority | | 4,500 | 4,500 |
| Paramark KB Fund No.1 | Purchase of securities | | 11,310 | 14,490 |
| Smart Korea KB Future9- Sejong Venture Fund | Purchase of securities | | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Shinhan-Eco Venture Fund 2nd | Purchase of securities | | 475 | 675 |
| RMGP Bio-Pharma Investment Fund, L.P. | Purchase of securities | | USD 3,039,947 | USD 3,622,333 |
| RMGP Bio-Pharma Investment, L.P. | Purchase of securities | | USD 9,076 | USD 10,027 |
| RMG-KB BP Management Ltd. | Purchase of securities | | USD 645,302 | USD 630,679 |
| RMG-KB BioAccess Fund L.P. | Purchase of securities | | USD 24,478,080 | USD 24,722,014 |
| Elev8-Capital Fund I | Purchase of securities | I | IDR 2,445,497,800 | IDR 2,445,497,800 |
| Ascent Global Fund III | Purchase of securities | | USD 35,000,000 | USD 35,000,000 |
| Key management personnel | Loan commitments in Korean won | | 2,873 | 2,666 |

33.7 Details of compensation to key management personnel for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | 2024 | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|
| | Short-term employee benefits | | Post- employment benefits | | Share-based payments | | Total | |
| Registered directors (executive) | ₩ | 2,771 | ₩ | 263 | ₩ | 4,466 | ₩ | 7,500 |
| Registered directors (non-executive) | | 278 | | - | | - | | 278 |
| Non-registered directors | | 2,925 | | 133 | | 9,585 | | 12,643 |
| | ₩ | 5,974 | ₩ | 396 | ₩ | 14,051 | ₩ | 20,421 |
| | 2023 | | | | | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | | | | 20 | 23 | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | Sho | rt-term | Po | 20: ost- | 23 | | | |
| (In millions of Korean won) | emp | rt-term ployee nefits | emplo | | Shar | re-based yments | | Total |
| (In millions of Korean won) Registered directors (executive) | emp | oloyee | emplo | ost- oyment | Shar | | ₩ | Total 3,503 |
| Registered directors | emp ber | oloyee nefits | emplo ben | ost- oyment efits | Shar pay | yments | ₩ | |
| Registered directors (executive) Registered directors | emp ber | ployee nefits 2,139 | emplo ben | ost- oyment efits | Shar pay | yments | ₩ | 3,503 |

33.8 Details of collateral provided by related parties as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, are as follows:

| (In millions of Korean won) | Assets held | Mai | rch 31, | December 31, | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|---------|--------------|-------|--|
| | as collateral | 2 | 2024 | 2023 | | |
| Key management personnel | Time deposits and | ₩ | 648 | ₩ | 638 | |
| | others | | | | | |
| | Real estate | | 6,693 | | 6,326 | |

As of March 31, 2024, Incheon Bridge Co., Ltd., a related party of the Group, provides fund management account, civil engineering works insurance, and management and operations rights as senior collateral amounting to \forall 611,000 million to the project financing group consisting of the Group and 5 other institutions, and as subordinated collateral amounting to \forall 384,800 million to subordinated debt holders consisting of the Group and 2 other institutions. Also, it provides certificate of credit guarantee amounting to \forall 400,000 million as collateral to the project financing group consisting of the Group and 5 other institutions.

34. Events after the reporting period

According to the resolution of the board of directors on April 25, 2024, the quarterly dividend per share of \(\pi\) 784 (total dividend: \(\pi\) 300,087 million) with dividend record date of March 31, 2024 were paid on May 9, 2024. The Group's financial statements as of March 31, 2024, do not reflect this dividend payable. As a result of exercising the call option for the Group's 1-1st write-down contingent convertible bonds on May 2, 2024, \(\preceq\) 350,000 million was fully redeemed before maturity.